

The Ładoś List

Cover illustration A Paraguayan passport issued for the Lichtenstern family (Heinz, Margarete Edith, Ruth Regine and Robert John), private archives of K. Heidi Fishman

Managing editor Joanna Adamczyk

Editing and proofreading John Cornell, Julia Niedzielko, Ian Stephenson

Selection and description of illustrations Jędrzej Uszyński, Bartłomiej Zygmunt

Reviews by Dr. Bożena Łazowska, Prof. Witold Stankowski

Cover and graphic design Beata Dejnarowicz

Graphic design of the list and typesetting Zofia Herbich

Patronage by



Copyright © by Instytut Solidarności i Męstwa im. Witolda Pileckiego, 2020

The Witold Pilecki Institute
of Solidarity and Valor
ul. Foksal 17
00-372 Warszawa
instytutpileckiego.pl

**Ministry of
Culture
and National
Heritage of
the Republic
of Poland.**

ISBN 978-83-66340-18-3

First Edition

Warszawa 2020

Printed by Argraf Sp. z o.o.

The Ładoś List

An index of people to whom
the Polish Legation and Jewish
organizations in Switzerland
issued Latin American passports
during the Second World War

Jakub Kumoch (ed.)
Monika Maniewska
Jędrzej Uszyński
Bartłomiej Zygmunt

Translation by
Julia Niedzielko, Ian Stephenson

Table of contents

Introduction 7

The Ładoś Group 8

Development methodology for the Ładoś List 18

Number of people encompassed by the activities of the Ładoś Group 24

Enquiry results and personal data from the Ładoś List 40

Summary 47

Acknowledgements 49

The Ładoś List (Status as of January 2020) 53

Bibliography (selective) 155

List of illustrations 178

List of tables and graphs 179

Introduction

The Ładoś Group

From at least the beginning of 1941 until the end of 1943, a group of Polish diplomats, led by Aleksander Ładoś, the Polish envoy in Bern, engaged in a remarkable venture. Cooperating with at least two Jewish organizations—the World Jewish Congress (WJC) and Agudat Yisrael (Hebrew: Union of Israel)—the group illegally purchased and issued passports and citizenship certificates of four South and Central American states: Paraguay, Honduras, Haiti and Peru. They used these documents with the intention of saving Jews during the war.

Initially, the passports and certificates were sent exclusively into German-occupied Poland. In time, they became the tool for a rescue operation which was expanded to include Belgium, the Netherlands, France, Slovakia and Italy, but also German and Austrian Jews who had been stripped of their German citizenship, as well as individual citizens of other nations. The documents significantly increased the bearers' chances of surviving the war, as they declared them to be "foreigners". As such, those individuals would be included on lists of Jews marked for prisoner exchange, or transported as inmates to transit camps instead of extermination camps.¹

The work presented here is the first attempt to create a list of the people for whom those documents were prepared. This is done without regard to whether those individuals in question were aware of the circumstances

1 J. Kumoch, *Grupa Berneńska – dyplomaci Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej z pomocą Żydom. Wystąpienie ambasadora RP w Szwajcarii, dr. Jakuba Kumocha, wygłoszone 4 lutego 2018 r. w Muzeum Pamięci Shoah w Paryżu*, "Polski Przegląd Dyplomatyczny" 2018, no. 2, pp. 146–171.

surrounding their issuance and regardless of the later fates of their bearers. These documents—both the passports and the citizenship certificates—are conventionally referred to as “Ładoś passports”, in order to differentiate them from Latin American passports forged outside Switzerland, or those issued within Switzerland but probably without significant involvement of the Polish diplomats, such as George Mantello’s Salvadoran papers.²

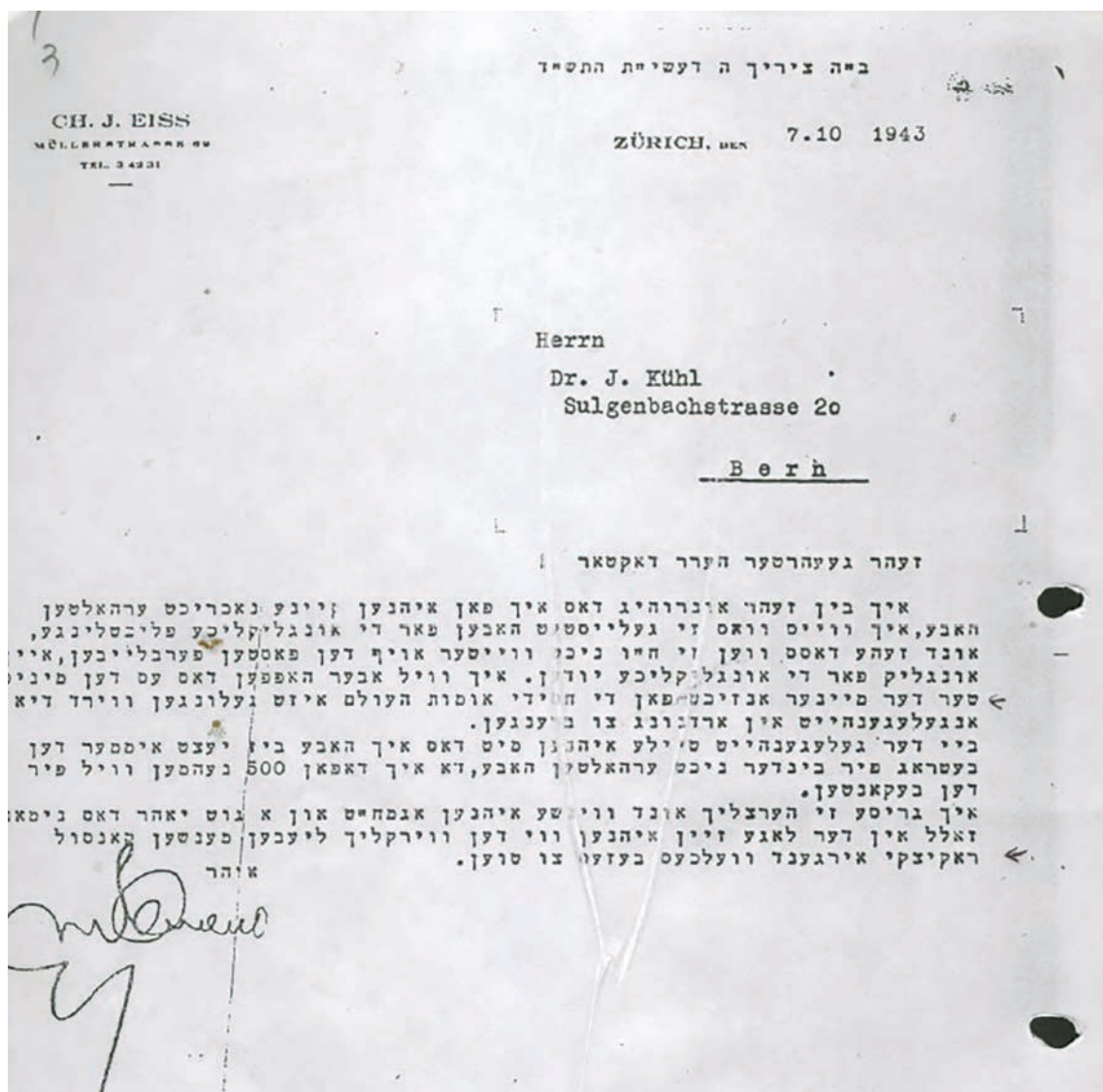
By using the names “Ładoś passports”, “Ładoś group”, or “Ładoś list”, it is assumed—and it is an assumption that has been confirmed many times by the participants of the rescue operation themselves—that the key to the success of the entire operation was the support of the Polish envoy³ Aleksander Ładoś.⁴ As the head of the Legation, Ładoś put himself and his diplomats at the disposal of his Jewish partners and gave them political protection. In addition, Ładoś led a significant part of the work along with at least three other Polish diplomats. Together, they began an effective diplomatic campaign to have the documents recognized by the authorities in whose name the documents had been issued. Witnesses at the time often recalled

2 M. Wallace, *In the Name of Humanity. The Secret Deal to End the Holocaust*, Toronto 2018, p. 99; D. Kranzler, *The Man Who Stopped the Trains to Auschwitz. George Mantello, El Salvador, and Switzerland's Finest Hour*, Syracuse 2000, pp. 28–34; G. Martínez Espinosa, *Pasaporte a la vida. La Callada Historia de un Cuencano*, Cuenca 2011, p. 136; D. Dorfzaun, *Las Corrientes de Resistencia de Apoyo a los Judíos en Contra del Nazismo: El Caso del Cónsul Manuel Antonio Muñoz Borrero*, Quito 2008–2009; Archives of Modern Records (hereafter: AAN), file no. 2/495/0/325, Poselstwo RP w Bernie, Depesze Poselstwa RP w Bernie do Ministerstwa Spraw Zagranicznych w Londynie. Książka korespondencji szyfrowej: Depesza nr 91 z 10.06.1941 r. [Telegrams from the Polish Legation in Bern to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in London. Book of coded correspondence: telegram no. 91 dated 10.06.1941], information on the issuing of passports in Italy with the aid of the Chilean Embassy.

3 In the 1940s, there were very few diplomatic institutions in the world that functioned at the highest level of representation, i.e., at the level of an embassy with an ambassador at its head. Usually, as was the case in both Poland and Switzerland, bilateral diplomatic relations were maintained by lower-ranked Legation staff who were directed by an envoy (the Polish Legation in Switzerland was elevated to the rank of embassy during the Polish People’s Republic in 1958). It must also be noted that German pressure resulted in the Swiss authorities’ refusal to recognize Aleksander Ładoś’ diplomatic rank, as a result of which he formally served as the head of the Polish Legation (*chargé d'affaires*) throughout the entire period of his work in the years 1940–1945. Internally, however, Ładoś was considered a fully authorized envoy and his nomination to the position bears the signatures of Poland’s erstwhile President, Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs, see Swiss Federal Archives, file no. E2001E#1000/1571#477*, ref. B.22.21477, Łados, Aleksander, Ex-Chargé d’Affaires, 1940–1950, Dossier; Central Military Archives (hereafter: CAW), file no. WBBH IX.1.2.19, Pamiętniki A. Ładosia, vol. II, pp. 146–166; Documents Diplomatiques Suisses 1848–1945, vol. 13, pp. 653–657.

4 Aleksander Ładoś (1891–1963) was the Polish envoy to Latvia (1923–1926), Consul General in Munich (1927–1931) and Minister without Portfolio in Gen. Władysław Sikorski’s government in exile (1939–1940). He played the central role in the passport campaign, authorizing and overseeing the work of his diplomats and surrounding his subordinates with complete diplomatic and political support which included intervention and coming to their defense when the operation was discovered by the Swiss authorities. Thanks to his determination, Swiss officers suspended their investigation into the Polish and Jewish participants in the campaign in fall 1943. At the end of that year, Ładoś began to intervene diplomatically, after which the Polish government in exile—supported by both the USA and the Vatican—was able to convince Paraguay to temporarily recognize the forged passports. Moreover, Ładoś made it possible for Jewish organizations to make use of Poland’s diplomatic ciphers in order for them to remain in constant contact with the USA and, towards the end of the war, to inform them of the on-going negotiations regarding the evacuation of Jews still being held by the German occupier. Ładoś died in Poland shortly after his return from France, leaving unpublished memoirs behind.

that the operation would not have been successful without Ładoś's support,⁵ and he was referred to by at least one of the Jewish members of the rescue operation, as "Righteous Among the Nations" (see Document 1).



Document 1. Letter from Chaim Eiss to Juliusz Kühl dated 7 October 1943 in which he calls Aleksander Ładoś "Righteous Among the Nations" (copy currently located in the Polish Embassy in Bern, acquired from the Eiss family)

5 J. Fridenson, D. Kranzler, *The Heroine of Rescue: The Incredible Story of Recha Sternbuch*, New York 1984, p. 58; J. Fridenson, *Chasidei Umot HaOlam*, "Dos Yidishe Vort" 1982, no. 230, p. 45.

Alongside Ładoś himself, the group included the deputy head of the Legation, Stefan Ryniewicz,⁶ Vice-Consul Konstanty Rokicki,⁷ *attaché* of the Polish Legation, Juliusz Kühl,⁸ and two representatives of Jewish organizations: Abraham Silberschein⁹ (WJC and RELICO – Committee for Relief of the War-Stricken

-
- 6 Stefan Jan Ryniewicz (1903–1988) was the deputy head of the Polish Legation in Bern in the years 1938–1945 and simultaneously the formal head of the Consular Section. He was one of the initiators of the passport campaign. His duties included convincing RELICO to become involved in the operation, arranging conditions conducive to its continuation (keeping contact with Jewish organizations, the consuls of the USA and Latin American nations, the remaining diplomatic corps in Bern and with the federal authorities in Switzerland). Ryniewicz—the former Consul in Bern and Riga and the highest-ranked professional diplomat in the Legation—was attributed to several cases in which he was personally involved in both the filling out of Paraguayan passports and in the transport of the documents between consulates. Following the end of the war, Stefan Ryniewicz settled in Buenos Aires, Argentina, where he was a well-known member of the Polish diaspora. He was awarded the Order of Polonia Restituta by the president of Poland's government in exile in 1972, see Swiss Federal Archives, file no. E2200.79-01#1970/171#473*, ref. A.II.53, Hügli Rudolf, Consul du Paraguay à Berne, 1943–1943, Dossier; Swiss Federal Archives, file no. E4800.1#1967/111#328*, *Beziehungen zu anderen Staaten, 1934–1956, Dossier, Notice du Chef de la Division de Police du Département de Justice et Police, H. Rothmund, 06.09.1943; AAN, file no. 2/495/0/-/404/4-5, Poselstwo RP w Bernie, List Stefana Ryniewicza do Abrahama Silberscheina z 23.08.1943 r* [Letter from Stefan Ryniewicz to Abraham Silberschein dated 23.08.1943]; *Dziennik Urzędowy Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej nr 8, London, 31.12.1972.*
- 7 Konstanty Rokicki (1899–1958) was a reserve cavalry officer, Consul in Minsk, Riga and Cairo. De facto head of the Consular Section of the Polish Legation in Bern in the years 1939–1945, he was engaged in the process of issuing forged Latin American passports from the operation's outset. Between 1941 and 1943, he personally filled out over a thousand Paraguayan passports by hand, entering the personal data of Jews residing in European nations under German occupation. The information necessary for the documents to be issued was delivered to him by Abraham Silberschein and Chaim Eiss, members of Jewish organizations present in Switzerland (RELICO and Agudat Yisrael respectively). Rokicki refused to return to Poland after the war and remained in Switzerland. Living in the cantons of Bern, Zug and Uri, he gradually fell into greater and greater destitution. He died, forgotten, in Lucerne in 1958. His grave was restored in 2018. According to Russian sources, Rokicki was an officer of Polish military intelligence and was one of its aces in the Soviet Union, see Swiss Federal Archives, file no. E2001E#1000/1571#483*, ref. B.22.21, Rokicki, Konstanty, *Attaché, 1939–1946, Dossier; CAW, file no. KW 101/R-848, Kalkcja akt personalnych i odznaczonych; CAW, file no., AP-6764, Akta personalne Konstantego Rokickiego; Flüelen Almshouse Archives, Protokoll Armustrat Flüelen dated 30.08.1957 and 18.10.1957, copy in the author's collection (private archives of the Polish Embassy in Bern); Flüelen Almshouse Archives, Flüelen Almshouse Chronicle dated 1957 and 1958, copy in the author's collection (private archives of the Polish Embassy in Bern); Ł. Ulatowski, *Niezbrzycki – wybrane aspekty biografii wywiadowczej kierownika Referatu „Wschód”*, from: <http://www.historycy.org/index.php?act=Attach&type=post&id=16066> [access: 02.08.2019], pp. 14–15, 19; O. Cherenin, *Ocherki agenturnoy bor'by: Konigsberg, Dantsig, Berlin, Varshava, Parizh. 1920–1930e gody*, Kaliningrad 2014.*
- 8 Dr Juliusz Kühl (1913–1985) came from a Hassidic Jewish family. Although he began his diplomatic career as an expert in the field of humanitarian aid for Polish refugees, it was shortly after his employment at the Polish Legation in Bern (1940) that he became the informal advisor on Jewish issues to the head of the Legation, Aleksander Ładoś. Kühl played a significant role in maintaining strict cooperation between the Legation and the Jewish diaspora in Switzerland as well as in bribing the consuls of Latin American countries with accreditations in Bern and transporting the passports and certificates purchased from them. After the war, Kühl emigrated first to Canada and then to the USA, where he made his living as a successful businessman and was a respected member of the Jewish community, see M. Mackinnon, *“He should be as well known as Schindler”: Documents reveal Canadian citizen Julius Kuhl as Holocaust hero*, “The Globe and Mail” 07.08.2017.
- 9 Abraham Silberschein (1882–1951) was a founder of the Committee for Relief of the War-Stricken Jewish Population (RELICO). He arrived in Switzerland three weeks before the outbreak of the Second World War as a delegate to the World Zionist Organization. As a known and influential personality (he was formerly a member of the lower house of Poland's parliament in the 1922–1927 term, as well as a well-known lawyer in Lwów and a representative of the WJC), he played an important role in gathering and passing on data for the Latin American passports to the Polish diplomats and in organizing the financial base for the whole operation. As much as he differed politically from Chaim Eiss, a representative of the Agudat Yisrael movement, the two worked closely together to create lists of people for whom the documents were to be issued. After the war, he remained in Geneva, where he died.

Jewish Population, which he had founded) and Chaim Eiss¹⁰ (Agudat Yisrael).¹¹ Based on analysis of the available documentation, it is concluded that only these six members (Eiss, Kühl, Ładoś, Rokicki, Ryniewicz and Silberschein) were apprised of the whole operation and informed of the roles played by the other members. Those outside this intimate circle often knew only that Jewish organizations were trying to “arrange” Latin American documents with the unspecified “support” of the Polish Legation.

Unfortunately, none of the members left behind any completed memoirs which might clarify the process of forging. Aleksander Ładoś recalled an operational narrative “on Jewish issues” (see Document 2),¹² but he died before he could finish his memoirs. Juliusz Kühl, whose recollections were recorded in the 1970–1980s, made no mention of the passport operation.¹³ No evidence of the existence of memoirs from Ryniewicz, Silberschein or Rokicki has been found, and Eiss died in October 1943 while the passport campaign was still on-going.

Document 2. Fragment of Ładoś’ unpublished memoirs in which he alludes to a detailed description of the passport issue (source: CAW, file no. WBBH IX.1.2.20, Pamiętniki A. Ładosia, vol. III, p. 7)

-
- 10 Chaim Eiss (1876–1943) emigrated to Switzerland at the start of the 20th century. He was one of the founders of the Orthodox Agudat Yisrael movement in 1912 and was its main representative in Switzerland during the Second World War. Like Abraham Silberschein, Eiss played an important role both in providing the Polish diplomats with the personal data required to fill out the Latin American passports, as well as in securing the necessary funding. It is estimated that the list of names he recorded amounts to several thousand people who may have been included in the passport campaign. Eiss died in Zurich in fall 1943. He was involved in the Polish Legation’s passport operation until his final moments, see Archives of the Memorial and Museum Auschwitz–Birkenau, Chaim Eiss collection.
- 11 Swiss Federal Archives, file no. E4320B#1990/266#2164*, ref. C.16-02032, Silberschein, Adolf, 1882, 1940–1956, Dossier, Audition de Abraham Silberschein: de 1er Septembre 1943; Swiss Federal Archives, file no. B23.22. Parag-Ov, Huegeli, Rudolf, Honorarkonsul, Bern, 1929–1944, Dossier, Verantwortlichkeit einzelner Beamten der Polnischen Gesandtschaft in der Passfälschungesache Hügli, 09.08.1943; Yad Vashem Archives (hereafter: YVA), file no. M.20/64, Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein, Geneva: Documentation regarding relief to persecuted Jews, 1939–1951 (hereafter: Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein), Correspondence with the Polish Legation in Switzerland regarding the issuing of passports to Polish citizens, help to Polish refugees and POWs, sending parcels to Poland and transmitting information, Testimonies of J. Kühl dated 23.05.1944 and correspondence kept between group members; YVA, file no. M.20/168, Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein, Correspondence with personnel in the Haiti Consulate and with the Polish Consul in Bern regarding preparation of consular letters and protective passports; also: Archives of the Memorial and Museum Auschwitz–Birkenau, Chaim Eiss collection.
- 12 CAW, file no. WBBH IX.1.2.20, Pamiętniki A. Ładosia, vol. III, p. 7. Translated fragment from Ładoś’ memoirs pictured on the opposite page: “[Cooperation] was worse with the third Department with which I had much to do regarding the civilian refugees, escapees from German POW camps, deportees for forced labor, and especially the Jewish issues to which I will return in another section. This was the Department of Justice and Police, and these issues were the concern of the police branch, and more specifically of the unit charged with policing foreigners, the Fremdenpolizei.”
- 13 United States Holocaust Memorial Museum (hereafter: USHMM), file no. RG-27.001, Julius Kühl collection, Untitled memoirs of Juliusz Kühl.

mowy ze mną, gdyż poświęcał mi zwykle bardzo wiele czasu, którego nie miał zbyt wiele. Ustąpienie jego było też dla mnie poważną stratą, tym bardziej, że wypadło na okres dla mnie bardzo trudny, okres końca wojny i wielkich zmian w kraju. O następcy jego, p. Max Petitpierre, z którym miałem zresztą do czynienia tylko przez parę miesięcy 1945 r., opowiem na innym miejscu.

Z szefem Departamentu Wojskowego, Mingerem, miałem do czynienia tylko czas krótki, w związku ze sprawą internowania 2.D.S.P. Znacznie więcej miałem kontaktów z jego następcą Kobeltem. Znajdowałem u niego zawsze wiele zrozumienia i życzliwości i nie pamiętam wypadku, abym nie doszedł z nim do porozumienia. Internowani żołnierze polscy mieli w nim opiekuna bardzo wyrozumiałego i uwzględniającego chętnie ich postulaty, o ile zaspokojenie ich zależało od niego.

Gorzej było z trzecim Departamentem, z którym miałem dużo do czynienia w sprawach uchodźców cywilnych, zbiegłych z Niemiec jeńców i wywiezionych na przymusowe roboty, a zwłaszcza w sprawach żydowskich, do których jeszcze wrócę w innym związku. Był to Departament Sprawiedliwości i Policji, w którym te sprawy należały do oddziału policji, a zwłaszcza do działu policji cudzoziemców /Fremdenpolizei/. W okresie, gdy szefem tego Departamentu był p. Baumann, tymi sprawami kierował bezapelacyjnie Dr. Heinrich Rothmund, szef policji bardzo sprężysty, ale nieustępliwy, twardy i uparty, w gruncie rzeczy raczej proniemiecki, choć się tego bardzo wypierał, a z faszystowskiego bagażu ideowego niewątpliwie ozerpiący swój antysemityzm, którego wprawdzie też się wypierał, ale który stosował w praktyce bardzo nieustępliwie. Miałem z nim sporo "krótkich spięć", które zresztą przeważnie wygrywałem, ale

Broader circles of insiders knew about the passports as a means of saving lives (without knowing the details of their preparation or the people engaged therein), including the Polish Legation's encryption officer Stanisław Nahlik¹⁴ and the delegate of the Polish Minister of Labor and Social Policy Stanisław Jurkiewicz.¹⁵ Also, a few representatives of the Jewish community had some knowledge of the operation. Worthy of note among them were Isaac Sternbuch,¹⁶ who in November 1943 took the place of the recently deceased Chaim Eiss¹⁷ in the rescue operations that were then being carried out. Silberschein's aides Alfred Szwarcbaum,¹⁸ Nathan Schwalb,¹⁹

-
- 14 Stanisław Nahlik (1911–1991) was an attaché at the Polish Legation in Bern during the Second World War and also fulfilled the roles of the Legation's paymaster and encryption officer due to staff shortages. It should be noted that Nahlik, who was merely at the start of his career, possessed limited knowledge regarding the creation of the documents, did not understand Juliusz Kühl's role and likely had no knowledge of the duties of Konstanty Rokicki and the other diplomats, see AAN, file no. 2/495/0/-/327, Poselstwo RP w Bernie, Depesza Stanisława Nahlika „Dla Wagnera” nr 257 z 30.06.1943 r. [Telegram from Stanisław Nahlik “To Wagner” no. 257 dated 30.06.1943], p. 149; Archives of the Institute of National Remembrance in Kraków (hereafter: AIPN Kr), file no. Kr 009/9167, Tezcka personalna Stanisława Nahlika; S. E. Nahlik, *Przesiane przez pamięć*, vol. III, Kraków 2002, pp. 286–287.
- 15 YVA, file no. M.20/64, Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein, Correspondence with the Polish Legation in Switzerland regarding the issuing of passports to Polish citizens, help to Polish refugees and POWs, sending parcels to Poland and transmitting information, pp. 219–221.
- 16 Isaac (Yitzhak) Sternbuch came from a well-known Orthodox Jewish family and was the Swiss representative of the Vaad HaHatzalah committee. He and his wife, Recha Sternbuch née Rottenberg (1905–1971), helped Jewish refugees in Switzerland, including those who had made their way there illegally from France. The Sternbuchs headed the Hilfsverein für jüdische Flüchtlinge im Shanghai organization which was founded in 1941, the main aim of which was to help the rabbis and students of yeshivas who had reached Shanghai. They went on to expand their operation and changed the name of the organization to Hilfsverein für jüdische Flüchtlinge im Ausland. They sent packages to Jews in Poland and Czechoslovakia, took part in rescue campaigns through the use of South American passports and maintained contact with the leaders of Jewish organizations in Slovakia and Hungary.
- 17 AAN, file no. 2/495/0/-/330, Poselstwo RP w Bernie, Depesza Poselstwa RP w Bernie do Ambasady RP w Waszyngtonie nr 32 z 18.11.1943 r. [Telegram from the Polish Legation in Bern to the Polish Embassy in Washington no. 32 dated 18.11.1943], p. 190.
- 18 Alfred (Alf) Szwarcbaum (Schwarzbaum) (1896–1990) was born in Sosnowiec but moved from there to Będzin where he became an entrepreneur and started a family. He obtained a visa to Switzerland via his contacts and left Poland in April 1940 to settle in Lausanne. Szwarcbaum soon began to send food, clothes, money and papers to Poland. He was able to straddle the often uncoordinated Jewish and Zionist organizations located in Switzerland and obtain financial aid for Jews in Poland. He sent hundreds of packages to places under German occupation via Portugal, Sweden and Turkey. He visited refugee camps in Switzerland and corresponded with people living under German occupation. He also provided them with forged passports, which attracted the disapproving attention of the Swiss authorities, these fearing a violation of the country's policy of neutrality. He emigrated to Palestine in 1946. He supported several foundations in Israel and financed scholarships for students. Inquiries about him were made at the Massuah Museum in Tel Yitzhak (<http://www.infocenters.co.il/massuah/list.asp>), Beit Lohamei HaGhetaot (<http://infocenters.co.il/gfh>), Yad Vashem in Jerusalem (<https://documents.yadvashem.org/index.html?language=en>), the federal archives in Bern (<https://www.swiss-archives.ch/volltextsuche.aspx>) and at the Archiv für Zeitgeschichte in Zurich (<http://onlinearchives.ethz.ch>).
- 19 Nathan Schwalb (1908–2004) was a trade unionist and member of the Zionist organizations HeHalutz and Histadrut. He emigrated to Palestine in 1929, where he became a member and one of the leaders of the Hulda kibbutz. As a delegate of HeHalutz in Prague and Vienna in 1938–1939, he acquired certificates for European Jews and enabled them to emigrate to Palestine. In August 1939, he took part in the 21st and final pre-war Zionist Congress in Geneva. Following the outbreak of the Second World War, Schwalb set up the world center of the HeHalutz organization in Geneva. He corresponded with hundreds of people in occupied countries, sent packages via the Red Cross—particularly to Poland—and organized financial support. He also aided Jewish refugees in Switzerland. Schwalb returned to the Hulda kibbutz in Palestine after the war and

and Nathan Eck²⁰ were also significant. Their tasks included the distribution of passports in the ghettos and the gathering of personal data for would-be recipients. These people might be referred to as the Ładoś group's "second circle". They knew about the passports and who to approach in order to obtain them, but there is no evidence that they fully understood the mechanisms which lead to their creation. It is also questionable how far Fanny Hirsch, a secretary who married Abraham Silberschein in 1944, was apprised of the operation. Although she was aware of the passport issue, her lack of knowledge of the role of the Polish diplomats in their production suggests that her husband did not keep her fully informed.²¹

There was also a "third circle" of those who had certain knowledge about the operation: those who received, hid and smuggled the passports without knowing where they had come from or how they had been prepared. This group includes several dozen Jewish and non-Jewish Swiss residents who were aware of the possibility of arranging documents for their friends and relatives and took the risk to acquire them and finance the operation.²² It also includes members of the Polish and Dutch resistance movements²³ as well as certain individuals who were rescuing Jews in occupied

was one of its leading members. From 1946 on, he became Histadrut's delegate in contact with workers' organizations in Europe, see YVA, file no. M.20/86, Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein, Correspondence of Nathan Schwalb, head of the HeHalutz movement in Geneva, regarding lending aid to members of the pioneer youth movements in countries occupied by Germany.

- 20 Nathan (Natan) Eck (Eckron) (1889 or 1896–1982) was a journalist, education activist, doctor of law, member of the Gordonia youth organization and a Histadrut party activist. He lived in Łódź during the interwar period, where he worked as a journalist. After the outbreak of the Second World War, he escaped to Warsaw in November 1939 to avoid being captured by the Gestapo. He was the director of the underground Tarbut high school in the Warsaw Ghetto, an activist for the Tkuma organization, an employee at Jewish Social Self-Help and also edited Gordonia's conspiratorial newsletter "Słowo Młodych". On 20 August 1942, during the Grossaktion Warschau operation to deport Jews from the Warsaw Ghetto, he escaped with his family to Częstochowa and then successfully crossed the border and reached Będzin. In March 1943, Eck received a Paraguayan passport and wanted to leave Poland under the auspices of being a foreign citizen, but he was transferred to the Tittmoning camp in Germany and then to the Vittel camp in France. He was deported to Auschwitz in May 1944. He escaped from the transport and made his way to Paris where he lived in hiding until the end of the war. He emigrated to Israel in 1948. He was one of the founders of the Yad Vashem Institute, the first editor of "Yad Vashem Studies", and also a Holocaust researcher. His memoirs were published under the title *ha-To'im be-darkhe ha-mavet: havai ye-hagot bi-yeme ha-kilayon*, Jerusalem, 1960, see YVA, file no. P.22/22, Nathan Eck Collection Documentation regarding Jewish emigration, travel documents and HICEM activities (hereafter: Nathan Eck Collection).
- 21 Swiss Federal Archives, file no. E4320B#1990/266#2164*, ref. C.16-02032, Silberschein, Adolf, 1882, 1940–1956, Dossier, Audition de Fanny Hirsch: de 1er Septembre 1943; N. Eck, *The Rescue of Jews with the Aid of Passports and Citizenship Papers of Latin American States*, "Yad Vashem Studies" 1957, vol. 1, pp. 125–152. In this latter work, Eck references an exchange of correspondence with Fanny Hirsch the contents of which nevertheless lacks information on the roles of the Polish Legation in Bern and of Konstanty Rokicki who personally forged the Paraguayan documents.
- 22 YVA, file no. M.20/179, Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein, File cards with personal information regarding 1522 people from Krakow, Buczacz, Amsterdam, Warsaw, Bedzin, Sosnowiec, Drohobycz, Przemyśl and other places, to whom rescue certificates from Honduras and Paraguay were sent, pp. 15–30.
- 23 The finding of four passports belonging to Dutch airmen, which enabled them as non-Jews to reach Great Britain, suggests links between the Dutch resistance movement and the Ładoś group. Similar

Europe. It was to their addresses that the passports were sent and it was with their help that they reached the beneficiaries.²⁴ There were also staff members in Poland's Ministry of Foreign Affairs who led a partly successful campaign to have the documents recognized.²⁵ The "fourth circle", then, includes the passport recipients themselves, who had actively applied for a document and then shared their limited knowledge of the procedure with their fellows. Traces of these rumors are often found in memoirs and in post-war testimonies.²⁶

By May 1943, the Polish government was aware that in Berne a large operation of forging passports and other documents was taking place and supported it "out of purely humanitarian reasons."²⁷ Aleksander Ładoś was asked to send a list of the names of the recipients in order for effective intervention to be carried out so that the governments of those countries could be persuaded to recognize their "false" citizens. Ładoś, likely mistrustful of the secrecy of the Polish ciphers, did not accede to the request for fear of being exposed. The only list—sent by Abraham Silberschein in 1944—is incomplete.²⁸

links with the Polish resistance movement might also have been alluded to, for example in the words of Stanisław Zalewski, who claimed that he and his brother smuggled "South American passports", *Relacja Stanisława Zalewskiego*, Warszawa, 23.03.2018 r., available online at: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DRNZLUo7Ng> [access: 02.08.2019].

- 24 YVA, file no. M.20/179, Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein, File cards with personal information regarding 1522 people from Krakow, Buczacz, Amsterdam, Warsaw, Bedzin, Sosnowiec, Drohobycz, Przemyśl and other places, to whom rescue certificates from Honduras and Paraguay were sent, item 305, Document for Józef Grynblatt and his wife sent to the address of Waleria Malaczewska, a member of "Żegota".
- 25 AAN, file no. 2/495/0/-/322, Poselstwo RP w Bernie, Depesze MSZ w Londynie do Poselstwa RP w Bernie, Depesza MSZ RP w Londynie do Poselstwa RP w Bernie nr 629 z 31.12.1943 r. [Telegram from the Polish Ministry of Foreign Affairs in London to the Polish Legation in Bern no. 629 dated 31.12.1943], p. 244.
- 26 E.g. R. Zariz, *Attempts at Rescue and Revolt – Attitude of Members of the Dror Youth Movement in Bedzin to Foreign Passports as Means of Rescue*, "Yad Vashem Studies" 1990, vol. 20, pp. 211–236.
- 27 AAN, file no. 2/495/0/-/404, Poselstwo RP w Bernie, Sprawy Paszportowe, Pismo nr 85 z 19.05.1943 r. [Passport Issues, Letter no. 85 dated 19.05.1943], sent via courier from the ministry of foreign affairs in London to the Polish Legation in Bern.
- 28 AAN, file no. 800/42/0/-/616, Archiwum Instytutu Hoovera, Ministerstwo Spraw Zagranicznych, Jews, fol. 24–29, Korespondencja Poselstwa RP w Bernie z MSZ RP w Londynie z 23.10.1944 r. [Correspondence between the Polish Legation in Bern and the Polish Ministry of Foreign Affairs in London dated 23.10.1944].

Development methodology for the Ładoś List

The objective of this research was to recreate the most complete possible scope of the Ładoś group's work and to reconstruct a list of people who, between 1941 and 1943,²⁹ might have come into possession of one of the documents of Paraguay, Honduras, Haiti and Peru that were forged in Switzerland. It is also important to determine how many of those people survived the war, as such data would enable preliminary conclusions to be drawn as to the efficacy and scope of the rescue operation.

The sources for the recreated list of names include:

1. Recovered original passports and citizenship certificates of the four aforementioned nations issued in Bern in the years 1941–1943 or copies thereof;³⁰
2. Records of passport holders in the possession of the German administration and drawn up in the years 1943–1945 either by Jewish organizations or by the authorities in the Third Reich for the planned exchange of false Latin Americans for Germans detained by the Allies;

29 It should be noted that some of the documents were intentionally backdated. For example, the majority of the Paraguayan passports are dated to December 1942 even though they were produced in 1943. This was done in an attempt to mislead the Swiss police which became aware of the passport campaign in 1943 and which was convinced that the operation had been concluded, see YVA, file no. M.20/165, Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein: Copies of protective passports which were sent to people in Amsterdam, Bedzin, Sosnowiec, Warsaw and other places.

30 So far, 216 Paraguayan passports, 230 Paraguayan citizenship certificates, 74 Honduran passports, 16 Honduran citizenship certificates, three Haitian passports and three Peruvian passports have been found (see bibliography, pp. 166–177).

3. Documents and reports written by Abraham Silberschein and Chaim Eiss and correspondence between the Polish Legation in Bern and the Polish government-in-exile;
4. The recorded accounts and testimonies of the survivors' descendants, their relatives, and witnesses of the rescue operation.

The resulting names of those who had received Latin American documents were recorded in a database with the greatest possible number of details (date of birth, place of residence, family relations). Next, enquires were made about them and their later fates at the available sources. Databases such as yadvashem.org, geni.com, ancestry.com, joodsmonument.nl, dutchjewry.org, JewishGen.org, JRI-Poland.org, ushmm.org as well as, in some individual cases, straty.pl, were consulted. The authors are aware of the shortcomings of some of the databases named above, in particular those based on certificates submitted many years post factum. Consequently, the possibility of incorrect identification or incorrect personal data of both victims and survivors cannot be excluded. To complete the effort, the entire list was also checked in the International Tracing System (ITS) database in Bad Arolsen and in the Archives of the Jewish Historical Institute in Warsaw. The list was also compared with the prisoner lists from the Auschwitz-Birkenau Nazi German extermination camp. In addition, the German-commissioned 1939 census of the Jews in Będzin,³¹ lists of displaced Jews in the ghettos of Sosnowiec (Środula) and Będzin (Kamionka) from 1943,³² and the municipal archives of Amsterdam³³ were consulted to ensure a more accurate identification of the persons in question.

In presenting this publication to the reader, it should be emphasized that certain places are prone to a risk of *erratum*. As a result of the repeated use of certain Jewish names and surnames in pre-war Poland, identification was carried out on the basis of other available data, for example family relations, cities in which a given person found him or herself during the occupation, year of birth, and so on. Whenever identification of a given person was not possible, it was similarly impossible to recreate his or her later fate. In some cases, notes made by members of the Ładoś group also lack the names of the passport owners or the names of the relatives added to documents issued for entire families. In such cases, the available data is presented with a note that the first name was not confirmed.

31 USHMM, ID: 20586, Będzin (Bendin) Census of 1939.

32 National Archives in Katowice (hereafter: AP Katowice), file no. 12/776/6368-6372, Akta Miasta Sosnowca.

33 Gemeente Amsterdam Stadsarchief (<https://archieff.amsterdam/inventarissen>).

The varying orthography of the same first names and surnames was a serious challenge. It must be noted that the Polish administration did not create a uniform system to resolve this issue by the time the Second World War broke out in 1939. The number of variants of the same names was also increased by the variety of dialects of the Yiddish language. The members of the Ładoś group and their colleagues and representatives themselves used varying orthographic methods in their reports and internally prepared documents. They all had different levels of competence in the Polish language. Moreover, in Silberschein's documents (often prepared by his aides), there is a clear tendency to Germanize the names and surnames of Polish Jews, whereas the Honduran passports occasionally use their Latinized forms.

The decision was made to unify the orthography of first names in accordance with *Spis imion żydowskich* [Index of Jewish names].³⁴ It was determined that this was the only way to avoid entering the same person more than once on the list. This rule was not applied to historical figures such as Frumka Płotnicka and Tosia Altman, whose names are widely known in a form that differs from those listed in *Spis imion żydowskich*. No changes were made to the orthography of the names of Jews who were citizens of other countries, except to adapt any discrepancies to the requirements of transliteration into the local language (particularly German and Dutch), which were not always respected by the Jewish organizations and concentration camp authorities that drew up the original lists.

The people on the Ładoś list were assigned the locations with which—according to the available documentation—they were connected. It is worth noting that these relationships are sometimes quite loose and coincidental. Certain members of the group used various criteria and consequently the term “location” is understood in several different ways and so is not unequivocal. In Silberschein's reports, the word “location” refers to where a given person found themselves when they received their passport,³⁵ whereas it is used to mean the place of birth in the specifications sent to Consul Konstanty Rokicki who issued the Paraguayan documents.³⁶ In some cases, there are discrepancies between these data and the information from the personal

34 *Spis imion żydowskich*, Warszawa 1928 (published by the Jewish Community of Warsaw).

35 YVA, file no. M.20/179, Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein, File cards with personal information regarding 1522 people from Krakow, Buczacz, Amsterdam, Warsaw, Bedzin, Sosnowiec, Drohobycz, Przemyśl and other places, to whom rescue certificates from Honduras and Paraguay were sent; YVA, file no. M.20/167, Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein, Two lists of people in Poland and the Netherlands to whom protective passports from Haiti, Honduras, Paraguay and Peru were sent.

36 YVA, file no. M.20/168, Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein, Correspondence with personnel in the Haiti Consulate and with the Polish Consul in Bern regarding preparation of consular letters and protective passports.

files in the ITS in Bad Arolsen and on Geni.com. Each of these cases were assessed on an individual basis and the unique knowledge of researchers of specific Jewish communities was also consulted. No location is given in those cases where Silberschein's documentation lists concentration, labor, and extermination camps such as KL Westerbork, AL Poniatowa, KL Bergen-Belsen, KL Vught, AL Trawniki, and KL Birkenau. The entire list includes only three cases in which a given person essentially came from a concentration or internment camp. These were Irene (Miriam) Lewald, born in KL Bergen-Belsen in 1944, the only child to be born at that camp and survive, and Michał Żurawin and Franklin Geller, both born in Vittel in 1944.

The question of location was influential in suggesting the citizenship of those on the list. Names were assigned a citizenship according to the day of the outbreak of the Second World War in their countries, however in the cases of citizens of Austria and Czechoslovakia these dates were respectively March 11, 1938 and March 14, 1939, that is the eve of the dissolution of those countries, and in the case of Germany, before the NSDAP came to power.³⁷ Each of the people whose records are located in the Bad Arolsen system were then subjected to individual verification. Assistance was provided by Dutch historians researching the Holocaust and databases in Amsterdam's municipal archives in order to properly separate Dutch citizens from the German and Austrian Jewish refugees who had emigrated *en masse* to the Netherlands in the 1930s. In many cases, assigning citizenship to specific people is the result of testimonies given by their relatives or of a deeper enquiry among online resources. In several dozen cases, it was not possible to establish a person's citizenship. It is to be noted that due to wartime migration, a given person's citizenship and city of origin do not need to correspond.

Another major research challenge was to trace how the Ładoś passports were used. There are cases, for example, where false marriages were concluded in order to increase the number of Jews written into the documents, as well as the taking of passports for people who had died before they had been able to collect them.

False marriages were a phenomenon especially in the Będzin ghetto, to which some of the documents were sent by Silberschein. Unmarried activists, usually—albeit not always—young men, were encouraged to conclude

37 Acts of deprivation of citizenship by European countries in the years 1918–1939 were not included here. In the cases of stateless persons, their last citizenship was taken into account. It must be noted that the deprivation of citizenship in the interbellum was a much more frequent phenomenon than it is today and was sometimes carried out *ex officio* (marriage to a foreigner, service in a foreign army, failure to appear to a summons by authorities, etcetera).

fictitious marriages in order to save more of their female comrades.³⁸ In a similar way, passports issued to people who had passed away or had been murdered in the interim allowed other people to be saved. One example is a document issued in the name of the father of Guta Eisenzweig, which was used by Hillel Seidmann. The passport led the well-known intellectual and representative of Warsaw's Orthodox Jews to be sent to the camp in Vitel.³⁹ Another is Yisrael Spira, the Bluzhover rebbe, whose wife and grandson had been deported before the passport could be obtained and who passed off a woman and a child, both unrelated to him, as false members of his family, thereby helping to save them.⁴⁰

Moreover, there were also cases where the simple fact of the existence of the passports was used to mislead individual members of the German administration. This is evidenced in the history of the Lesser family from Germany who, during an exchange of prisoners, successfully convinced the SS officers in attendance that two of their relatives not named in the passport were also citizens of Paraguay.⁴¹ The authors treat this case, similarly to the cases of children born to passport owners after they had received their documents,⁴² as unintended albeit foreseeable results of the Ładoś passports.

All these cases have been highlighted in the Ładoś list with the use of an appropriate note. Where it is known, the name of the person for whom the passport was actually issued is given, along with that of the nominal owner of the document.

A similar caveat exists when the passports were used in a manner inconsistent with their purpose, that is, not to save lives. This especially concerns two documented operations conducted in the ghettos or outside them by the occupying authorities and their collaborators: the case of Hotel Polski⁴³ and the lesser-known provocation in the Będzin ghetto. In the spring and summer of 1943, Gestapo agents in Warsaw organized the commercial trade of Latin American passports in order to lure out Jews who were hiding in the

38 According to the account of Paweł Wiederman, one of the survivors on the Ładoś list, Chana Gitla Kerner (maiden name unknown) became the wife of the journalist and teacher Lejb Kerner in this way, see P. Wiederman, *Płowa bestia*, Munich 1948, pp. 339–340.

39 D. Kranzler, *Gutta: Memories of a Vanished World*, Jerusalem–New York 2005, pp. 107–108.

40 Y. Eliach, *Hasidic Tales of the Holocaust*, New York 1982, p. 7. The woman in question continued to use the identity of the rabbi's murdered wife after the war and her real surname is probably lost, see Arolsen Archives, International Center on Nazi Persecution (hereafter: Arolsen Archives), enquiry into Israel Spira, Perel Spira and Fajwel Spira. The International Center on Nazi Persecution was previously called the International Tracing Service – ITS.

41 Y. Bar-Chen, *Against all odds. The Story of Ruth Lesser-Kiwij*, s.l. 2009, pp. 75–77.

42 At least four people on the list were born in 1944 including one born in hiding and three in concentration or internment camps.

43 A. Haska, *Jestem Żydem, chcę wejść. Hotel Polski w Warszawie, 1943*, Warszawa 2006.

capital following the liquidation of the ghetto.⁴⁴ Most of these people are believed to have died. It is highly probable that all the victims of the provocation in Będzin also perished. Paweł Wiederman, a witness of the gradual liquidation of the ghetto, described the event of 19 June 1943 in great detail, wherein the Germans lured out the young Zionist activists in possession of passports hiding in the ghetto in Środula and then most likely murdered them in Auschwitz. This unspecified group also includes many people who hid their true identity—that is fictitious family members added to the passports.⁴⁵ Indeed, only one of the victims of the provocation has been positively identified. It must be noted that the whole operation was undertaken on the exact day on which the Germans arrested and deported the head of the local Judenrat Mojżesz (Moshe) Merin, who had strongly opposed the passport campaign, and his aides to an unknown fate.⁴⁶

For the purposes of the present list, it is assumed that a passport fulfilled its purpose if it managed to save the life of a single person regardless of whether that person was its formal owner or had simply made use of the false identity.

44 Current knowledge indicates that it was Ładoś passports which did not reach their recipients on time which were traded. They were sold to people with a similar appearance. Agnieszka Haska estimates the number of people who went through Hotel Polski as 2,500. Without undermining the results of this research, attention must also be paid to two problems that have been encountered. Firstly, the number proposed by the author probably includes the holders of both the documents we have called the Ładoś passports and the passports of other countries which were not issued by the Ładoś group (Mexico, Chile, Uruguay and Argentina, among others). Among the documents on offer at Hotel Polski were also numerous certificates for Palestine which likewise did not originate in Bern. In turn, the available prisoner lists from the Vittel camp are dominated by people from outside Warsaw who could not have gone through Hotel Polski. The data collected also clearly shows that the preparation of the Ładoś passports was less intense in nature and was limited to Paraguayan documents until spring 1943, and that the majority of them went to the ghetto in Będzin and not to Warsaw. Only around ten names from Haska's publication appear on our list. It is possible that among the passport holders from Warsaw who found themselves in the presented list and whose fate is unknown are people who died before receiving the documents which were later used during the Hotel Polski affair. Nevertheless, there are certainly people on the list who took part—directly or indirectly—in the scandal. The most well-known of these are Adam Żurawin and his family and the relatives of Leon Skosowski. Żurawin and Skosowski have been universally accused of collaboration with the Gestapo. The Honduran passport for Adam Żurawin was issued in late April 1943, most likely by Abraham Silberschein, signed by a person claiming to be the honorary consul of Honduras, see YVA, file no. M.20/179, Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein, Geneva, Documentation regarding relief to persecuted Jews, 1939–1951, File cards with personal information regarding 1522 people from Krakow, Buczacz, Amsterdam, Warsaw, Będzin, Sosnowiec, Drohobycz, Przemyśl and other places, to whom rescue certificates from Honduras and Paraguay were sent; YVA, file no. M.20/167, Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein, Geneva, Two lists of people in Poland and the Netherlands to whom protective passports from Haiti, Honduras, Paraguay and Peru were sent.

45 P. Wiederman, *Płowa bestia*, pp. 358–362. A note of caution should be used as *Płowa bestia* is partly memoiristic and partly fictionalized in nature, however this fragment is unequivocally a memory of the author who claims that he witnessed this group's departure. Wiederman also described the process of acquiring and using the passports in great detail and in the majority of cases named people who can be found in other sources as passport holders.

46 Massuah Institute for Holocaust Studies, file no. AR-A-00054-021, Alfred Schwarzbaum personal archive, Correspondence with Eastern Upper Silesia Judenrat chairman Moshe Merin etc., 1940, p. 2.

Number of people encompassed by the activities of the Ładoś Group

The Ładoś list includes the holders of seven groups of documents declaring the citizenship of four countries:

- Paraguay (passports, see Document 3; and citizenship certificates, see Document 4),
- Honduras (passports, see Document 5; and citizenship certificates, see Document 6),
- Haiti (passports, see Document 7; and citizenship certificates, see Document 8),
- and Peru (passports, see Document 9).

In the correspondence between members of the group, the citizenship certificates appear under the cryptonym “letter”. All of the passports were purchased from the Honorary Consuls of Paraguay, Honduras and Haiti and from the Consul of Peru and at least part of the “letters” were successfully obtained free of charge. The term “Ładoś passports” refers to all of the documents mentioned above.

AU-NOM DE LA RÉPUBLIQUE DE PARAGUAY



LE CONSUL
DE LA RÉPUBLIQUE DE PARAGUAY
À BERNE

JUDITH-NADIA NÉE LE 8.VI. 1942
ELI-ABRAHAM NÉE LE 8.IV. 1944

SIGNALEMENT

Âgé de 14.V. 1900
6.IV. 1910
Profession COMMERCANT
Taille MOYENNE
NOYENNE
Nose NORMAL
NORMAL
Cheveux FONCÉS
FONCÉS
Yeux FONCÉS
FONCÉS
Bouche NORMAL
NORMAL
Dentier NORMAL
NORMAL
Visage OVALE
OVALE

Invite par les présentes toutes les autorités et les employés chargés du maintien de l'ordre public et de la sûreté générale de laisser passer librement et sans obstacles le porteur de la présente: MONSIEUR HERBERT NOA KRUSKAL AVEC SON ÉPOUSE EDDA NÉE GRATENWITZ ET SES originaire de PARAGUAY ^{3/}TROIS ENFANTS allant EN EUROPE ET EN OUTRE-MER

Le porteur est recommandé à la protection et aux bons offices des autorités.

Le présent passeport délivré est valable pour ~~UNE ANNEE~~ 2/ DEUX ANS.

Donné à Berne sous notre sceau le 27 VINGT-SEPT du mois DÉCEMBRE 1942 DEUX

Signes particuliers:

Signature du porteur:



RACHEL-CHANA
NÉE LE 21.1942



LE CONSUL.
R. Singli
Consul





CONSULADO
DE LA
REPÚBLICA DEL PARAGUAY
EN BERNA

146

Bern, den 14. November 1942.

Sehr geehrter Herr Doktor,

Hiermit beehre ich mich Ihnen mit-
zuteilen, dass auf Grund der Bemühungen Ihrer
Verwandten, sowohl Sie als auch Ihre Familie
die Staatszugehörigkeit von Paraguay erlangt
haben.

Wir bitten Sie umgehend je zwei
Lichtbilder, sowie die genauen Personalien
einsenden zu wollen, damit Ihnen der Pass
ausgestellt und zugesandt werden kann.

Mit freundlichen Grüßen



R. Heugli

Konsul.

Herrn
Dr. Leon Rothfeld und Familie,
Przemyslany (Distr. Galizien).

Document 4. A certificate of Paraguayan citizenship issued for the Przemyslany lawyer Leon Rothfeld and his family, including his son Adam Rothfeld who would go on to become Poland's Minister of Foreign Affairs (YVA, Dr. Abraham Silberschein Archive, Confirmations regarding protective passports (mostly from Honduras) sent to Poland and the Netherlands, file no. M20/174)

Document 5. A Honduran passport issued for Jan Kroll and his wife Pauline Rotenstein de Kroll (YVA, Dr. Abraham Silberschein Archive, Copies of citizenship documents and protective passports from Bolivia, Honduras, Paraguay and El Salvador which were sent to various people in Poland and other countries, file no. M.20/166)

PASAPORTE N° 573.

VALE POR un AÑO



Señas personales del portador y fotografía

Edad nac. 15/8/1897.
Estatura media
Pelo rubio
Ojos azules
Nariz regular
Barba afeitada
Cara ovalada
Color blanco.
Fotografías:



FIRMA DEL PORTADOR:

El Cónsul General de Honduras en Berna

Concedo libre y seguro pasaporte a Don Jan Kroll.
con su esposa Doña

Pauline Rotenstein de Kroll

natural de Polonia
de estado casado y de profesión químico.
residente en Varsovia, Władstr. 19,
de origen polaco
para que pase a todos países de Europa y America.

Documentos: Certif. b. c. Lp. 20/IV/43.

Por tanto encargo a las Autoridades hondureñas así civiles como militares, y ruego a las extranjeras de los países por donde transitaré, no le pongan impedimento alguno en su viaje, sino que antes bien le faciliten todo el favor y ayuda que pudiese necesitar.

Dado en BERNA, a 3 de Mayo 1943.
Suiza



El Cónsul General de Honduras:

Alfonso Jauri



Document 6. A certificate of Honduran citizenship issued for Emanuel Landau (YVA, Dr. Abraham Silberschein Archive, Copies of citizenship documents and protective passports from Bolivia, Honduras, Paraguay and El Salvador which were sent to various people in Poland and other countries, file no. M.20/166)

57

Copia.



CONSULADO GENERAL
DE
HONDURAS
EN SUIZA
BERNA

Mit Eilboten .

Wingeschrieben .

531.div.is.

Bern, den 31. Mai 1943.

ASUNTO.

Pasaporte.

Herrn & Frau Emanuel Landau,
Platz Badlaan 11,

A m s t e r d a m .

Holland.

P.P.

Dem Wunsche von Bekannten zufolge übersenden wir Ihnen in der Beilage eine von einem Notar des Staates Bern beglaubigte Fotokopie Ihres Passes No.636 laut Eintragung im Registro de matriculas des Generalkonsulates. Der Originalpass wird Ihnen ebenfalls zugesandt werden. Wir ersuchen um Empfangsanzeige mittelst eingeschriebenen Eilbriefes und zeichnen achtungsvoll

Das Generalkonsulat von Honduras

a.A. ein Sekretär :

J. Tanner

2



CONSULAT GÉNÉRAL DE LA RÉPUBLIQUE D'HAÏTI
ZURICH

Au nom de la République d'Haïti

Passeport

Numéro 804

Nous soussignés *M. A. Brunner* Consul Général d'Haïti
à Zurich

Prions les Autorités civiles et militaires des Nations amies de la République
d'Haïti de laisser passer librement

Siegfried Abraham

né à *Ahringshausen* le *19 juillet 1899* demeurant à *Amsterdam*
et de lui prêter aide et assistance en cas de besoin.

Le présent passeport est valable pour *deux ans*

Fait au Consulat Général d'Haïti à Zurich

le *1 mai 1942*

Signalement:

taille *moyenne*
cheveux *gris*
yeux *bruns*
front *haut*
visage *rond*
teint *normal*
signes particuliers -



Taxe perçue:

Taxe d'immatriculation # 2.-
Taxe de visa # 3.-

De # 5.-

à 5.20
en Fr 8.26-



M. A. Brunner
Consul Général d'Haïti

Document 8. A certificate of Haitian citizenship issued for the Abraham family (YVA, Dr. Abraham Silberschein Archive, Copies of citizenship documents and protective passports from Bolivia, Honduras, Paraguay and El Salvador which were sent to various people in Poland and other countries, file no. M.20/166)

CONSULAT GÉNÉRAL D'HAÏTI
ZURICH

Zürich, den 1. Mai 1942.

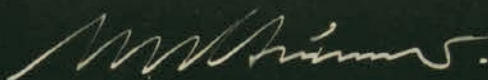
Herrn
Siegfried A b r a h a m,
A m s t e r d a m.

Sehr geehrter Herr Abraham!

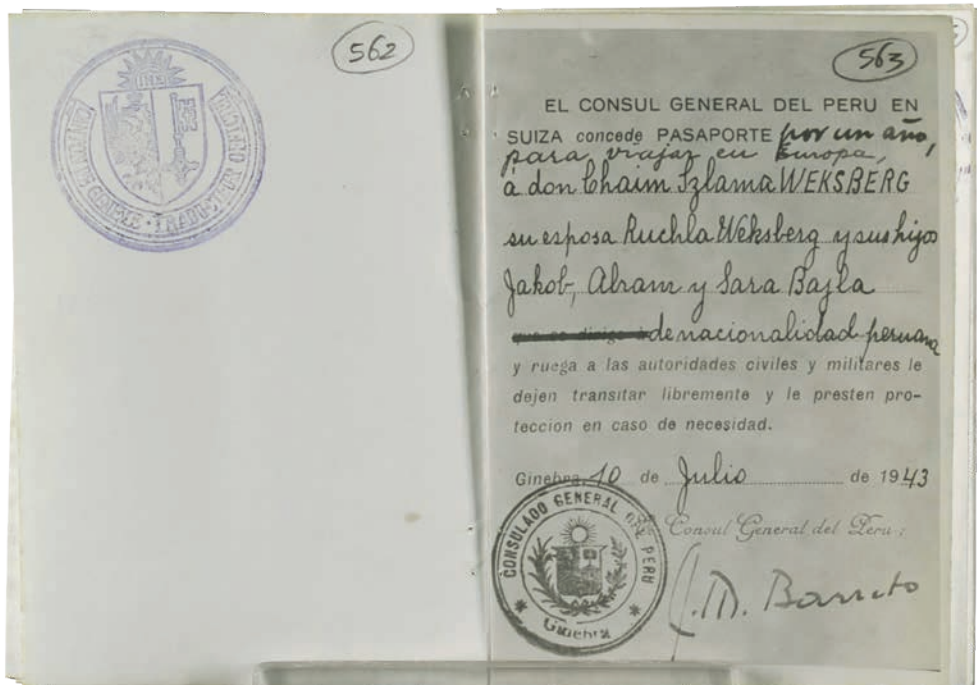
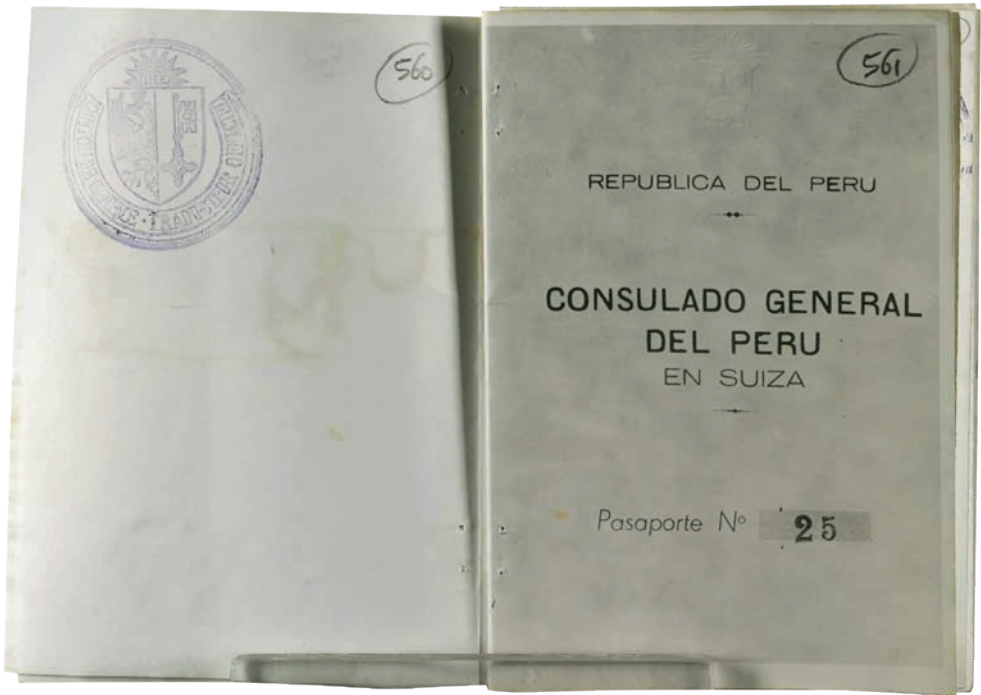
Wir beehren uns, Ihnen mitzuteilen, dass es den Bemühungen Ihrer Verwandten gelungen ist, Ihnen, Ihrer Frau Gerda geb. Schwarzstein und Ihren Kindern Hans-Henry und Ruth Personaldokumente ausstellen zu lassen.

Als Beilage erhalten Sie Photocopien dieser Dokumente, und wir bitten Sie, uns den Empfang derselben zuhanden Ihrer Verwandten bestätigen zu wollen.

Mit vorzüglicher Hochachtung




Document 9. A Peruvian passport issued for Chaim Szlama Weksberg and his family (YVA, Dr. Abraham Silberschein Archive, Copies of protective passports which were sent to people in Amsterdam, Będzin, Sosnowiec, Warsaw and other places, file no. M20/165)



(566)

LE CONSUL GÉNÉRAL DU PÉROU EN
 SUISSE accorde PASSEPORT *pour un an*
pour voyager en Europe,
 à M. WEKBERG, Chaim Szlama, sa
 femme Ruchla Weksberg et leurs
 enfants, Jakob, Abram et Sara Bayla
~~qui se disent~~ de nationalité péruvienne
 et prie les autorités civiles et militaires de le
 laisser passer librement, lui donnant aide et
 protection en cas de besoin.

le 10 juillet 1943
 Consul Général du Pérou:
 L. D. Baruch



(567)

FILIACION

Edad 30-38-5-3-1 años

Estatura mediana - mediana

Cara ovalada - ovalada

Frente mediana - mediana

Cabellos negros - castaños

Ojos oscuros - pardos

Cejas regulares - regulares

Nariz regular - regular

Boca regular - regular

Labios regulares - regulares

Senales particulares



Almost all of the Paraguayan documents, constituting around half of all of the Ładoś passports, are Polish forgeries filled in personally by Consul Konstanty Rokicki and, according to one account, also by Stefan Ryniewicz.⁴⁷ On the other hand, the passports of Peru were probably the only type of document forged by the consul of that country. The Haitian documents were obtained probably thanks to Ładoś, who maintained close contact with the Haitian envoy to Bern. In one telegram, he even referred to him as “our true friend” and requested condolences from the ministry of foreign affairs after the consul’s death, an unprecedented situation at the time.⁴⁸ The remaining documents required for the Ładoś group’s passport operation were obtained directly from the relevant consuls by RELICO, the Jewish rescue committee under the direction of Abraham Silberschein. This was undertaken with the complete support of the Polish government-in-exile and its envoy to Bern.⁴⁹ Silberschein himself even referred to this support⁵⁰ when he was arrested by the police in Geneva in September 1943.⁵¹

Today, the fundamental challenge is to determine the number of people who held a Ładoś passport. At the beginning of 1944, Abraham Silberschein reckoned this number to be some 10,000 people,⁵² however this must

47 Swiss Federal Archives, file no. E2001E#1000/1571#657*, ref. B.23.22, Huegeli, Rudolf, Honorarkonsul, Bern, 1929–1944, Dossier, Notiz in Sachen Rudolf Hügli, geb. 13 Juni 1872, 04.08.1943.

48 AAN, file no. 2/495/0/-/327, Poselstwo RP w Bernie, Depesze Poselstwa RP w Bernie do MSZ w Londynie: Depesza Poselstwa RP w Bernie do MSZ RP w Londynie no. 389 z 09.09.1943 [Telegram from the Polish Legation in Bern to the Polish Ministry of Foreign Affairs in London no. 389 dated 09.09.1943], p. 220.

49 The only confirmed case when actions were undertaken without the knowledge of the Polish Legation in Bern was Silberschein’s attempt in summer 1943 to contact the Consul of Peru, José María Barreta, in order to purchase passports from him. Although Stefan Ryniewicz, responsible for the organization of diplomatic support for the entire operation, strongly criticized Silberschein for this, the Polish diplomats did take (unsuccessful) steps to convince the Peruvian government to lift its sanctions on the Consul. This was done both at the level of the two Legations in Bern and directly at the seat of the Peruvian ministry of foreign affairs in Lima, see YVA, file no. M.20/64, Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein, file no. M.20/64, Korespondencja między A. Silberscheinem a S. Ryniewiczem z 18–26 sierpnia 1943 r. [Correspondence between A. Silberschein and S. Ryniewicz dated 18–26 August 1943]; YVA, file no. M.20/64, Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein, Correspondence with the Polish Legation in Switzerland regarding the issuing of passports to Polish citizens, help to Polish refugees and POWs, sending parcels to Poland and transmitting information, pp. 251–252, 256–259; AAN, file no. 800/42/0/-/252, Zbiór Archiwum Instytutu Hoovera, Zespół Ministerstwo Spraw Zagranicznych, Telegrams between Ministry and Poland’s foreign representations: Telegram szyfrowy MSZ RP w Londynie do Poselstw RP w Buenos Aires, Santiago, Limie, Bogocie, Meksyku oraz Ambasady RP w Waszyngtonie z dnia 22.12.1943 r. [Coded telegram from the Polish Ministry of Foreign Affairs to the Polish Legations in Buenos Aires, Santiago, Lima, Bogota, Mexico, and the Polish Embassy in Washington dated 22.12.1943].

50 Swiss Federal Archives, file no. E2001E#1000/1571#657*, ref. B.23.22, Huegeli, Rudolf, Honorarkonsul, Bern, 1929–1944, Dossier, Letter of A. Silberschein to Apostolic Nuncio to Switzerland F. Bernardini dated 27.08.1943.

51 Swiss Federal Archives, file no. E4800.1#1967/111#328*, Beziehungen zu anderen Staaten, 1934–1956, Dossier, Notice du Chef de la Division de Police du Département de Justice et Police, H. Rothmund, 06.09.1943.

52 YVA, file no. M.20/20, Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein, Correspondence with the World Jewish Congress (wJC) Center in New York (Dr. Tartakower, Dr. Goldmann, A. L. Kubowitzky, Miss Ellen Hilb) regarding searching for relatives in Poland and the other occupied countries, sending parcels of food and South American passports and help to refugees from Poland in Romania, Hungary and Slovakia: Note of A. Silberschein dated 07.01.1944, pp. 1–4.

be considered an estimate requiring further research. Research material already gathered is grouped into three categories:⁵³

The first category consists of copies of 216 recovered Paraguayan passports bearing the names of 505 people. Taking this as a random sample, it is assumed that a Paraguayan passport carried an average of 2.34 names.

The top-right corners of the documents carry a serial number. In the case of the first two series (numbered .../42 and .../43), from which 83 and 82 documents respectively have been analyzed (total 165)—according to Silberschein's correspondence with Rokicki⁵⁴—the numbers are ascending. The highest numbers known are 342/42 and 570/43 which suggests these are maximal numbers of documents in each of the two series. One passport was also discovered with the number 813/43, however the lack of any trace of the numbers from 571 to 812 means that it must be treated as an anomaly. Therefore, the probable sum of documents issued in these two series should be no fewer than 912.

The remaining four series (A/42, B/42, A/43 and B/43) do not have an increasing numeration, but it is believed that the documents were numbered at random (for example, the passports of a mother and her son were found with serial numbers which were several dozen numbers apart).⁵⁵ Only 17 of these have been recovered and studied. As the number of documents issued in these series cannot be estimated based on the numbering, it is assumed that it was proportional to the passports from the first two series, which gives us a ratio of 17:165, that is an average of 9.7 passports in the first two series for each one in the remaining four. In this way, it is assumed that at least 94 passports were issued in these four series.

In 34 cases, the serial number is illegible, and these passports have therefore not been taken under consideration.

The estimates presented here provide an opportunity to determine the minimum number of Paraguayan passports as 1,006. In turn, assuming a multiplier of 2.34 persons per passport, this yields the number of passport holders as at least 2,350 people⁵⁶ rounded to the nearest 10. In further

53 Only the passports of Paraguay and Honduras are included in the calculation presented here as they have serial numbering which consequently allows for estimates to be made.

54 YVA, file no. M.20/64, Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein, Correspondence with the Polish Legation in Switzerland regarding the issuing of passports to Polish citizens, help to Polish refugees and POWs, sending parcels to Poland and transmitting information; YVA, file no. M.20/168, Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein, Correspondence with personnel in the Haiti Consulate and with the Polish Consul in Bern regarding preparation of consular letters and protective passports.

55 Passports of Rachela Birenhak no. 452/43 dated 27.12.1942 and of her son Moses no. 526/43 dated 30.12.1942.

56 During the research, Jakub Kumoch used the fragmented results and the incorrect assumption that the third series of passports was a single one and, like the first two series, used an ascending numeration, hence previous reference to 1,056 passports. In turn, the examination of an incomplete sample of documents concluded

considerations, the number of passport holders is used, not the number of documents issued.

The second category includes 75 Honduran passports issued for 157 people, which permits the assumption that one document statistically accounted for 2.09 people. The Honduran passports are in a single series with ascending numeration, the highest of which is 733. Thanks to this one can assume that there were at least 733 Honduran passports and that these passports included the names of at least 1,530 people rounded to the nearest 10.⁵⁷

The third category is one source, the Silberschein list, in which the names of 820 holders of Latin American documents are given, with specifications as to their type.⁵⁸ It is not clear under which circumstances the list was created or what criteria were applied. Its value lies in the opportunity to statistically estimate the percentage of particular documents. Only in this way is it possible to make a very cautious attempt to count the number of passports of Peru and Haiti and the citizenship certificates of Haiti, Paraguay and Honduras. The certificates do not carry serial numbers, but the passports of Peru and Haiti were issued by the Consul Generals who also took charge of the legal issuance of the documents which, therefore, are indistinguishable from the Ładoś passports.

Table 1 presents two estimates of the possible minimum and maximum number of holders of Ładoś passports. These were developed using calculations based on the recovered passports of Paraguay and Honduras, that is the sources from the previous two categories. At the beginning (1) the number of all the various kinds of documents which appear in the Silberschein list are given (passports and certificates of certain countries). Then the numerical proportions of subsequent types of documents to the passports of Paraguay and Honduras included in this list—how many of a certain type of document which has not been recovered and is known only from that list

that a passport was issued on average not for 2.34 people, but for 2.1 people. That is why the number of 2,200 people has appeared in media statements and in Kumoch's article. These estimates included only Paraguayan passports and not citizenship certificates. Although Abraham Silberschein's correspondence with Konstanty Rokicki shows that the Polish Vice-Consul also had a hand in the creation of these documents, the possibility that Juliusz Kühl helped him should not be rejected. Note that, unlike the passports, citizenship certificates were not written by hand. Attributing them to Rokicki does not, therefore, exclude the participation of Kühl or other persons initiated into the case.

57 The authors have reduced the number of Honduran passports from 751 in the Polish edition to 733 in the English as passport number 751 mentioned in one of the Polish sources has not been found. The authors also stress that none of the passports numbered 1–489 have been recovered. Possible explanations for this include theories that they were separated from the others and destroyed after the war or that the numbering system used by Abraham Silberschein did not begin with number 1. This latter theory, which would cause a further reduction in the total number of Honduran passports, requires further study.

58 YVA, file no. M.20/167, Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein, Two lists of people in Poland and the Netherlands to whom protective passports from Haiti, Honduras, Paraguay and Peru were sent.

(passports of Haiti and Peru and certificates from Paraguay, Honduras and Haiti)—are ratioed to 100 Paraguayan passports (2) and 100 Honduran passports (3). In the next point on the table are the calculations of the possible number of all of the issued documents, taking into account the numerical ratio of the documents named on the list to the number of all the passports of Paraguay (4) and Honduras (5). It should be remembered that these are only statistical estimates, not supported by data from the recovered source material.

Table 1. Estimated number of holders of Ładoś passports based on Abraham Silberschein’s list from 1944 (results rounded to the nearest whole number)

	Paraguay		Honduras		Haiti		Peru
	Passports	Letters	Passports	Letters	Passports	Letters	Passports
1. Number of documents named in Silberschein’s list (total 820)	215	198	116	143	46	71	31
2. Number accrued to 100 Paraguayan passports	100	92	54	67	21	33	14
3. Number accrued to 100 Honduran passports	185	171	100	123	40	61	27
4. If all Paraguayan passports amount to 1,006, then the number of other documents is:	1,006	926	543	669	215	332	145
5. If all Honduran passports amount to 733, then the number of other documents is:	1,356	1,253	733	902	293	447	198

Source: authors, based on the Silberschein list (YVA, file no. M.20/167, Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein, Two lists of people in Poland and the Netherlands to whom protective passports from Haiti, Honduras, Paraguay and Peru were sent).

Adding together all the documents on the assumption that there were 1,006 Paraguayan passports and 733 Honduran ones gives a minimum number of documents issued by the Ładoś group as between 3,800 and 5,200. If it is assumed that each of these documents included 2.2 people (the average multiplier for the Paraguayan and Honduran passports), then one can estimate the minimum number of people accounted for therein at 8,300 and the maximum at 11,400. This would go a long way to confirming the

estimates that Abraham Silberschein presented in January 1944 which noted 10,000 individuals.

However, a cautious approach should be used for these data as well as for all figures based on the extrapolation of incomplete results. First of all, there is a reasonable suspicion of the overrepresentation of Peruvian passports in the Silberschein report. According to recent research, the cooperation between Silberschein and José Barreto was too short for documents for 300–400 people to be created. Silberschein himself testified to the police that he had purchased a total of 28 passports from Consul Barreto,⁵⁹ and no information has been found about any others. However, it seems certain that he reduced this number—which is understandable in the event of a suspicion of a crime—because as many as 80 holders of Peruvian passports have been included in the Ładoś list (see Table 2), though this number is rather small in comparison to the number of Paraguayan or Honduran documents. Therefore, one must treat the estimated 300–400 holders of Peruvian passports as likely false data.

Table 2. Holders of Ładoś passports and their unidentified family members (authors)⁶⁰

Country	Passport holders	Letter holders	Holders of unidentified documents	Total
Paraguay	1,094	433	13	1,540
Honduras	339	229	98	666
Peru	80	0	0	80
Haiti	100	127	53	280
Unidentified country	0	0	687	687
Total	1,613	789	851	3,253

59 Swiss Federal Archives, file no. E4320B#1990/266#2164*, Silberschein, Adolf, 1882, 1940–1956, Dossier, Audition de Abraham Silberschein: de 1er Septembre 1943.

60 The Polish version of this study, published December 12, 2019, contained several identified errors. One of these has been attributed to a group of false Peruvians in possession of Ładoś passports. The memoirs of one member of this group, shown to the authors by his descendants, clearly identify his document as having been fabricated in occupied Poland. Some survivors and their descendants also helped the authors to establish the fate of over a dozen additional persons. Moreover, a new set of data from the Bad Arolsen International Tracing System has been introduced. While the number of identified passport owners has decreased from 3,262 to 3,253, the number of identified rescued people increased from 796 to 834. Neither of these numbers affect the major findings of this study. See: *Lista Ładosia*, scientific ed. Jakub Kumoch, Warszawa 2019; Correspondence of Felix Aisenstadt, copy in the author's archives.

The calculations made on the basis of the Silberschein list may have a disadvantage, if only because Paraguayan passports made with the participation of Chaim Eiss were not included and the latter's own statistics have never been located. Eiss only had access to Rokicki, and one must assume that the passports he initiated were only Paraguayan.⁶¹ Therefore, the number of passports may be challenged by researchers in the future. Also, the participation of other as yet unknown middlemen cannot be excluded. At least one person has testified that they had direct contact with Juliusz Kühl.⁶² The archives of Marcus Cohn, which were recently discovered in Zurich, also contain traces of direct contact with the Polish diplomats. This archive included several dozen passports filled in by Rokicki and—most likely—Ryniewicz, as well as envelopes addressed by Kühl.⁶³

Moreover, many other types of documents began to appear even after nearly two years from the beginning of the whole operation. Although the tempo at which passports were forged was increased in 1943, the aforementioned factor must be considered as lowering the possible number of rescued persons thanks to the six other types of document. The identified holders of Paraguayan “letters” make up a group that is two and half times smaller than the number of holders of that country's passports, even though there should be far fewer of them according to Silberschein's list.

If all of these circumstances are taken into account and the numbers provided by Silberschein are treated as an entry point, it can be estimated that the number of Ładoś passport holders was at least 8,000. These estimates are important in understanding the smaller number of names on the Ładoś list.

61 D. Kranzler, *The Man Who Stopped the Trains to Auschwitz*, p. 33; Ch. Shalem, “Remember, there are not many Eisses now in the Swiss market”. *Assistance and rescue endeavors of Chaim Yisrael Eiss in Switzerland*, “Yad Vashem Studies” 1970, vol. 8, p. 378.

62 Unabhängige Expertenkommission Schweiz – Zweiter Weltkrieg, *Die Schweiz und die deutschen Lösegeldpressungen in denbesetzten Niederlanden Vermögensentziehung, Freikauf, Austausch 1940–1945*, Zürich 2001, p. 100, 173; Swiss Federal Archives, file no. E2200.79-01#1970/171#473*, ref. A.11.53, Hügli, Rudolf, Consul du Paraguay à Berne, 1943–1943, Dossier, Bericht über die Tätigkeit von Notar Rudolf Hügli, Helvetiastrasse 5, in seiner Eigenschaft als Konsul der Republik Paraguay, 01.06.1943, p. 7.

63 Archives of Contemporary History, Zurich, NL Marcus Cohn/15, NL Marcus Cohn/16, NL Marcus Cohn/17.

Enquiry results and personal data from the Ładoś List

As a result of this research, data on the identity of 2,992 passport holders were collected, and also on at least 261 of their unknown family members.⁶⁴ Together, this gives 3,253 people, that is around 30–40% of the 8,000–10,000 Jews whom the Ładoś group tried to save.

Among these people are 2,301 Polish, 380 Dutch and 377 German citizens. Poles, Dutch and Germans make up 94% of the identified holders of Ładoś passports, of which the first alone make up more than 70%. Minority groups include citizens of Czechoslovakia and Austria prior to the dissolution of these states (36 and 30 people respectively) and Belgium (29 people). There are 18 French citizens on the list as well as single citizens of Italy, Hungary, and Switzerland, and of three other countries. There is also a special case of a girl born in Tel Aviv who was listed as a citizen of Mandatory Palestine. It has not been possible to unequivocally determine citizenship in the case of 60 individual persons.

The largest group of identified Ładoś passport bearers—amounting to more than 1,210 people (see Table 3)—comes from the cities of the Polish Zagłębie Region, *i.e.*, Będzin, Sosnowiec and Dąbrowa Górnicza, and the surrounding area. These account for more than one third of all the identified

64 Where the formula “and wife” appears, we have decided that the passport included two people, where “with family” – three, in situations where the formula “with wife and children” appears – four. Therefore, the number obtained is the minimal one. We have included the quantitative value where this was available (for example “with wife and three children” – five people). In each case we attempted to determine the identity of people added to the nominal passport holder. Annotation about additional people means that this was not possible in a given case.

people and more than half of the Polish Jews from the Ładoś list. One explanation for this may be the exceptional organization of the network under the control of Abraham Silberschein, whose two close aides Alfred Szwarcbbaum and Nathan Schwalb were linked to Będzin.⁶⁵ The topic of the passports as a strategy for survival appears very often in the memoirs of Jews who were in that city at the time.⁶⁶ In addition, 486 people came from Warsaw or were resident there during the Second World War. Concerning the Netherlands, the largest group comprises people linked with Amsterdam (269 people). There is greater territorial diversity among the Jews rescued from Germany, but they are nonetheless dominated by individuals from Frankfurt (44) and Berlin (41).

Table 3. Ładoś passport bearers according to the identified place of residence and/or origin

City	Passport owners	City	Passport owners
Będzin	838	Hamburg	27
Warsaw	486	Antwerp	21
Amsterdam	269	Vienna	18
Sosnowiec	215	Zagórze	17
Dąbrowa Górnicza	71	Groningen	16
Kraków	47	Cologne	16
Frankfurt	44	Częstochowa	14
Berlin	40	Przemyśl	13
Zawiercie	33	Brussels	12
Hague	32	Drohobycz	12
Łódź	32	Strzemieszyce	11
Bielsko	30	Katowice	11
Rotterdam	29	Prague	10
Lwów	28	Białystok	10
Tarnów	28	Düsseldorf	10
Bochnia	27	Other locations or unknown	786

65 Extensive correspondence with the inhabitants of the Upper Silesian Basin who tried to save themselves by using the passports has survived, see Archives of the Massuah Museum in Tel Yitzhak (Massuah Institute for Holocaust Studies), YVA in Jerusalem, Federal Archives in Bern (Archives fédérales suisses) and the Archives of Contemporary History (Archiv für Zeitgeschichte) in Zurich.

66 USHMM, Oral History, RG-50.120.0098, Oral history interview with Abraham Maneleh; R. Zariz, *Attempts at Rescue and Revolt – Attitude of Members of the Dror Youth Movement in Bedzin to Foreign Passports as Means of Rescue*, "Yad Vashem Studies" 1990, vol. 20, pp. 212–236.

Although Polish Jews⁶⁷ make up the largest group of passport holders, they are a minority among the identified survivors. Of the identified Jewish survivors 347 are Poles, 232 are Dutch and 197 are citizens of pre-Third Reich Germany. In addition, there are twenty-two Austrians, twelve Jews from Czechoslovakia, seven from France, seven from Belgium, four citizens of Italy and three people believed to be citizens of Switzerland. The list includes also one survivor each from Hungary and Lithuania. The child listed as a citizen of Mandatory Palestine also survived.

According to the present data, 834 identified persons in possession of a Ładoś passport survived the war whereas 962 did not. The fate of the remaining 1,457 persons—that is nearly 45%—is unknown. There is no possibility for further investigation into the fates of the Jews residing in occupied Poland. Since the estimated number of Ładoś passport bearers is between 8,000–10,000, it should be reckoned that the number of survivors must also be larger. First of all, people whose fate has been reconstructed constitute more than 55% of the present list, that is about one fifth of all actual passport holders. Proved survivors make up 26% of all the people on the list and 46% of all those whose fate has been identified. This allows the initial assumption that 26–46% could have survived. It is suggested that the possible survival of 30–35% of people included in the operation might be a more realistic estimate. This would mean that at least 2,000–3,000 people may have survived overall. This number should, however, become the subject of further research. It also depends to a large extent on where hitherto unknown and undiscovered passports were sent.⁶⁸

In occupied Poland, possession of a Ładoś passport gave a person threatened by death in the Holocaust a significantly greater chance of survival. Even by taking into account the most statistically conservative data and assuming that all of the individuals whose fates remain unknown were killed, the percentage of identified survivors relative to all identified persons encompassed by the passport campaign is much greater than the estimates of most researchers on the probability of survival of a Jewish person who did not leave

67 Although essentially all Ładoś passport holders were supposed to be members of Jewish communities, among the people on the list there is at least one Pole who is not of Jewish descent and who obtained a passport for himself, his Jewish wife and three children. There are also individual cases of people having converted to Christianity.

68 One of the unanswered questions is the reason why so few passports were sent to Slovakia and Hungary despite cables informing about many people being in possession of them. The numbers for Romania (1 person) also seem to be extremely low, given that the participants of this rescue operation conducted a large amount of work in these countries as part of various rescue operations. See: AAN, file no. 2/495/0/-/323, Poselstwo RP w Bernie, Depesze Poselstwa RP w Bernie do MSZ w Londynie: Depesza Poselstwa RP w Bernie do MSZ RP w Londynie no. 279 z 20.07.1944 [Telegram from the Polish Legation in Bern to the Polish Ministry of Foreign Affairs in London no. 279 dated 20.07.1944]

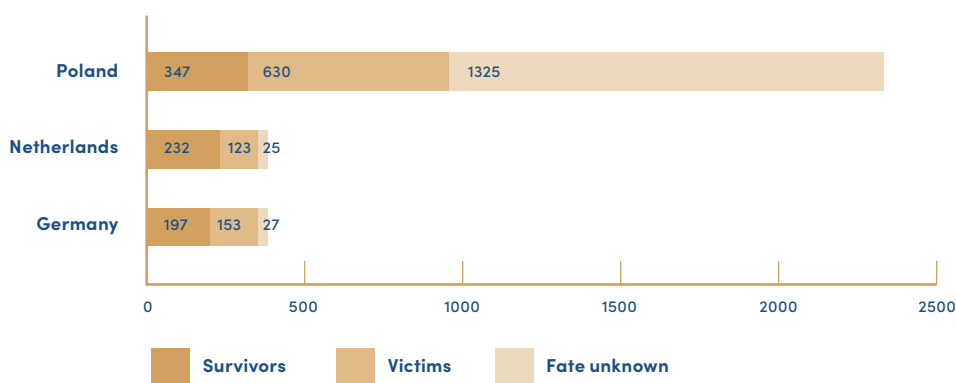
the occupied country. This amounts to 15% for Polish Jews, and 61% and 52% respectively for Ładoś passport holders from the Netherlands and Germany.

However, other factors should also be taken into account when considering this issue. It can be assumed, for instance, that passport applicants were usually more influential or better organized than average members of their communities. It is also fair to suppose that a noticeable part of them took alternative actions, such as securing a good hideout or purchasing other types of documents. During the research, it was noticed that some people who remained in hiding after the liquidation of ghettos made applications for Latin American passports.

Polish Jews account for 42% of the identified survivors from all of Europe, but also for 65% of the identified victims and as much as 91% of all holders of the Ładoś passports whose fate is unknown. Problems with establishing the fate of Polish citizens of Jewish origin—the beneficiaries of this rescue operation—were very intractable. Despite queries in many collections and databases in archives such as the archives of the Jewish Historical Institute and the Bad Arolsen database, it has proved impossible to find anything about nearly 58% of the Polish citizens covered by the Ładoś group, while in the case of Germans and Dutch this percentage was only around 7% for each of these countries.

Although further cases of survival are still being discovered, it must be assumed that the vast majority of the people on the Ładoś list, whose fates remain undetermined, fell victim to the extermination policy pursued by the Third Reich. In addition, one must take into account the post-war exodus of Jews from Central Europe, and cases of those who remained but with a changed identity. Such people are undoubtedly on the Ładoś list among those whose fate is unknown. Some of the survivors could be found only thanks to the testimonies of their families.

Graph 1. Number of rescued and murdered citizens of Poland, the Netherlands and Germany identified on the Ładoś list (authors)



Evaluation of the role the Ładoś passports played in the survival stories must be set aside, as it would require deeper research into each individual case, for which the tools are currently lacking. Nevertheless, the accumulated evidence clearly reveals a direct connection between the survival of many of the rescued Jews from the Netherlands and Germany and the Ładoś passports, thanks to which they avoided deportation to KL Auschwitz-Birkenau or KL Sobibor and were interned instead in KL Bergen-Belsen or exchanged for Germans in the hands of the Allies. In the case of Polish Jews, only a relatively limited number of examples of survival thanks to the passports is known. In some cases, these were people with Polish citizenship who remained abroad in 1939. There is also a story of a group of families from the Będzin ghetto who ended up in an internment camp in Tittmoning in Bavaria. At the same time, it should be noted that in the account of his stay in Poland in May 1946, Abraham Silberschein wrote about “many people” whom he met and whose lives the passports had saved and continued to benefit (probably by enabling them to leave the country).⁶⁹ Unfortunately, there are no figures or descriptions included in his memoirs of the use of the passports after the liquidation of the ghettos.

It often happened that the documents did not necessarily save their bearers' lives, even if they did somewhat lengthen them. This was the case, for example, for 200 prisoners from the camp in Vittel who were saved by Ładoś passports in 1942 and 1943 but fell victim to deportation and murder in the spring of 1944. Similarly, many people died from exposure, illness and exhaustion at KL Bergen-Belsen, even though the passports had saved them from extermination in death camps.

In the case of some of the survivors, it must be assumed that the Ładoś documents played an important but secondary role: they represented a sort of “spare lifeline” whereby their bearers' hopes of survival were increased. Some accounts include testimony that the passports were often kept as a “last resort” and used only during a selection or deportation. Among those saved in this way was Heinz Lichtenstern, who successfully convinced SS officers in KL Theresienstadt that, as a Paraguayan citizen, he should be excluded from the transports to KL Auschwitz.⁷⁰ Nathan Garfinkiel from Będzin likely had similar aims in mind when he smuggled a Paraguayan

69 YVA, file no. M.20/48, Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein, List A. Silberscheina do A. Szwarcbauma, 09.05.1946 r. [Letter of A. Silberschein to A. Szwarcbaum, 09.05.1946], Alfred Schwartzbaum, Lausanne: Correspondence regarding the sending of passports and food parcels to friends in Zagłębie, Poland and to POW camps, pp. 74–75.

70 H. Fishman, *Tutti's Promise: A Novel Based on a Family's True Story of Courage and Hope During the Holocaust*, s.l. 2017, p. 149.

passport into KL Auschwitz-Birkenau and then took it with him on the “death march.”⁷¹ On several occasions, passport applications were found from families in hiding (both in occupied Poland and the Netherlands), for whom these documents were most likely to be used as a last resort, as it is unlikely that any such person would voluntarily expose themselves to the German occupation authorities. Some family stories show the great psychological importance of the passports in survival strategies. Nevertheless, determining the extent of this impact on survivors is difficult to ascertain with any accuracy.

It should be noted that there are also people among the survivors in whose rescue the Ładoś passports did not play a role. These people hid outside the ghetto on the “Aryan side” and often did not even know that anyone was trying to help them in this way. This group includes Adam Daniel Rotfeld, Poland’s former Minister of Foreign Affairs who, as a child, was hidden by Ukrainian monks, as well as surviving members of the Jewish Combat Organization such as Yitzhak Zuckerman and Zivia Lubetkin.⁷² We also observed cases where the passports ended up at the relevant address after the intended recipients’ death.⁷³

It should be noted, however, that assessing the effectiveness of the Ładoś passports is not an assessment of the effectiveness of the group’s activities, the tasks of which were limited to drawing up documents. Both Ładoś and his subordinates and associates issued passports, sought the tolerance of the Swiss authorities and the favor of the diplomatic corps, all the while engaging in a struggle for the recognition of these documents. However, they could not have a direct impact on the fate of their bearers, which depended on factors entirely independent of the group itself.

According to available data, at least 402 of the 962 identified victims were murdered at KL Auschwitz-Birkenau, and at least 117 died in KL Bergen-Belsen or in the “lost train” liberated in 1945 in what was then central Germany. For clarity, any person who died immediately after liberation or exchange is defined as a victim, and the date of some of the deaths is July 1945. A total of 44 cases were also found where Ładoś passport holders were murdered in Sobibór, eight in Majdanek and seven in the extermination camp of Treblinka II. This latter number is certainly greatly underestimated

71 K. Przewrocka-Aderet, *Bohaterowie z Grupy Berneńskiej*, “Tygodnik Powszechny” 21.10.2018, no. 43, pp. 48–49.

72 Lubetkin’s memoirs lack any mention of her being in possession of such a document, see C. Lubetkin, *Zagłada i Powstanie*, Warszawa 1999. However, Zuckerman suggested on several occasions that a passport had been prepared for Zivia, but that she did not want to use it (she did not collect it), while there was no passport for him, see I. “Antek” Cukierman, *Nadmiar pamięci (Siedem owych lat): Wspomnienia 1939–1946*, scientific ed. and afterword M. Turski, afterword W. Bartoszewski, Warszawa 2000, pp. 196–198.

73 D. Kranzler, *Gutta: memories of a Vanished World*, pp. 107–108.

and does not take into account a significant part of Warsaw-based passport holders, whose fates are as yet impossible to determine. At least 22 people were killed in the ghettos or in hiding on the “Aryan side” in Warsaw, and 16 in Będzin. Among them were heroes of the ghetto uprisings in Warsaw (the aforementioned Tosia Altman) and in Będzin (Frumka Płotnicka and the Kożuch brothers).

In the surveyed group of Ładoś passport holders, the survival rate is much higher than among people from a list prepared in parallel who applied for such documents but did not receive them. This list includes people from the passport photos from the Eiss Archive that was transferred to the Auschwitz-Birkenau State Museum in August 2018⁷⁴ and from the file of Rudolf Hügli at the Federal Archives in Bern, which contains photographs intercepted by the Swiss police.⁷⁵ Some 280 such individuals have been identified, of whom evidence exists of the survival of only fourteen of them (5% of all) and evidence of the death of 72 (26%). The fate of the remaining 194 people (69%) is unknown. It should be remembered, however, that evidence has been found that 834 of 3,253 people (25.6%) who received or might have received passports survived and 962 (29.6%) died, whereas the fate of 1,457 (44%), including nearly all of the unidentified family members of passport bearers, remains unknown. In the first group—people who applied for passports but did not receive them—there were only two identified survivors for every 10 confirmed victims of the Holocaust, and among those who were issued with passports there are nine identified survivors for every 10 confirmed victims.

This simple comparison shows a certain effectiveness of the Ładoś passports as a “lifeline”. It should be remembered, however, that the passport operation was intended to be limited in nature and, despite some momentum, covered only a tiny percentage of the people at risk of death at the hands of the Third Reich and its collaborators. Given the lack of available funds at the time, it is unlikely that the operation could have been any larger in its scope or reach.

74 Archives of the Memorial and Museum Auschwitz-Birkenau, file no. ZW/Eiss/F/1-113, Chaim Eiss collection.

75 Swiss Federal Archives, file no. E4320B#1990/266#4140*, ref. C.16-04144 P, Hügli, Rudolf, 1872 (1942–1952), Dossier.

Summary

Following nearly two years of research, it has been possible to successfully identify 3,253 holders of passports and citizenship certificates of Paraguay, Honduras, Haiti and Peru, created through the illegal network known as the Ładoś group, which operated in neutral Switzerland during the Second World War and centered around the Polish Legation in Bern in cooperation with at least two Jewish organizations in Geneva and Zurich. The key person in this operation was the Polish envoy Aleksander Ładoś, who agreed for the operation to take place, strove to have the Swiss authorities tolerate it and also delegated and managed his staff's tasks in its execution; the direct executors being three Polish diplomats (Stefan Ryniewicz, Konstanty Rokicki, and Juliusz Kühl) and two Jewish activists (Abraham Silberschein and Chaim Eiss). The role of Konstanty Rokicki was particularly visible as he was personally responsible for the creation of likely nearly half of all the documents produced.

The serial numbers of the recovered passports allow an estimate of the number of people for whom the documents were issued as being around 8,000–10,000, hence the authors assume that they have access to little more than 35%–40% of them and were able to trace the fates of around 20%. The investigation must, however, be considered closed until such time that further discoveries are made in archival sources and in the documents gathered in private collections. Further work requires the use of the already partially employed CBPR method (*community-based participatory research*), which consists of collecting testimonies from the descendants of the survivors. In order to spur this process, the decision has been made to publish the Ładoś list in its current form, in the hope that this might expand the scope of results and correct any errors.

The Ładoś list includes 834 owners of Ładoś passports, identified by name and surname, who survived the Second World War. These make up 25.6% of all the names on the list and 46% of those whose fates were established, therefore the authors realistically estimate that between 30% and 35% of Ładoś passport bearers could have survived the war. An extrapolation of this data therefore suggests (at the current stage of research) that the number of survivors was at least between 2,000 and 3,000 and that the other document owners probably did not survive. The authors acknowledge that the Ładoś passports increased survival chances, but that there were many other factors which ultimately determined life or death.

The list also includes the data of 962 people who died during the Second World War despite being in possession of the documents. In reality, the number of victims is obviously much higher, and is the difference between the estimated number of passport holders and the number of those who survived the war.

The chances of survival and the later fate of the Ładoś passports holders in no way affect the ethical or moral assessment of this rescue operation, which was dictated by humanitarian motivations and had a unique and pioneering character. Its object, in contrast to the actions of diplomats of neutral states, was not the creation of visas or the granting of fictitious citizenship of its own state, but the falsification of citizenship certificates of third countries. This is obviously the result of Nazi Germany's failure to recognize the statehood of the Republic of Poland. Moreover, unlike most diplomats rescuing Jews, Ładoś and his subordinates did not act against the instructions of their own government. Though they refrained from fully informing their superiors about their activities, including their direct involvement in the forgery of the documents, their actions were nonetheless in accordance with the general policy of Poland's Ministry of Foreign Affairs. In addition, they undertook to extend the rescue operation to non-Polish citizens at their own initiative and went beyond the call of duty by lending aid to citizens of the Netherlands, Germany, and other countries.

The members of the Ładoś group had no influence on the Third Reich's policy towards people who were in possession of the forged documents. Nor did they have any influence on the passports being used by the occupying German authorities, their collaborators or by those acting for personal gain.

The authors hope that the publication of this list, burdened as it is with the risk of errors at the current stage of work, will allow for it to be supplemented and will serve further research into the Ładoś group.

Acknowledgements

This publication would be incomplete if we had not met extraordinary people over nearly two years of work, people who devoted their time and energy to supporting our research, people of very different social and political backgrounds. It should be noted that all assistance given by these people was made out of selfless and deep concern for the memory of the Holocaust victims and survivors, and of those who, under extremely difficult conditions, undertook a rescue operation.

While two research groups at the Polish Embassy in Bern and the Pilecki Institute in Warsaw were putting together a list of names of passport holders and gathering initial data about their fates,⁷⁶ verification was carried out thanks to the arduous work of teams of experts at the Institute of National Remembrance, the archives of the Jewish Historical Institute and the Memorial and Museum Auschwitz-Birkenau. Researchers from the Institute of National Remembrance carried out a full enquiry at Bad Arolsen, archivists from the Jewish Historical Institute conducted research in the institution's archives, and the archivists from the Auschwitz-Birkenau Museum compared the entire database with the list of prisoners of the KL Auschwitz-Birkenau concentration and extermination camp. Thanks to the work of our partners, we were able to obtain data on the fate of hundreds of people. The following people participated in these works: Marta Janiszewska, Agnieszka Reszka, Magdalena Siek and Monika Taras from the Jewish Historical Institute; Ilona Kulińska-Sembrat, Piotr Rogowski, Jacek Ryżko, Iwona Śliwowska, Ewa Wójcicka and Mariusz Żuławnik from the Institute of National Remembrance; and Wojciech Płosa, Krzysztof Antończyk, Alicja Kuszaj and Sabina Sośnierz who were involved in the research at the Memorial and Museum Auschwitz-Birkenau.

The authors offer their sincere thanks to the chairman and vice-chairman of the Institute of National Remembrance, Dr. Jarosław Szarek and Dr. Mateusz Szpytma, the director of the Jewish Historical Institute, Prof. Paweł Śpiewak, and the director of the Memorial and Museum Auschwitz-Birkenau, Dr. Piotr Cywiński, for allowing us to cooperate with their research teams. Thanks are also due to the director of the POLIN Museum of the History of Polish Jews, Prof. Dariusz Stola, who in 2017 highlighted the need to draw up

76 Contributors include Izabela Burger, Joanna Kułakowska-Kumoch, Jakub Kumoch and Jędrzej Uszyński from the Polish Embassy in Bern, and Monika Maniewska, Bartłomiej Zygmunt, Kinga Majewska, Agnieszka Olek, Paulina Chrząszcz, Katarzyna Obarska, Martyna Rusiniak-Karwat and Jacek Proszyk from the Pilecki Institute.

a full list of Ładoś passport holders and reconstruct their fate during the Second World War and who in this respect became the originator of the work.

Dozens of Jewish researchers and activists from the Netherlands, Israel, the USA, France and other countries supported us during the work on the list, for which we thank everyone. A particularly valuable contribution was made by Myriam Daru-Schoeman, a Dutch historian who independently established the identity and fate of several dozen Jews from Germany and the Netherlands. Similar thanks go to our other Dutch partners, who very carefully analyzed our data and applied their corrections to them. We would particularly like to mention Aline Pennewaard, a Dutch Holocaust historian, and Herbert Markus from Israel, thanks to whom we reached the group of survivors with Ładoś passports. These people—especially Aaron Colthof, Micha Neuhaus and Jules Sulzbach—then helped us to reconstruct the fates of other Dutch document holders.

The work of Jewish Records Indexing-Poland, the Będzin-Sosnowiec-Zawiercie Area Research Society, representatives of Jewish hometown societies and historians dealing with the history of Jewish families from the Upper Silesian Basin, played a great role in creating the list. Special thanks go to Jeffrey Cymbler, a descendant of a survivor from the one of the Upper Silesia Basin ghettos, and Adam Szydłowski, vice-starosta of the Będzin district, who not only shared his extensive knowledge of Jewish Będzin and Sosnowiec with us but also made a unique database of local wartime residents available to us.

Thanks also go to the survivors and their descendants who shared family memories and testimonies with us, and shared their own experiences. Heidi Fishman, a writer and descendant of one of the survivors, played a special role and also promoted knowledge of the Ładoś group.⁷⁷ Private research conducted by Mrs. Fishman aimed at identifying the Dutch network of Ładoś passport acquisitions greatly expanded our knowledge. It was Heidi Fishman who at the initial stage of the work drew our attention to the fact that almost all of the Paraguayan passports, including the passport upon which her grandparents and mother appear, have the same handwriting. This was the beginning of a key discovery: confirmation of the hypothesis that the Polish counterfeiter was Konstanty Rokicki. A similar role to Ms. Fishman's was played by Eve Brandel, who shared her knowledge about the internment

77 H. Fishman, *At Holocaust Remembrance Day, a Look at the Scheme That Helped Save My Family*, "Valley News" 25.01.2019; D. Harris, *2 Strangers Find Ancestors' Pasts Intertwined during Holocaust*, "The Daily Tribune News" 13.04.2019; M. Holcombe, *Archives Reveal the Untold Stories of Diplomats Who Helped Jews Escape Nazi Death Camps*, CNN, 02.05.2017.

camp system with us, to which people with Ładoś passports were sent and where her parents were also interned. She also identified a group of previously unknown survivors.

Thanks are due to others who shared their family stories with us: Miriam Thurgemann-Lewald; Shimron Schiff, whose grandfather Nathan Garfinkiel was the only person who had smuggled his Ładoś passport into KL Auschwitz-Birkenau; the Colthof family, including Channa Colthof, who has been fighting for recognition of all Polish diplomats from Bern and who identified a dozen previously unknown survivors; and also Leonie de Picciotto, born Lonnie Lesser, who disseminates knowledge about the Ładoś group in the Swiss diaspora.⁷⁸ We thank all the survivors for the support and help we have received during our work.

Similarly, thanks go also to those whose determination spurred our investigation of this largely overlooked and superficially treated narrative: Mateusz Gniazdowski, the deputy director of the Center for Eastern Studies think-tank, as well as Moshe Rappaport from Zurich, and the Honorary Consul of the Republic of Poland in Zurich, Markus Blechner.

Thanks also go to Dr. Maciej Gaca for his invaluable methodological and editorial advice and to the employees of the Swiss Federal Archives for giving us full access to their collections as well as the journalists who, by writing about the emerging Ładoś list and thereby increasing public interest in it, caused us to be contacted by subsequent witnesses. We also appreciate the methodological advice of Holocaust scholars from New York who shared their comments on the Polish version of the list: Menachem Rosensaft, from the World Jewish Congress, whose family members are on the present list, and Dr. Mordecai Paldiel, former Director of the Righteous Among the Nations Department at the Yad Vashem Institute. Thanks also go to Krystyna Piórkowska for her valuable editorial comments.

78 Ch. Lecomte, *Comment de faux passeports paraguayens ont sauvé des Juifs*, "Le Temps" 29.07.2019.

The Ładoś List

Status as of January 2020

	Name	Country¹	Born	Location²	Document	Fate
1.	ABERBACH Jeszaja	NL	1885	Amsterdam	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
2.	ABRAHAM Beate	DE	1926	Nieder-Ohmen	passport of Paraguay	perished
3.	ABRAHAM Berthold	DE	1923	Brandoberndorf	passport of Paraguay	perished
4.	ABRAHAM Bertram	DE	1927	Brandoberndorf	passport of Paraguay	perished
5.	ABRAHAM Edith Paula	DE	1924	Brandoberndorf	passport of Paraguay	perished
6.	ABRAHAM Ferdinand	NL	1897	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
7.	ABRAHAM Hans Leo (Henry)	DE	1933	Hamburg	passport of Haiti	survived
8.	ABRAHAM Ruth	DE	1938	Amsterdam	passport of Haiti	survived
9.	ABRAHAM Siegbert	DE	1932	Brandoberndorf	passport of Paraguay	perished
10.	ABRAHAM Siegfried	DE	1899	Ehringshausen	passport of Haiti	survived
11.	ABRAHAM-FRANK Emmy	DE	1901	Brandoberndorf	passport of Paraguay	perished
12.	ABRAHAM-SCHWARZSTEIN Gerda	DE	1911	Berlin	passport of Haiti	survived
13.	ABRAHAMER Aurelia	PL	n/a	Zielonki	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
14.	ABRAHAMS Helene	DE	1929	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	survived
15.	ABRAHAMS Henry	DE	1930	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	survived
16.	ABRAHAMS Irma	DE	1933	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	survived
17.	ABRAHAMS Lilly	DE	1941	Hague	passport of Paraguay	survived
18.	ABRAHAMS Michel	DE	1927	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	perished
19.	ABRAHAMS Naftali	DE	1897	Hague	passport of Paraguay	perished
20.	ABRAHAMS Renee	DE	1934	Hague	passport of Paraguay	survived
21.	ABRAHAMS Ruth	DE	1936	Hague	passport of Paraguay	survived
22.	ABRAHAMS-GOLDSCHMIDT Beatrice	DE	1904	Paris	passport of Paraguay	perished
23.	ABRAMCZYK Aron	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
24.	ABRAMOWICZ Israel	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
25.	ADELSBERGER-REICHHOLT Clothilde	DE	1872	Fürth	passport of Paraguay	survived

- 1 This category notes the location assigned to a given person by the members of the Ładoś Group. The issuers of the documents themselves used various criteria to determine the location and so its meaning is ambiguous. In general, it details either the place of birth or the place where the passport applicant was residing. There are instances where a given person provided a location in a country other than his or her country of birth.
- 2 The country with which the applicant was associated. This is most often the country of which he or she was a citizen. Many cases involve a presumption of the applicant's citizenship. People named on the list have been assigned a citizenship according to the day of the outbreak of the Second World War in their countries of origin or residence (in the case of the Austria and Czechoslovakia these dates are respectively March 11 and September 28, 1938; in the case of Germany the date is prior to the NSDAP coming to power). Cases of citizenship deprivation by European countries in the years 1918–1939 have not been included here. The last known citizenship has been used for stateless individuals.

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
26.	ADLER Adolf	DE	1866	Leiningen	passport of Paraguay	perished
27.	ADLER Bernhard	DE	1929	Leipzig	passport of Paraguay	survived
28.	ADLER Elkin	DE	1931	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	survived
29.	ADLER Karin	DE	1932	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	survived
30.	ADLER Rachela	DE	1938	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
31.	ADLER Sara	DE	1906	Leipzig	passport of Paraguay	survived
32.	ADLER-ADLER Fanny	DE	1869	Hintersteinau	passport of Paraguay	perished
33.	ADLER-BLÜM Fajga	DE	1876	Mannheim	passport of Paraguay	perished
34.	ADLERFLIEGEL Mariam	PL	1914	Łódź	unspecified document	survived
35.	AJZENBERG Israel	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
36.	AJZENBERG Izabela	PL	1904	Łódź	passport of Paraguay	survived
37.	AJZENBERG Juliusz Dawid	PL	1900	Łódź	passport of Paraguay	survived
38.	AJZENWASSER Chawa	PL	1911	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
39.	AJZENWASSER Moryc Mosze	PL	1903	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
40.	AJZENWASSER Sura	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
41.	AKERMAN Jakub Lejb	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	unknown
42.	ALEKSANDROWICZ Israel Nusen	PL	1914	Łódź	passport of Honduras	unknown
43.	ALEKSANDROWICZ Sara	PL	1914	Łódź	passport of Honduras	unknown
44.	ALEMBIK Mieczysław	PL	1909	Zawiercie	unspecified document of Haiti	perished
45.	ALEMBIK Seweryn Israel	PL	1911	Zawiercie	passport of Haiti	perished
46.	ALEMBIK <i>née</i> KELLNER Brajdl	PL	n/a	Zawiercie	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
47.	ALERER B.	PL	n/a	Kraków	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
48.	ALEXANDER Alfred	NL	1921	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
49.	ALEXANDER Paul	NL	1922	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
50.	ALEXANDER Suze	NL	1927	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
51.	ALEXANDER Willy	NL	1925	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
52.	ALEXANDER-DREYFUS Marguerite	NL	1895	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
53.	ALTER Abraham Mordechaj	PL	1907	Łódź	unspecified document	unknown
54.	ALTER Abram Mordka	PL	1907	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
55.	ALTER Dwojra	PL	1906	n/a	passport of Paraguay	unknown
56.	ALTER Israel	PL	1942	Hague	passport of Paraguay	unknown
57.	ALTER Lewek	PL	n/a	n/a	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
58.	ALTER Majer	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	unknown
59.	ALTER Moszek	PL	1888	n/a	passport of Paraguay	unknown
60.	ALTER Noech	PL	n/a	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
61.	ALTER Pinkus	PL	1905	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
62.	ALTER Rubin	PL	1940	n/a	passport of Paraguay	unknown
63.	ALTMAN Icchak	PL	1911	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
64.	ALTMAN Tosia	PL	1918	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
65.	ALTMANN Adolf	CZ	1879	Huncovce	passport of Paraguay	perished
66.	ALTMANN-WEISZ Malvine	CZ	1881	Košice	passport of Paraguay	perished
67.	ANISFELD Malka	PL	n/a	Bochnia	unspecified document	unknown
68.	ANZLEWICZ Helena Brajndla	PL	1916	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
69.	ANZLEWICZ Lejb	PL	1912	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
70.	APFELBAUM Eliezer	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
71.	APFELBAUM Natan	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
72.	APFELROTH Chaskiel Jakob	PL	n/a	Bochnia	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
73.	APTOWITZER Berta	NL	1921	Amsterdam	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
74.	ARONOWICZ Jakub	PL	1918	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
75.	AUERBACH Hans	DE	1923	Dresden	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
76.	AUERBACH Jakub	PL	1886	Bursztyn	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
77.	AUERBACH <i>née</i> RESEN Eva	PL	1884	Bursztyn	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
78.	AUSTERLITZ Julian	AT	1882	Vienna	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
79.	AUSTERLITZ Paula	AT	1881	Vienna	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
80.	BABAD Chaja	PL	n/a	Tarnopol	passport of Paraguay	unknown
81.	BADER Walter	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
82.	BAHOVIER Mordechaj	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
83.	BAHOVIER Wolf	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
84.	BAJTNER Regina	PL	1918	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
85.	BAJTNER Sulmit	PL	1931	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
86.	BAMBERGER Joseph	DE	1917	Frankfurt	unspecified document of Haiti	perished
87.	BAMBERGER-PRINS Margareta	NL	1920	Hoorn	unspecified document of Haiti	perished
88.	BANACH Guta	PL	1924	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
89.	BANK Adela	PL	1887	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
90.	BANK Fajga	PL	1924	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
91.	BANK Kopel	PL	1890	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
92.	BANNACH Mojżesz	PL	1918	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
93.	BARUCHOWITZ Eliezer	PL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
94.	BASIN Julia	PL	1893	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
95.	BATO Tibor	HU	1896	Budapest	passport of Paraguay	perished
96.	BAUM Idessa	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
97.	BAUM Lazarus	PL	1897	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
98.	BAUM Tobiasz	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
99.	BAUMEL Chana	PL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
100.	BAUMEL Ozjasz	PL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
101.	BAUMEL Słuwa	PL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
102.	BAUMINGER Joel	PL	1905	Kraków	passport of Paraguay	perished
103.	BAUMINGER Kalman	PL	1874	Radom	passport of Paraguay	perished
104.	BAUMINGER Lea	PL	1916	Siersza	passport of Paraguay	perished
105.	BAUMINGER Leon	PL	1907	Kraków	passport of Paraguay	perished
106.	BAUMINGER née KOHEN Bluma	PL	n/a	Kraków	passport of Paraguay	survived
107.	BAUMINGER née SCHOENBLUM Marta	PL	1867	Siersza	passport of Paraguay	perished
108.	BECKENROTH Tulek	PL	n/a	Drohobycz	passport of Honduras	unknown
109.	BECKER Saul	CZ	1907	Bardejov	passport of Paraguay	survived
110.	BECKMANN-DEUTSCH Gisa	CZ	1889	Dvůr Králové nad Labem	passport of Haiti	perished
111.	BECKMANN-DEUTSCH Martha	CZ	1891	Dvůr Králové nad Labem	passport of Haiti	perished
112.	BELFER Chana	PL	1926	Zagórze	passport of Paraguay	survived
113.	BELFER Dawid	PL	1930	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
114.	BELFER Rywka	PL	1899	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
115.	BEM Konstanty	PL	n/a	Częstochowa	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
116.	BENJAMIN Karl	NL	1918	Amsterdam	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
117.	BENJAMIN Max	NL	1889	Amsterdam	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
118.	BENJAMIN-BLOCH Johanna Adele	CZ	1919	Ústí nad Labem	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
119.	BENJAMIN-KAHN Irma Johanna	NL	1891	Amsterdam	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
120.	BENJAMINS Jeronimus	NL	1888	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
121.	BENJAMINS-BING Betty Sulamieth	NL	1903	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	unknown
122.	BERENHAJM Szapse	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
123.	BERENSTEIN Hersz	PL	n/a	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
124.	BERGAUER Ernst	PL	1891	Saint-Étienne	passport of Paraguay	unknown
125.	BERGER Abraham	PL	1908	Warsaw	unspecified document of Haiti	perished
126.	BERGER Eugenia	PL	1925	Warsaw	unspecified document of Haiti	perished
127.	BERGLAS Alta	PL	1916	Wodzisław	passport of Paraguay	perished
128.	BERGLAS Chaim Leib	PL	1912	Kraków	passport of Paraguay	perished
129.	BERGMANN Frajda	PL	1929	Będzin	passport of Haiti	unknown
130.	BERLEWI Izaak	PL	1900	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
131.	BERLINER Samuel	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
132.	BERMAN Abram	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
133.	BERNSTEIN-WEINMANN Henriette (Henny)	DE	1869	Munich	passport of Paraguay	perished
134.	BESSER Henryk	PL	1927	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
135.	BESSER Jechezkiel	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
136.	BESSER <i>née</i> KRAKOWSKA Malka	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
137.	BETTER Alice	PL	1907	Dąbrowa Górnicza	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
138.	BETTER Oskar	CZ	1933	Karviná	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
139.	BETTER Simon	PL	1892	Moszczewice	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
140.	BETTER Sonia	CZ	1927	Fryštát	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
141.	BIALSKI or BIALSKA , first name unknown	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
142.	BICK Mina	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
143.	BIDERMAN Aron	PL	1906	Warsaw	unspecified document	survived
144.	BIDERMAN Estera	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	unknown
145.	BIDERMAN Israel	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	unknown
146.	BIDERMAN Mojżesz Dawid	PL	1919	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	perished
147.	BIDERMAN née LEWIN Fajga	PL	1918	Warsaw	unspecified document	survived
148.	BIERZWINSKA Ida Sara	PL	1916	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
149.	BIGELMAN Rysia	PL	1911	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
150.	BIGELMAN Zyskind	PL	1907	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
151.	BIRENBAUM Gitla	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document of Paraguay	perished
152.	BIRENBAUM Jacob Majer	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document of Paraguay	unknown
153.	BIRENBAUM Jakub Lejb	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document of Paraguay	perished
154.	BIRENBAUM Moszek	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document of Paraguay	unknown
155.	BIRENBAUM-FUCHS Fajgla	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document of Paraguay	unknown
156.	BIRENHAK Israel Mojżesz	PL	1912	Tarnobrzeg	passport of Paraguay	perished
157.	BIRENHAK Koppel	PL	1901	Tarnobrzeg	passport of Paraguay	survived
158.	BIRENHAK Lea	n/a	n/a	n/a	passport of Paraguay	unknown
159.	BIRENHAK Martha	DE	1915	Berlin	passport of Paraguay	perished
160.	BIRENHAK née HAUSER Cila	PL	1914	Żołyńia	passport of Paraguay	survived
161.	BIRENHAK née WALD Rachela	PL	1872	Tarnobrzeg	passport of Paraguay	perished
162.	BIRENHAK-KELLER Perla Laja	NL	1913	Radomyśl	passport of Paraguay	survived
163.	BLACHARZ Abraham	PL	1889	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
164.	BLACHARZ Hinda	PL	1889	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
165.	BLACHARZ Icchak	PL	1926	Będzin	passport of Honduras	survived
166.	BLACHARZ Ita	PL	1923	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
167.	BLACHARZ Józef	PL	1918	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
168.	BLACHARZ Kalman	PL	1921	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
169.	BLACHARZ Naftali	PL	1927	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
170.	BLACHARZ Zysa	PL	1929	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
171.	BLACHARZ née CHMIELNICKA Adela	PL	1920	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
172.	BLASS Jakub	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
173.	BLATT Leon	PL	1919	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	survived
174.	BLEICHER Alexander	NL	1881	Amsterdam	passport of Peru	survived
175.	BLEICHER-EISENSTEIN Cilli	NL	1881	Amsterdam	passport of Peru	survived
176.	BLITS Alfred	NL	1902	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	perished
177.	BLITS-GRUNBLATT Lea	NL	1907	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	perished
178.	BLOCH Andries	NL	1895	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
179.	BLOCH Helene	FR	1896	Marseille	passport of Peru	survived
180.	BLOCH Jacques	FR	1892	Marseille	passport of Peru	survived
181.	BLOCH Lipa-Lejzer	PL	1890	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
182.	BLOCH Meijer	NL	1932	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
183.	BLOCH Nellie Mette	n/a	n/a	n/a	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
184.	BLOCH-ELTE Gezina	NL	1901	Hague	passport of Paraguay	perished
185.	BLOCH-GRUNWALD Helena	NL	1908	Den Helder	passport of Paraguay	survived
186.	BLUM Abram	PL	1925	Łódź	unspecified document	survived
187.	BLUM Alfred	NL	1871	Zwolle	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
188.	BLUM Aron	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
189.	BLUM Szymon	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
190.	BLUM-HAAS Julie	NL	1874	Zwolle	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
191.	BLUMENKOPF Aron Szlomo	PL	1884	Międzyrzec	passport of Paraguay	perished
192.	BLUMENKOPF Chaja	PL	n/a	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
193.	BLUMENKOPF Helena	PL	n/a	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
194.	BLUMENKOPF Juda Lajb	PL	1907	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
195.	BLUMENKOPF Krystyna	PL	1938	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
196.	BLUMENKOPF Nachum Natan	PL	1917	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
197.	BLUMENKOPF Ruchla Róża	PL	1914	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
198.	BLUMENKOPF Stella	PL	n/a	n/a	passport of Paraguay	perished
199.	BLUMENKOPF Wolf	PL	1909	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
200.	BLUMENKOPF <i>née</i> KANDEL Rywka	PL	1885	Czyżew	passport of Paraguay	perished
201.	BLUMENTHAL Jessy Leopold	NL	1938	n/a	passport of Honduras	survived
202.	BLUMENTHAL Markus	NL	1908	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
203.	BLUMENTHAL <i>née</i> GOLD Estera	PL	1888	Łódź	passport of Honduras	perished
204.	BLUMENTHAL-DAUBE Hanna	DE	1913	Freiburg	passport of Honduras	survived

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
205.	BLUMINKOPF Icchak	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
206.	BOHME Guta	PL	1916	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
207.	BOJM Jechiel	PL	1898	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
208.	BOJM Kejla	PL	1900	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
209.	BOMBACH Estera	PL	1941	Antwerp	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
210.	BOMBACH-BLAU Beila Ruchla	PL	1911	Dębica	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
211.	BONDI Erna	DE	1911	Leipzig	unspecified document	perished
212.	BONDI Herman	AT	1910	Vienna	unspecified document	perished
213.	BONDI Siegmund	DE	1877	Mainz	passport of Honduras	perished
214.	BONDI-MOSBACHER Ernestine	DE	1886	Frankfurt	passport of Honduras	perished
215.	BORAKS Aleksander	PL	n/a	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
216.	BORAKS Ludwik	PL	1895	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
217.	BORCHARDT Georg Hermann	DE	1871	Berlin	passport of Paraguay	perished
218.	BORCHARDT Ursula	DE	1919	Neckargemünd	passport of Paraguay	survived
219.	BORCHARDT-KALMANN Hendrik	DE	1941	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
220.	BORENSTEIN <i>née</i> BERNSTEIN Dwojra	PL	1891	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
221.	BORENSZTAJN Aleksander Zyskind	PL	1892	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
222.	BORENSZTAJN Chaim	PL	1915	Strzemieszyce	passport of Paraguay	perished
223.	BORENSZTAJN Hana Sara	PL	1922	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
224.	BORENSZTEJN Symcha	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
225.	BORENSZTAJN <i>née</i> PREGER Fajga	PL	1888	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
226.	BORKOWSKA Cesia	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
227.	BORNSTAJN Chaim	PL	1915	Warsaw	unspecified document	survived
228.	BORNSTAJN Laja	PL	1900	Warsaw	unspecified document	perished
229.	BORNSTEIN Hela	PL	1899	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
230.	BORNSTEIN Icchak Israel	PL	1894	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	unknown
231.	BORNSTEIN Izaak	PL	1899	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
232.	BORZYKOWSKA Sonia	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
233.	BORZYKOWSKA <i>née</i> KRAKOWSKA Rebeka	PL	1921	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
234.	BORZYKOWSKI Salomon	PL	1917	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
235.	BÖHM Gitel Malka	PL	1909	Radomsko	unspecified document	survived

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
236.	BÖHM Gusta	PL	1921	Stryj	unspecified document	unknown
237.	BÖHM Hanna	PL	1932	Radomsko	unspecified document	unknown
238.	BÖHM Josef	NL	1889	n/a	unspecified document of Haiti	perished
239.	BÖHM Wolf	PL	1897	Radomsko	unspecified document	perished
240.	BÖHM-STEIFEL Anna	NL	1894	n/a	unspecified document	perished
241.	BRAJTBART Blima	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
242.	BRAND Józef Wolf	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
243.	BRANDYS Aron	PL	1912	Będzin	passport of Honduras	survived
244.	BRANDYS Hirszt	PL	1918	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
245.	BRANDYS Pesla	PL	1915	Będzin	passport of Honduras	survived
246.	BRAUN Kalman	PL	1904	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
247.	BRAUNER Samuel	PL	1910	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	perished
248.	BRAWERMAN Hela Brajna	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
249.	BRAWERMAN Jonas	PL	1910	Łódź	unspecified document	unknown
250.	BRETSZTAJN Dawid Turek	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	unknown
251.	BRINKMANN Charlotte	DE	1928	Frankfurt	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
252.	BRINKMANN Erica	DE	1925	Frankfurt	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
253.	BRINKMANN Jenny	DE	1893	Frankfurt	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
254.	BRINKMANN Myra (Jenny)	DE	1921	Frankfurt	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
255.	BRODMAN David	NL	1936	Rotterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
256.	BRODMAN Samuel	NL	1910	Bochnia	passport of Honduras	perished
257.	BRODMAN Sossie	NL	1938	Rotterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
258.	BRODMAN-IWANIER Perl	DE	1908	Wiśnicz	passport of Honduras	survived
259.	BROL Chaim Dawid	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
260.	BROL Rojza	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
261.	BROMBERGER Ignacy	PL	1912	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
262.	BROMBERGER-POHORILLE Irma	DE	1914	Dresden	unspecified document	survived
263.	BROSS Cypora	PL	n/a	Myślenice	unspecified document	unknown
264.	BRUCKNER Alter	PL	1914	Miechów	passport of Paraguay	survived
265.	BRUCKNER Lejb	PL	1941	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
266.	BRUCKNER née WEINTRAUB Gila	PL	1916	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
267.	BRUKS Ryszard	PL	n/a	Sambor	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
268.	BRYSZ Janina	PL	1926	Milanówek	passport of Paraguay	unknown
269.	BRYSZ née HILDESHEIM Sara	PL	1888	Milanówek	passport of Paraguay	unknown
270.	BRZESKI Majer	PL	1908	Wodzisław	passport of Paraguay	perished
271.	BUCHSBAUM Natan	PL	1898	Scheveningen	unspecified document	perished
272.	BUCHWAJC Mojżesz	PL	1914	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
273.	BUCHWAJC Pinchas Lewek	PL	1887	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
274.	BUCHWAJC Waclaw Wolf	PL	1912	Będzin	passport of Honduras	survived
275.	BUCHWAJC née LIEBLICH Laura	PL	1907	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
276.	BUCHWAJC née SZEMBERG Ida	PL	1891	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
277.	BUCHWALD-LINBERG Ernestyna	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	unknown
278.	BUGAJSKA Fajga Cypora	PL	1918	Żarki	unspecified document	perished
279.	BUGAJSKA Nyja	PL	1922	Żarki	unspecified document	unknown
280.	BUGAJSKA née ZELINGER Tauba	PL	1891	Żarki	unspecified document	perished
281.	BUGAJSKI Aron	PL	1920	Żarki	unspecified document	perished
282.	BUGAJSKI Dawid	PL	1890	Żarki	unspecified document	perished
283.	BUKSBAUM Leo Bonaventura	DE	1880	Beuthen	passport of Paraguay	perished
284.	BUKSBAUM Miriam	PL	1895	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
285.	BUŁKA Stefania	PL	1926	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
286.	BUŁKA Szymon	PL	1890	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
287.	BUŁKA née PAPERNO Rachela	PL	1903	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
288.	BURSZTYN Hinda Chaja	PL	1927	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
289.	BURSZTYN-ARTSZTEIN Ruchla	PL	1894	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
290.	BUTTERMAN Jakob	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
291.	BUTTERMAN-LAUFER Frida	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
292.	BUTWIES-HÜTTNER Edith-Vera	DE	1904	Berlin	passport of Paraguay	perished
293.	CALLEL Susie Lora	DE	n/a	Wrocław	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
294.	CALVARY Walter	DE	1912	Poznań	passport of Paraguay	perished
295.	CALVARY-LISSAUER Cecilie	DE	1882	Hamburg	passport of Paraguay	perished
296.	CATS Hans	NL	1928	Rotterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
297.	CATS Josephine	NL	1922	Rotterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
298.	CATS Kaatje	NL	1924	Rotterdam	passport of Paraguay	unknown
299.	CATS Meyer	NL	1895	Rotterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
300.	CATS-HUISMAN Eva	NL	1900	Hague	passport of Paraguay	survived
301.	CHASAM Soifer	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
302.	CHMIELNICKA Bracha	PL	1920	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
303.	CHMIELNICKA Cypora (Cecylia)	PL	1923	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	survived
304.	CHMIELNICKA Estera	PL	1900	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
305.	CHMIELNICKA Hela Brajna	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
306.	CHMIELNICKI Atlier Dow	PL	1901	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
307.	COHEN Aaltje	NL	1912	Groningen	unspecified document	perished
308.	COHEN Bernhard-Henri	BE	1912	Antwerp	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
309.	COHEN Clementine-Emilie	NL	1927	n/a	passport of Paraguay	survived
310.	COHEN Elie Aron	NL	1909	Groningen	unspecified document	survived
311.	COHEN Elsa	NL	1942	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
312.	COHEN Isaac	NL	1917	Groningen	passport of Paraguay	perished
313.	COHEN Joseph	NL	1909	Groningen	passport of Paraguay	perished
314.	COHEN Louis	NL	1939	Groningen	passport of Paraguay	perished
315.	COHEN Malka	NL	1940	Groningen	passport of Paraguay	perished
316.	COHEN Robert-Otto	NL	1931	n/a	passport of Paraguay	survived
317.	COHEN Rudolf	NL	1889	Amsterdam	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
318.	COHEN Sara	NL	1943	Groningen	passport of Paraguay	perished
319.	COHEN Willem	NL	1898	n/a	passport of Paraguay	unknown
320.	COHEN-BACHRACH Carolina	NL	1910	Groningen	passport of Paraguay	perished
321.	COHEN BENDIKS Isaac	NL	1878	Wildervank	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
322.	COHEN BENDIKS-JACOBSONH Mirjam Rosa	NL	1887	Amsterdam	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
323.	COHEN-DE BEER Naatje	NL	1907	Hoorn	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
324.	COHEN-LOBATTO Rudolf Izaak	NL	1911	Amsterdam	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
325.	COHEN-MAYER Else	NL	1902	n/a	passport of Paraguay	unknown
326.	COHN Lothar	DE	1908	Milan	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
327.	COLTHOF Esther	NL	1943	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
328.	COLTHOF Samuel	NL	1942	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
329.	COLTHOF Simon Azaria	NL	1904	Roermond	passport of Paraguay	survived
330.	COLTHOF-HIRSCH Ella	NL	1909	Zwolle	passport of Paraguay	survived
331.	COSMANN Ernst	DE	1920	Wuppertal	passport of Honduras	perished
332.	COSSMANN Walter	DE	1892	Borken	passport of Peru	survived
333.	COSSMANN-HUISMAN Fredericke	DE	1891	Frankfurt	passport of Peru	survived

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
334.	CUKIER Józef	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
335.	CUKIERMAN Abraham	PL	1902	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
336.	CUKIERMAN Chaja	PL	1903	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
337.	CUKIERMAN Guta	PL	1936	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
338.	CUKIERMAN Hinda	PL	1930	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
339.	CUKIERMAN Icchak	PL	1915	Wilno	unspecified document	survived
340.	CUKIERMAN Mojżesz	PL	1895	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
341.	CURTELSON Henryk	PL	1923	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
342.	CURTELSON Regina	PL	n/a	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
343.	CWAJBAUM <i>née</i> ULRZYCH Teresa Tauba	PL	1914	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	survived
344.	CWI Abraham Icchak	PL	n/a	n/a	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
345.	CYMBLER Dwojra	PL	1924	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
346.	CYMBLER Joel Wolf	PL	1928	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
347.	CYMBLER Lajb Leon	PL	1900	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
348.	CYMBLER <i>née</i> MONSZAJN Ruchla	PL	1900	Pilica	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
349.	CYMERMAN Doba	PL	1911	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
350.	CYMERMAN Fela	PL	1914	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
351.	CYMERMAN Guta	PL	1919	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	survived
352.	CYMERMAN Halina	PL	1924	Katowice	passport of Paraguay	perished
353.	CYMERMAN Janusz	PL	1920	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
354.	CYMERMAN Leonia	PL	1894	Częstochowa	passport of Paraguay	perished
355.	CYMERMAN Marcin	PL	1885	Częstochowa	passport of Paraguay	perished
356.	CYMERMAN Miriam	PL	1924	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
357.	CYMERMAN Salomon Icchak	PL	1913	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
358.	CYMERMAN <i>née</i> LANDAU <i>primo voto</i> HEILMAN Ruth	PL	1923	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
359.	CYTRYNOWSKA Miriam	PL	1924	Łódź	passport of Paraguay	perished
360.	CZARNOLEWSKA Sara	PL	1915	Końskie	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
361.	CZARNY Jankiel	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
362.	CZATCZYŃSKA Dwora	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
363.	CZATCZYŃSKA Rywka	PL	1920	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
364.	CZATCZYŃSKI Ber	PL	1919	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
365.	CZATCZYŃSKI Israel	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
366.	CZATCZYŃSKI Szymon	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
367.	CZERBUCHOWSKI Jankiel	LT	n/a	Kaunas	unspecified document	unknown
368.	CZERSKI Pinkas	PL	1896	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
369.	DAFNER Abraham	PL	1908	Będzin	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
370.	DAFNER Abraham	PL	1920	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
371.	DAFNER Alta	PL	1937	Będzin	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
372.	DAFNER Chaja	PL	1923	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
373.	DAFNER Mojżesz	PL	1922	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
374.	DAFNER née MIODOWNIK Laja	PL	1890	Działoszyce	unspecified document	perished
375.	DAFNER Rajzla	PL	1902	Będzin	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
376.	DAFNER Wolf	PL	1895	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	perished
377.	D'ANCONA Josine	NL	1912	Amsterdam	unspecified document of Haiti	survived
378.	D'ANCONA Jozef	NL	1911	Hague	unspecified document of Haiti	perished
379.	DANCYGIER Abraham Gabriel	PL	1895	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
380.	DANCYGIER Adela	PL	1922	Dąbrowa Górnicza	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
381.	DANCYGIER Anna (Chana Hinda)	PL	1921	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	survived
382.	DANCYGIER Frania	PL	1925	Dąbrowa Górnicza	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
383.	DANCYGIER Gila Fajga	PL	1918	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
384.	DANCYGIER Guta	PL	1922	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	survived
385.	DANCYGIER Halina (Chaja Sura)	PL	1921	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	survived
386.	DANCYGIER Mordechaj Salomon (Motek)	PL	1919	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
387.	DANCYGIER Zidla	DE	n/a	Grünberg Ost	unspecified document	unknown
388.	DANCYGIER née FAJERSZTAJN Lena Chaja	PL	1897	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	survived
389.	DANCYGIER née ROSECWAJG Rywka Ita	PL	1885	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	perished
390.	DANIEL Bernard	DE	1926	Berlin	unspecified document	survived
391.	DANZIGER Arthur "Atze"	NL	1926	Loosdrecht	unspecified document	survived
392.	DASBERG Dina Eva	NL	1932	Groningen	passport of Paraguay	survived

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
393.	DASBERG Eliazar	NL	1884	Dordrecht	passport of Paraguay	survived
394.	DASBERG Fanny	NL	1931	Leeuwarden	passport of Paraguay	survived
395.	DASBERG Raphael	NL	1936	Groningen	passport of Paraguay	perished
396.	DASBERG Samuel	NL	1934	Groningen	passport of Paraguay	survived
397.	DASBERG Simon	NL	1902	Dordrecht	passport of Paraguay	perished
398.	DASBERG Simon Philip	NL	1933	Haarlem	passport of Paraguay	survived
399.	DASBERG-DE VRIES Bertha	NL	1901	Borculo	passport of Paraguay	survived
400.	DASBERG-DE VRIES Dina	NL	1875	Neede	passport of Paraguay	survived
401.	DASBERG-FRANK Isabella	DE	1906	Altona	passport of Paraguay	perished
402.	DAUBE Sally	DE	1897	Mannheim	passport of Paraguay	survived
403.	DAUBE-JONAS Thea	DE	1909	Mülheim an der Ruhr	passport of Paraguay	survived
404.	DAVIDSON-ZEEHANDELAER Rika	NL	1882	Hoorn	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
405.	DAWIDSOHN Debora	PL	1917	Bełżyn	passport of Paraguay	unknown
406.	DĄB Izrael Eliezer	PL	1920	Bełżyn	unspecified document	unknown
407.	DE GROOT Martha	NL	1902	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
408.	DE GROOT Mieke	NL	1923	n/a	passport of Honduras	survived
409.	DE JONG Bertha	NL	1928	Amsterdam	passport of Haiti	survived
410.	DE JONG Jakob	NL	1926	Amsterdam	passport of Haiti	survived
411.	DE JONG Leo	NL	1930	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
412.	DE JONG Meyer David	NL	1927	Rotterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
413.	DE JONG Mirjam	NL	1926	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
414.	DE JONG Salomon	NL	1897	Hague	passport of Paraguay	perished
415.	DE JONG-LUSTIG Leie	PL	1899	Nowy Sącz	passport of Paraguay	survived
416.	DE JONG-VAN GELDER Sophie	NL	1900	Amsterdam	passport of Haiti	survived
417.	DE LEEUW Joseph	NL	1872	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
418.	DE LEEUW-HERZBERG Elisabeth	NL	1892	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
419.	DE MIRANDA David	NL	1897	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
420.	DE MIRANDA Ida Rebecca	NL	1924	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
421.	DE MIRANDA Juliette	NL	1923	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
422.	DE MIRANDA Rachel	NL	1921	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
423.	DE MIRANDA-GRUNBLATT Mariette (Mirjam)	NL	1897	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
424.	DE NEVE VAN BIENE Elsa	NL	1895	Amsterdam	passport of Haiti	unknown
425.	DE WERNER Jadwiga	PL	n/a	Warsaw	passport of Haiti	unknown

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
426.	DE WINTER Greet	NL	1900	Zwolle	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
427.	DESSAU Lotte Nechania	DE	1939	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
428.	DESSAU Sam	DE	1904	Hamburg	passport of Paraguay	perished
429.	DESSAU-GOLDE Jeannette	DE	1909	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	survived
430.	DEUTSCH-AUERBACH Dora	DE	1882	Frankfurt	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
431.	DEVRIES Aron	NL	n/a	Enschede	unspecified document	unknown
432.	DEVRIES Reina	NL	n/a	Enschede	unspecified document	unknown
433.	DEBOWSKA Gerda	PL	n/a	Bełdzin	unspecified document	unknown
434.	DIAMAND Wilhelm	PL	1900	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
435.	DIAMANT Izrael	PL	1919	Bełdzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
436.	DIAMANT Nechemia	PL	n/a	Bełdzin	unspecified document	unknown
437.	DIAMENT Tobiasz	PL	1919	Bełdzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
438.	DINKEL Alexander	DE	1927	Cologne	passport of Paraguay	survived
439.	DINKEL Jakob	DE	1925	Cologne	passport of Paraguay	perished
440.	DINKEL Reine Hadassa	DE	1939	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
441.	DINKEL Samuel Siegfried	DE	1896	Cologne	passport of Paraguay	perished
442.	DINKEL-LEWENSTEIN Suzanna Jacoba Raizie	DE	1902	Hague	passport of Paraguay	perished
443.	DREKSLER Abraham Gerszon	PL	1906	Bełdzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
444.	DREKSLER Gita	PL	1917	Bełdzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
445.	DREKSLER Szejna	PL	1941	Bełdzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
446.	DRIESEN-HIRSCH Gertrude	DE	1897	Cologne	passport of Paraguay	perished
447.	DRIEVOET Henriëtte Elizabeth (Etta)	NL	1939	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
448.	DRIEVOET Isidoor	NL	1901	Werkendam	passport of Paraguay	perished
449.	DRIEVOET-ELZAS Renee Sophie	NL	1913	Winterswijk	passport of Paraguay	perished
450.	DRIEVOET-LEEK Henriëtte	NL	1862	Groningen	passport of Paraguay	perished
451.	DROLLER Gustaw	DE	1874	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	perished
452.	DURLACHER Heinz	NL	1913	Amsterdam	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
453.	DURLACHER Lore Zilly	DE	1920	Amsterdam	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
454.	DUSCHNITZ Felix (changed his name to Felix Dunston after the war)	AT	1895	Vienna	passport of Paraguay	survived
455.	DUSCHNITZ Marietta (changed her name to Marietta D. Moskin after the war)	AT	1928	Vienna	passport of Paraguay	survived

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
456.	DUSCHNITZ-ETTINGER Clara (changed her name to Clara Dunston after the war)	AT	1900	Vienna	passport of Paraguay	survived
457.	DWORSKA née JAKUBOWICZ Sola	PL	n/a	Będzin	passport of Haiti	unknown
458.	DWORSKI Fewel	PL	n/a	Będzin	passport of Haiti	unknown
459.	DYTMAN Aleksander Sewek	PL	1920	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
460.	DYTMAN Helena	PL	1898	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
461.	DYTMAN Lolek	PL	1918	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
462.	DYTMAN Mojżesz Chil	PL	1895	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
463.	DZIALOSZYNSKI Milli	DE	1916	Leipzig	passport of Paraguay	survived
464.	ECK Klara	PL	1903	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
465.	ECK Natan	PL	1896	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	survived
466.	ECK Raja	PL	1932	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
467.	EHRENREICH Chaim	PL	1888	Dukla	passport of Honduras	survived
468.	EHRENREICH Fanny	DE	1930	Wiesbaden	passport of Honduras	survived
469.	EHRENREICH-DORNER Ester	DE	1897	Kańczuga	passport of Honduras	survived
470.	EHRENWERT Gizela	PL	n/a	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
471.	EHRENWERT Jakub Israel	PL	n/a	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
472.	EHRENWERT Schypa	PL	n/a	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
473.	EHRLICH Brandla	PL	1912	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
474.	EHRLICH Dawid	PL	1884	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
475.	EHRLICH Jeszaja Mendel	PL	1917	Będzin	passport of Honduras	survived
476.	EHRLICH Szyfra	PL	1882	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
477.	EICHENSTEIN Chana	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
478.	EIGER Salomon	PL	1871	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
479.	EISEMANN Moses Nathan	DE	1864	Meckenheim	passport of Paraguay	survived
480.	EISEMANN-BENARIO Sara	DE	1866	Wertheim	passport of Paraguay	survived
481.	EISENBERGER Max	CZ	1927	Prague	passport of Paraguay	perished
482.	EISENBERGER-REDLICH Alma	CZ	1904	Hodonín	passport of Paraguay	perished
483.	EISENMANN David Hartog	NL	1940	Amsterdam	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
484.	EISENMANN Ephraim	NL	1944	Amsterdam	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
485.	EISENMANN Gershon	NL	n/a	Amsterdam	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
486.	EISENMANN Herbert Leopold	NL	1933	Hague	passport of Paraguay	perished
487.	EISENMANN Jacob	NL	1926	Hague	passport of Paraguay	perished
488.	EISENMANN Mirel	NL	1927	Hague	passport of Paraguay	perished
489.	EISENMANN Réline Gudula	NL	1930	Hague	passport of Paraguay	perished
490.	EISENMANN Ruth	NL	1939	Amsterdam	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
491.	EISENMANN Sally	NL	1929	Hague	passport of Paraguay	perished
492.	EISENMANN Samuel	NL	1904	Amsterdam	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
493.	EISENMANN Samuel Menachem	BE	1899	Antwerp	passport of Paraguay	perished
494.	EISENMANN-COHEN Henny	NL	1916	Amsterdam	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
495.	EISENMANN-LAMM Elza Estella	BE	1904	Antwerp	passport of Paraguay	perished
496.	EISENMANN-PRINZ Dinah (Dientje)	NL	1863	Arnhem	passport of Paraguay	perished
497.	EISENZWEIG Gina	PL	1898	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	survived
498.	EISENZWEIG Guta	PL	1917	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	survived
499.	EISLER Max	HU	1889	Tinnye	passport of Paraguay	perished
500.	EISLER-FULOP Karoline	RO	1884	Margitta	passport of Paraguay	unknown
501.	EISNER Walter	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
502.	EJBUSZYC Abraham	PL	1915	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
503.	EJBUSZYC Bluma	PL	1910	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
504.	EJBUSZYC Chana	PL	1923	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
505.	EJBUSZYC Mojżesz	PL	1908	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
506.	EJBUSZYC Natan	PL	1887	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
507.	EJBUSZYC Tauba	PL	1890	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
508.	ELLENBOGEN James	NL	1884	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
509.	ELSTER Ludwik	PL	1900	Warsaw	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
510.	ELSTER Miriam	PL	1933	Warsaw	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
511.	ELSTER née CHASKIELEWICZ Roma	PL	1908	Warsaw	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
512.	ELSTER née GUTSZTEJN Rojza	PL	1874	Warsaw	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
513.	ELTE Joachim	NL	1893	Den Helder	passport of Paraguay	perished
514.	ELTE-BLOCK Leentje	NL	1877	Hague	passport of Paraguay	perished
515.	EMANUEL Beatrix	DE	1939	Rotterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
516.	EMANUEL Bella	DE	1929	Hamburg	passport of Paraguay	survived

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
517.	EMANUEL Bernd	DE	1929	Hamburg	passport of Paraguay	survived
518.	EMANUEL Felix	DE	1935	Utrecht	passport of Paraguay	perished
519.	EMANUEL Herman	DE	1923	Hamburg	passport of Paraguay	perished
520.	EMANUEL Jona	DE	1925	Hamburg	passport of Paraguay	survived
521.	EMANUEL Leo	DE	1924	Hamburg	passport of Paraguay	perished
522.	EMANUEL Markus	DE	1894	Fulda	passport of Paraguay	perished
523.	EMANUEL Sam	DE	1927	Hamburg	passport of Paraguay	survived
524.	EMANUEL née GOLDSCHMIDT Martha	FR	1901	Paris	passport of Paraguay	perished
525.	ENGELSTEIN Feigel (Fanny)	NL	1934	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
526.	ENGELSTEIN Majer	NL	1890	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
527.	ENGELSTEIN Sophie	NL	1922	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
528.	ENGELSTEIN-GERSTNER Rochyma	NL	1895	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
529.	EPSTEIN Isfried	DE	1875	Fulda	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
530.	EPSZTAJN Ber	PL	1878	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
531.	ERNST Alta Mirjam	PL	1894	Bełżyn	passport of Honduras	unknown
532.	ERNST Icchak Nusym	PL	1927	Bełżyn	passport of Honduras	unknown
533.	ERNST Mordechaj Majloch	PL	1897	Bełżyn	passport of Honduras	perished
534.	FAJERMAN Estera	PL	n/a	Bełżyn	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
535.	FAJGENBLATT Adolf	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
536.	FALKENSTEIN Herman	DE	1883	Dinslaken	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
537.	FALKENSTEIN-FULDAUER Henriette (Henny)	DE	1888	Dinslaken	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
538.	FALKOWSKI Dawid	PL	1923	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
539.	FÄRBER Abraham	NL	1881	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
540.	FÄRBER Alis	NL	1934	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
541.	FÄRBER-FRÜHMANN Ida	PL	1901	Dębica	passport of Paraguay	survived
542.	FEDER Estera	PL	1867	Bełżyn	passport of Honduras	unknown
543.	FEIGENBLATT Abraham	PL	1920	Bełżyn	passport of Paraguay	unknown
544.	FEILCHENFELD Heinrich	DE	1865	Chełmno	passport of Paraguay	perished
545.	FEILCHENFELD-KADISCH Hanna	DE	1880	Gdańsk	passport of Paraguay	survived
546.	FEINGERSCH-KLIJNKRAMER Marie	NL	1911	Odessa	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
547.	FEINSTEIN Hermann	DE	1876	Berlin	passport of Paraguay	perished
548.	FEINSTEIN-GOLDBERG Bianka (Bianca)	DE	1884	Piła	passport of Paraguay	survived
549.	FELDBAUM Ruda	PL	1871	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
550.	FELDBERG Abraham Lejbus	PL	n/a	Będzin	passport of Peru	perished
551.	FELDBERG Adela	PL	1902	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
552.	FELDBERG Aron	PL	1894	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
553.	FELDBERG Aron Israel	PL	1920	Będzin	passport of Peru	survived
554.	FELDBERG Cyrla	PL	1933	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
555.	FELDBERG Estera Blima	PL	1890	Będzin	passport of Peru	perished
556.	FELDBERG Grojneta	PL	1919	Będzin	passport of Peru	perished
557.	FELDBERG Hela	PL	1927	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
558.	FELDBERG Icchak	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
559.	FELDBERG Izrael	PL	1931	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
560.	FELDBERG Jechiel	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
561.	FELDBERG Lazar	PL	1922	Będzin	passport of Honduras	survived
562.	FELDBERG Rachela	PL	1896	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
563.	FELDBERG Zyskind Aleksander	PL	1889	Będzin	passport of Peru	perished
564.	FELDBERG <i>née</i> SZENBERG Zysla Perel	PL	1917	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
565.	FELDER Chaim	NL	1901	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
566.	FELDER Lea	NL	1933	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
567.	FELDER-KREMER Ettel	NL	1935	Dobromil	passport of Paraguay	survived
568.	FELDER-LIBER Cypora	PL	1872	Baligród	passport of Paraguay	survived
569.	FELSENBERG Natan	CZ	1896	Topolczany	unspecified document	perished
570.	FERBER Jakub	PL	1884	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
571.	FERENS Natan	PL	1924	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
572.	FERENS <i>née</i> GRYLAK Debora Szajma	PL	1900	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
573.	FERNER <i>née</i> ZAJDMAN Esther	PL	n/a	Berlin	passport of Haiti	survived
574.	FERSZTENBERG Chawa	PL	1883	Międzyrzec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
575.	FERSZTENBERG Dawid	PL	n/a	Międzyrzec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
576.	FERSZTENBERG Meir	PL	1883	Międzyrzec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
577.	FERSZTENDIG Ruchla	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
578.	FERSZTENDIG Wolf Ber	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
579.	FERSZTENDIK Helena	PL	n/a	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
580.	FERSZTENDIK Mendel	PL	n/a	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
581.	FERSZTENFELD Juda	PL	1910	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
582.	FERSZTENFELD Miriam	PL	1917	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
583.	FERTIG Estera	PL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
584.	FERTIG Maurycy	PL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
585.	FERTIG Sara	PL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
586.	FINK Dawid	PL	1916	Częstochowa	passport of Paraguay	unknown
587.	FINKEL Abraham Jakob	AT	1926	Basel	passport of Paraguay	survived
588.	FINKEL Ethel	AT	1934	Arnhem	passport of Paraguay	survived
589.	FINKEL Gabriel	AT	1942	Hague	passport of Paraguay	survived
590.	FINKEL Isaac	AT	1932	Cologne	passport of Paraguay	survived
591.	FINKEL Lea Rebekka	AT	1930	Cologne	passport of Paraguay	survived
592.	FINKEL Mojżesz	PL	1874	Sieniawa	passport of Paraguay	perished
593.	FINKEL Rahel	AT	1929	Cologne	passport of Paraguay	survived
594.	FINKEL Sara Selma	AT	1927	Basel	passport of Paraguay	survived
595.	FINKEL Yehoshua Matisyahu (Szyja Mates vel Max)	AT	1900	Sanok	passport of Paraguay	survived
596.	FINKEL-ROKOWSKY Ida (Yetta)	AT	1904	Basel	passport of Paraguay	survived
597.	FINKELSZTEJN Berek	PL	n/a	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
598.	FINKELSZTEJN Zelda	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
599.	FINKIELSZTAJN Szaja	PL	1914	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
600.	FINKIELSZTEJN Samuel	PL	1904	Będzin	passport of Haiti	survived
601.	FISCH Hanna	PL	1936	Tarnów	passport of Paraguay	perished
602.	FISCH Hinda	PL	1932	Tarnów	passport of Paraguay	perished
603.	FISCH Pinkas	PL	1901	Tarnów	passport of Paraguay	perished
604.	FISCH <i>née</i> RIPP Berta	PL	1902	Tarnów	passport of Paraguay	perished
605.	FISCHER Maks	PL	n/a	Będzin	passport of Haiti	unknown
606.	FISCHER <i>née</i> MESZKOWICZ Rywka	PL	1925	Będzin	passport of Haiti	survived
607.	FISCHGRUND Marcel	PL	n/a	Wadowice	unspecified document	perished
608.	FISZEL Abram	PL	1872	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
609.	FISZELSON Jakub	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
610.	FISZER Chana	PL	1911	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
611.	FISZER Helena (Hinda)	PL	1891	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
612.	FISZER Izaak	PL	1882	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
613.	FISZER Wolf	PL	1911	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
614.	FISZMAN Gila	PL	1896	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
615.	FISZMAN Szlamit	PL	1923	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
616.	FLACH Anna Sara	CZ	1885	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
617.	FLACK Edmund	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
618.	FLAUM Ursula Chaja	NL	1926	Amsterdam	unspecified document	survived
619.	FLAUM-SIELMANN Charlotte Anneliese	NL	1898	Amsterdam	unspecified document	survived
620.	FLEISCHER-SCHNEIDER Rachela	PL	1920	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	survived
621.	FLEISCHHACKER Leopold	BE	1909	Brussels	passport of Honduras	perished
622.	FLEISCHMANN Gisela	CZ	1896	Bratislava	passport of Paraguay	perished
623.	FLOERSHEIM Michael Jules	NL	1938	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
624.	FLOERSHEIM-MÖLLER Ilse Zeline	DE	1906	Altona	passport of Paraguay	survived
625.	FOHLBAUM Dawid Lejb	PL	1924	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
626.	FONTEK Berek	PL	1915	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
627.	FONTEK Jehuda	PL	1918	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
628.	FRAJBERG Jenta Sara	PL	1914	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
629.	FRAJBERG Lazar Chaim	PL	1908	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
630.	FRAJBERG Małka Sara	PL	1914	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
631.	FRAJBERGER Mojżesz	PL	1901	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
632.	FRAJBERGER Salomon Israel	PL	1868	Dąbrowa Górnicza	passport of Haiti	perished
633.	FRAJBERGER Zyskind	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
634.	FRAJLICH Ber Lejb	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	unknown
635.	FRAJLICH Lea	PL	1899	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
636.	FRAJLICH Mojżesz	PL	1913	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	perished
637.	FRAJLICH Pejsach	PL	1890	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
638.	FRAJLICH Rojza	PL	1910	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	unknown
639.	FRAJLICH Szuchim	PL	1909	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	unknown
640.	FRAJMAN Aron Bensityjon	PL	1901	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
641.	FRAJMAN Bensityjon	PL	1910	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
642.	FRAJMAN Salomon	PL	1925	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
643.	FRAJMAN Zelda	PL	1899	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
644.	FRANK Günther	DE	n/a	n/a	passport of Peru	perished

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
645.	FRANK Hans	NL	1894	n/a	passport of Honduras	perished
646.	FRANK Hans	DE	1907	Friemersheim	unspecified document	perished
647.	FRANK Israel	PL	1889	Zawiercie	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
648.	FRANK Noemi	PL	1932	Zawiercie	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
649.	FRANK Zachariasz	PL	1890	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	survived
650.	FRANK née WEKSELMAN Helena	PL	n/a	Zawiercie	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
651.	FRANKEL Michał	PL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
652.	FRANKEL GITLER BEN MOSHE Izaak	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
653.	FRANKEL ZEMBACH BALABAN Rosa	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
654.	FRANKIEL Aleksandra	PL	1904	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
655.	FRANKIEL Doris	PL	1937	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
656.	FRANKIEL Jochwed	PL	1905	Góra Kalwaria	passport of Paraguay	perished
657.	FRANKIEL Józef	PL	1876	Kraków	passport of Paraguay	perished
658.	FRANKIEL Lejb	PL	1926	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
659.	FRANKIEL Marta	PL	1931	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
660.	FRANKIEL Mathilde	PL	1916	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
661.	FRANKIEL Mendel	PL	1919	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
662.	FRANKIEL Perel	PL	1878	Tarnów	passport of Paraguay	perished
663.	FRANKIEL Pinchas	PL	1929	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
664.	FRANKIEL Róża	PL	1923	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
665.	FRÄNKEL Hanna	DE	1924	Chorzów	passport of Haiti	perished
666.	FRÄNKEL Józef	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
667.	FREIBERGER Hirszt Dawid	PL	1910	Łódź	passport of Paraguay	survived
668.	FRENKEL Izrael	n/a	n/a	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
669.	FRENKEL Menachem	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
670.	FRENKIEL Mojżesz	PL	1895	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
671.	FRENKIEL Regina	PL	1874	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
672.	FRENKIEL Salomon	PL	1870	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
673.	FREUND Erna	PL	n/a	Lwów	passport of Paraguay	unknown
674.	FREY Nathan	DE	1924	Braunsbach	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
675.	FRIDENSON L. G.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
676.	FRIEDER Armin	CZ	1911	Nové Město	passport of Paraguay	survived
677.	FRIEDER Gedeon	CZ	1937	Nové Město	passport of Paraguay	survived
678.	FRIEDER Margita	CZ	1940	Nové Město	passport of Paraguay	perished
679.	FRIEDER-BERL Rozsi	CZ	1913	Nové Město	passport of Paraguay	perished
680.	FRIEDMAN Moses	PL	n/a	Tarnów	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
681.	FRIEDMAN, first name unknown	PL	n/a	Drohobycz	passport of Honduras	unknown
682.	FRIEDMANN Bernhard	DE	1925	Neuhof	passport of Paraguay	perished
683.	FRIEDMANN Izidor	PL	1911	Bóbrka	passport of Peru	perished
684.	FRIEDMANN Jozef	DE	1887	Königshofen	passport of Paraguay	perished
685.	FRIEDMANN-ADLER Hedwig	DE	1895	Königshofen	passport of Paraguay	perished
686.	FRISCH-STARKMANN Syma	PL	1911	Bochnia	passport of Paraguay	unknown
687.	FRISCH-STRAKMANN Jonatan	PL	1940	Bochnia	passport of Paraguay	unknown
688.	FROCHCWAJG Ber	PL	1924	Bezdzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
689.	FROCHTZWAJG Szejna	PL	n/a	Bezdzin	unspecified document	unknown
690.	FROCHZWEJG Fajwel	PL	1913	Bezdzin	unspecified document	survived
691.	FROMER Abraham	PL	1906	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
692.	FROMER Dow Ber	PL	1938	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
693.	FROMER Felicja Ernestyna	PL	1912	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
694.	FROST Szymon	PL	1924	Bezdzin	passport of Honduras	survived
695.	FRUMER Arie Cwi	PL	1884	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
696.	FRYD Isaak	PL	n/a	Zawiercie	unspecified document	unknown
697.	FRYDMAN Majer Hersz	PL	1909	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	unknown
698.	FRYDMAN Ruth	PL	1939	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	unknown
699.	FRYDMAN Zysa	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
700.	FRYDMAN <i>née</i> SZARF Rojza	PL	1908	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	unknown
701.	FRYMORGEN Rywka	PL	1916	Bezdzin	unspecified document	unknown
702.	FULDAUER Johanna	NL	1930	Rotterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
703.	FULDAUER Rubarth (Robert)	NL	1887	Doetinchem	passport of Paraguay	perished
704.	FULDAUER Salomon	NL	1933	Rotterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
705.	FULDAUER-LUBETSKI Rachel Bertha	NL	1901	Paris	passport of Paraguay	survived
706.	FURCAJG Chaja Gisra	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
707.	FURCAJG Jehoszua	PL	1890	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
708.	FURCAJG née BORNSTEIN Szyfra	PL	1890	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
709.	FURSTENBERG née SAPER Leontyna	PL	1901	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	perished
710.	FUTERKA Lea	PL	1901	Bedzin	unspecified document	unknown
711.	FÜRSTENBERG Marian	PL	1927	Bedzin	unspecified document of Paraguay	unknown
712.	FÜRSTENBERG Symcha (Szymon)	PL	1879	Kielce	passport of Honduras	perished
713.	FÜRSTENBERG née GOLDMINC Helena	PL	1882	Kromołów	passport of Honduras	perished
714.	GABEL Danuta	PL	n/a	Zagórze	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
715.	GABEL Fajga	PL	1913	Zagórze	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
716.	GABEL Mojżesz Jakub	PL	1911	Zagórze	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
717.	GABEL Pinchas	PL	1934	Zagórze	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
718.	GAFTEK Baruch	PL	1914	Bedzin	passport of Honduras	perished
719.	GALLEL Susia Lora	DE	n/a	Wrocław	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
720.	GANZ Stanisław	PL	n/a	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
721.	GARFINKIEL Julian	PL	1897	Bedzin	passport of Honduras	survived
722.	GARFINKIEL Małka Chaja	PL	1919	Bedzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
723.	GARFINKIEL Natan	PL	1917	Bedzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
724.	GARFINKIEL Sabina Helena	PL	1891	Bedzin	passport of Honduras	perished
725.	GASSAN Anita-Beatrix	NL	1935	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
726.	GASSAN-BIET Carolina "Lilly"	NL	1913	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
727.	GAWERCMAN Berek	PL	1908	Bedzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
728.	GAWERCMAN Estera	PL	1913	Bedzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
729.	GEHORSAM Abraham	PL	1906	Kraków	passport of Paraguay	perished
730.	GEHORSAM-BAUMINGER Helena	PL	1913	Kraków	passport of Paraguay	survived
731.	GEIJERHAHN Fritz	NL	1887	Baden	passport of Haiti	survived
732.	GEIJERHAHN-FRÖSCHEL Alice	NL	1893	Vienna	passport of Haiti	survived
733.	GELBARD Paulina	PL	1923	Bedzin	passport of Honduras	perished
734.	GELBART Jakub	PL	1876	Bedzin	unspecified document	unknown
735.	GELBHAR Israel	PL	1909	Bedzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
736.	GELBHAR Sara	PL	1895	Bedzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
737.	GELBHARD Dwojra	PL	1869	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
738.	GELLER Conrad	PL	1899	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
739.	GELLER Eliezer	PL	1918	Opoczno	passport of Paraguay	perished
740.	GELLER Erna	PL	1870	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
741.	GELLER Franklin	PL	1944	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	survived
742.	GELLER Icchak	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
743.	GELLER Stella	PL	1909	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	survived
744.	GELLERT Lea	PL	1881	Stryj	passport of Paraguay	unknown
745.	GEPNER Aaron	PL	1917	Łódź	passport of Paraguay	survived
746.	GEPNER Abraham	PL	1872	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
747.	GEPNER Stefania	PL	1878	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
748.	GERLICH Ascher	DE	n/a	Frankfurt	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
749.	GERTLER Ajzer	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
750.	GERTLER Bajla	PL	1922	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
751.	GERTLER Cwi	PL	1942	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
752.	GERTLER Israel	PL	1897	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
753.	GERTLER Teresa	PL	1930	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
754.	GERTNER Bernhard	DE	1919	Amsterdam	unspecified document	survived
755.	GERTNER Elias Majer	PL	1912	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
756.	GERTNER Elias Szewa	PL	1910	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
757.	GERTNER Fajga	PL	1914	Warsaw	unspecified document	survived
758.	GERTNER Israel Chaim	PL	1904	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
759.	GERTNER Rojza	PL	1900	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
760.	GEWIRCMAN Abraham	PL	1938	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
761.	GIBEL J.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
762.	GINSBERG Józef	PL	1938	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
763.	GINSBERG Lea	PL	1911	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
764.	GINSBERG Mira	PL	1935	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
765.	GINSBERG Zachariasz Hirsz	PL	1903	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
766.	GINSBURG née KIPMAN Sara	PL	1913	Słomniki	passport of Honduras	unknown
767.	GINZBERG Benjamin	PL	1919	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	unknown
768.	GITERMAN I.	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
769.	GITLER Ber	PL	1925	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
770.	GITLER Liba Tema	PL	1887	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
771.	GITLER Solomon	PL	1921	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
772.	GITLER Uszer	PL	1920	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
773.	GITLER Zalman	PL	1919	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
774.	GITLER Zysła	PL	1920	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
775.	GITTLER Józef	PL	1883	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
776.	GLAJTMAN Rachela	PL	n/a	Będzin	passport of Haiti	unknown
777.	GLANC Rywka	PL	n/a	Częstochowa	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
778.	GLASER Anna	PL	1892	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
779.	GLASER Henia	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
780.	GLASER Menachem	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
781.	GLASER Szabsaj	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
782.	GLEZNER Mordechaj	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
783.	GLICENSTEIN Aleksander	PL	1923	Kalisz	passport of Honduras	perished
784.	GLIKSON Lejb	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
785.	GLUCKLICH Hans	PL	1904	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
786.	GLUCKLICH Laura	PL	1909	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
787.	GLUCKLICH Marta	PL	1939	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
788.	GLÜCKSMANN Arnold Hans	DE	1911	Chorzów	unspecified document	survived
789.	GŁOWIŃSKA Frajda Małka	PL	1906	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
790.	GŁOWIŃSKA Rachela	PL	1940	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	survived
791.	GŁOWIŃSKI Awner Michał	PL	1899	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
792.	GOLD Abraham	PL	1893	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
793.	GOLD Berek	PL	1879	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
794.	GOLD Chana	PL	1901	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
795.	GOLD Fajgla	PL	1876	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
796.	GOLD Icchak	PL	1926	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
797.	GOLD Paulina	PL	1929	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
798.	GOLD née BLUMENTHAL Estera	PL	1888	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
799.	GOLDBERG Abram	PL	1924	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
800.	GOLDBERG Hinda	PL	1895	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
801.	GOLDBERG Jeszaja Machel	PL	1900	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
802.	GOLDBERG Mojżesz	PL	1891	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
803.	GOLDBERG Rudolf	DE	1914	Cologne	passport of Paraguay	perished

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
804.	GOLDBERGER Henryk	PL	1903	Grybów	passport of Paraguay	perished
805.	GOLDBERGER née LEINKRAM Miriam	PL	1907	Kraków	passport of Paraguay	perished
806.	GOLDBRUM Alter Symcha	PL	1923	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
807.	GOLDSCHMIDT Gotfryd	PL	n/a	Tarnów	unspecified document	unknown
808.	GOLDSCHMIDT Gottfried Shalom	DE	1870	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	perished
809.	GOLDSCHMIDT Werner	DE	1905	Berlin	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
810.	GOLDSCHMIED Fruma Brajna	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
811.	GOLDSCHMIED Zalman	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
812.	GOLDSCHMIDT- FEUCHTWANGER Bertha Perl	DE	1874	Fürth	passport of Paraguay	perished
813.	GOLDSTEIN Jakub	PL	1863	Katowice	unspecified document	unknown
814.	GOLDSTEIN Louis	NL	1875	Amsterdam	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
815.	GOLDSTEIN Mojżesz Israel	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
816.	GOLDSZTAJN Hirszt Litman	PL	1892	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
817.	GOLDSZTAJN Jechiel	PL	1927	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
818.	GOLDSZTAJN L.	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
819.	GOLDSZTEJN Ber	PL	1924	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
820.	GOLDWEIN Louis	DE	1922	Meimbressen	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
821.	GOLDZWAJG Genendel	PL	1932	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
822.	GOLDZWAJG Hinda Ruchla	PL	1929	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
823.	GOLDZWAJG Jeszaja Symcha	PL	1928	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
824.	GOLDZWAJG Józef Nuchim	PL	1891	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
825.	GOLDZWAJG née LAUDON Rywka Perla	PL	1898	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
826.	GOLENZER Aaron Israel	PL	1910	Będzin	passport of Peru	perished
827.	GOLENZER Małka	PL	1908	Będzin	passport of Peru	perished
828.	GOLENZER Rywka	PL	1938	Będzin	passport of Peru	perished
829.	GOMPER Fritz Ernst	DE	n/a	n/a	passport of Paraguay	unknown
830.	GOSLAR Hanna Elizabeth "Hanneli"	NL	1928	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
831.	GOSLAR Hans	DE	1889	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
832.	GOSLAR Rachela	NL	1940	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
833.	GOSLER Abram	NL	1939	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
834.	GOSLER Moses	NL	1908	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
835.	GOSLER-LIMBURG Sara	NL	1912	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
836.	GOTTLIEB-SCHNITZLER Rosa	DE	1884	Opole	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
837.	GRADENWITZ Hirsz Cwi	PL	1876	Rawicz	passport of Paraguay	perished
838.	GRADENWITZ-BONDI Rosa	DE	1877	Mainz	passport of Paraguay	perished
839.	GRADOS Icchak	PL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
840.	GRADSZTEJN Jeszaja	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
841.	GRADUS A.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
842.	GRAJCAR Hinda	PL	1909	Będzin	passport of Peru	unknown
843.	GRAJCAR Jonasz	PL	1912	Będzin	passport of Peru	perished
844.	GRANEK Szulem	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
845.	GRAUBARD Sara	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
846.	GRAUBART Benjamin	PL	1892	Siedlce	passport of Paraguay	survived
847.	GRAUBART Ber	PL	1923	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
848.	GRAUBART <i>née</i> KOWALSKA Anna (Hanna Laja)	PL	1897	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
849.	GRAUCKI, first name unknown	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
850.	GRAUER Eleazar	PL	1909	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
851.	GRAUER Fajga	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
852.	GRAUER Isaak	PL	1910	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
853.	GRAUER Jakub	PL	1908	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
854.	GRAUSMAN Chana	PL	1888	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
855.	GRAUSMAN Icchak	PL	1887	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
856.	GRAUSMAN Natan	PL	1916	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
857.	GRINBLATT Józef	PL	1910	Warsaw	passport of Haiti	survived
858.	GRINBLATT <i>née</i> FISZELSON Szejna	PL	1915	Warsaw	passport of Haiti	survived
859.	GRONCKA Anna	PL	1938	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
860.	GRONCKA Ima	PL	1934	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
861.	GRONCKA Rojza	PL	1903	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
862.	GRONCKI Mojżesz Szmelka	PL	1898	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
863.	GROSFELD Tauba	PL	1911	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
864.	GROSSER Jakub Dawid	PL	1863	Przemyśl	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
865.	GROSSER Łucja	PL	1919	Kraków	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
866.	GROSSER Mojżesz	PL	n/a	Wieliczka	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
867.	GROSSER Rita	PL	1930	Kraków	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
868.	GROSSER <i>née</i> KRINITZ Antonia	PL	1892	Wieliczka	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
869.	GROSSER <i>née</i> LIEBERMANN Gitel	PL	1867	Stryj	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
870.	GROSSFELD Hirszej Lejb	PL	1907	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
871.	GROSSFELD Martin	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
872.	GROSSFELD Noemi	PL	1939	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
873.	GROSSMANN Israel	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
874.	GRUNDLAND Jakub Joel	PL	1900	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
875.	GRUNDLAND Rafał	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
876.	GRUNDLAND Rozalia	PL	n/a	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
877.	GRUNDMAN Mojżesz	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
878.	GRUNDWALD, Dr., first name unknown	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	unknown
879.	GRUSZKA Ceira Madsla	PL	1940	Dąbrowa Górnicza	passport of Honduras	unknown
880.	GRUSZKA Jakub Icchak	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	perished
881.	GRUSZKA Małka Gita	PL	1916	Dąbrowa Górnicza	passport of Honduras	unknown
882.	GRUSZKA Perec	PL	1914	Dąbrowa Górnicza	passport of Honduras	perished
883.	GRÜN Israel Jojne	PL	1916	Strzemieszyce	passport of Paraguay	survived
884.	GRÜN Marie	PL	1924	Altendorf	passport of Honduras	unknown
885.	GRÜN <i>née</i> SCHLESINGER Miriam Chaja	PL	1923	Strzemieszyce	passport of Paraguay	survived
886.	GRÜNBERG Róża	PL	1881	Rohatyn	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
887.	GRÜNBLATT Mozes	BE	n/a	Mechelen	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
888.	GRÜNBLATT Salomon	NL	1895	Amsterdam	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
889.	GRÜNBLATT-WIJNSCHENK Elisabeth	NL	1896	Amsterdam	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
890.	GRYLAK Chaim	PL	1917	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
891.	GRYLAK Cilli	PL	1932	Łódź	passport of Paraguay	unknown
892.	GRYLAK Estera Perla	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
893.	GRYLAK Jakub	PL	1922	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
894.	GRYLAK Jechiel	PL	1906	Krzepice	passport of Paraguay	unknown
895.	GRYLAK Miriam	PL	1937	Łódź	passport of Paraguay	unknown
896.	GRYLAK née KLEINER Chana	PL	1880	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
897.	GRYLAK née SZPIRO Hadasa	PL	1910	Lutomiersk	passport of Paraguay	unknown
898.	GRYNBLAT Józef	PL	1915	Warsaw	passport of Haiti	survived
899.	GRYNBLAT née FISZELSOHN Szajndla	PL	1915	Warsaw	passport of Haiti	survived
900.	GUTENSZTAJN Małka Rojza Sara	PL	1918	Będzin	passport of Honduras	survived
901.	GUTMAN Abraham	PL	1902	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
902.	GUTMAN Abraham	PL	n/a,	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
903.	GUTMAN Aleksander	PL	1926	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
904.	GUTMAN Hadasa	PL	1916	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
905.	GUTMAN Halina	PL	n/a	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
906.	GUTMAN Hendla	PL	1913	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
907.	GUTMAN Ita	PL	1938	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
908.	GUTMAN Jakub	PL	1910	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
909.	GUTMAN Jentla	PL	1910	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
910.	GUTMAN Joachim	PL	n/a,	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
911.	GUTMAN Lejb	PL	1939	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
912.	GUTMAN Majer Marek	PL	1909	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
913.	GUTMAN Mordechaj Nachum	PL	1941	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
914.	GUTMAN Nachman	PL	n/a,	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
915.	GUTMAN Rachela	PL	1894	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
916.	GUTMAN Rojza	PL	1916	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
917.	GUTMAN Szymon	PL	1909	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
918.	GUTMAN née MRÓWKA Hendla	PL	1913	Sosnowiec	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
919.	GUTOWSKI Nuchim	PL	n/a,	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
920.	GUTTMANN Walter	DE	1928	Duisburg	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
921.	GUZIK Daniel Dawid	PL	1890	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
922.	HABERKORN Salo	PL	1925	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
923.	HABIRO Meir	PL	n/a,	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
924.	HAEFELI Theodor	CH	n/a,	Lucerne	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
925.	HAGER Baruch	PL	n/a,	Stanisławów	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
926.	HAGER Israel Josef	PL	1884	Stanisławów	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
927.	HAGER Leib	PL	n/a,	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
928.	HAKKERT Philipine (Pien)	n/a	1919	Rotterdam	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
929.	HAKKERT-ZWARENSTEIN Rachel	NL	1887	Hague	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
930.	HALBERSTADT Siegfried Selig	DE	1877,	Brussels	unspecified document	unknown
931.	HALBERSTADT-ETTLINGER Rebekka	DE	1877	Brussels	unspecified document	unknown
932.	HALBERSTAMM Chaskel	PL	n/a,	Ciechanów	unspecified document	unknown
933.	HALBERSTAMM Dawid	PL	n/a,	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
934.	HALBERSZTAT Chil	PL	n/a,	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
935.	HALPERN Ewa	PL	n/a,	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
936.	HAMBURG Elisabeth	NL	1898	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
937.	HAMBURGER Rita	NL	1901	Butthart	unspecified document	perished
938.	HAMER Abraham	PL	1912	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
939.	HAMER Aron	PL	1912	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
940.	HAMER Cyrła	PL	1885	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
941.	HAMER Gołda	PL	1917	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
942.	HAMER Lejb Wolf	PL	1885	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
943.	HANEMANN Gertrud	AT	1909	Vienna	passport of Paraguay	survived
944.	HANEMANN Moses Mau	LT	1899	Kłajpeda	passport of Paraguay	survived
945.	HANNEMANN Kurt	DE	1919	Berlin	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
946.	HASENBERG Lejb Ariel	PL	1923	Strzemieszyce	passport of Honduras	survived
947.	HAUSDORF Bernard Leo	NL	1938	Rotterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
948.	HAUSDORF David	NL	1901	Rotterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
949.	HAUSDORF Ernst	NL	1939	Rotterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
950.	HAUSDORF Lily	NL	1936	Rotterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
951.	HAUSDORFF Ilse Berta	PL	n/a,	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
952.	HAUSDORF-GRADEWITZ Hilde Klara	NL	1912	Rotterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
953.	HECHT Abraham Jakob	PL	1912	Zawiercie	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
954.	HECHT Liba	PL	1935	Zawiercie	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
955.	HECHT née BRAJTBARD Szejna	PL	1912	Zawiercie	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
956.	HEIDEN-HEIMER Carola Clementine	NL	1924	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
957.	HEIDEN-HEIMER Hermann Leopold	NL	1897	Mainz	passport of Paraguay	perished
958.	HEIDEN-HEIMER Robert Reinier	NL	1927	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
959.	HEIDEN-HEIMER-DEUTSCH Annamaria	NL	1902	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	survived
960.	HEILBUT Heinrich Martin	NL	1891	Amsterdam	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
961.	HEILBUT Robert Heinrich	DE	1929	Hamburg	passport of Paraguay	survived
962.	HEILBUT Walter Heinrich	DE	1920	Hamburg	passport of Paraguay	perished
963.	HEILBUT-CARO Fanny Esther	DE	1893	Hamburg	passport of Paraguay	survived
964.	HEINE Estera	PL	1905	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
965.	HEINSHEIMER Max	BE	1872	Brussels	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
966.	HELBERG Szlama Pinkus	PL	1866,	Zawiercie	passport of Honduras	perished
967.	HELBERG née SEIDEN Rosa	PL	1864	Zawiercie	passport of Honduras	perished
968.	HELD Frajda	PL	n/a,	Drohobycz	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
969.	HENDEL Abraham	PL	1895	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
970.	HENIG M.	PL	n/a,	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
971.	HERCBERG Abraham Majer	PL	1906	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
972.	HERCBERG Abraham Majer	PL	n/a,	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
973.	HERCBERG Chaja	PL	1934	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
974.	HERCBERG Chana Estera	PL	1929	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
975.	HERCBERG Dwora	PL	1916	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
976.	HERCBERG Mojżesz	PL	1927	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
977.	HERCBERG Perel	PL	1927	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
978.	HERCBERG Sura	PL	1906	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
979.	HERLIN Wolf	PL	1898	Łódź	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
980.	HERSCHBERG Bob (Israel Samuel)	NL	1928	Rotterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
981.	HERSCHBERG Hadassa	NL	1935	Rotterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
982.	HERSCHBERG Schaja Hersch	NL	1900	Zduńska Wola	passport of Paraguay	survived
983.	HERSCHBERG-BLAUW Betsy	NL	1903	Rotterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
984.	HERSZLIKOWICZ Abraham	PL	1919	Bezdin	unspecified document	unknown
985.	HERT Ellen	NL	1937	Amsterdam	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
986.	HERT Henri	DE	1930	Frankfurt	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
987.	HERT Hermann	DE	1895	Frankfurt	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
988.	HERT-HECHT Angela	BE	1905	Brussels	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
989.	HERTZ Artur	PL	n/a,	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
990.	HERZOG Mina	PL	1893	Lwów	unspecified document of Honduras	unknown
991.	HERZOG Norbert	PL	1929	Lwów	unspecified document of Honduras	unknown
992.	HERZOG Ozjasz	PL	1892	Lwów	unspecified document of Honduras	unknown
993.	HERZOG Samuel	PL	1888	Kraków	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
994.	HERZOG Sylwia	PL	1922	Lwów	unspecified document of Honduras	unknown
995.	HESS Karl (Charles)	DE	1902	Fulda	passport of Paraguay	survived
996.	HESS Marion	DE	1938	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
997.	HESS Siegfried	DE	1902	Fulda	passport of Paraguay	survived
998.	HESS Stefan (Steven)	DE	1938	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
999.	HESSE-HAGEN Alex	NL	1897	Hague	passport of Haiti	perished
1000.	HESSE-JUDA Babette Sara "Betty"	NL	1903	Bitburg	passport of Haiti	survived
1001.	HESS-HIRSCHBERG Ilse Johanna	DE	1914	Recklinghausen	passport of Paraguay	survived
1002.	HEYMAN Ber	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1003.	HEYMAN Bronisław	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
1004.	HEYMAN Cecylia	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
1005.	HEYMAN Lidia	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document of Honduras	perished

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
1006.	HEYMAN Sasza	PL	1914	Warsaw	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1007.	HEYMAN Stefania	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
1008.	HEYMAN Władysława	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
1009.	HEYMANN Esther	DE	1939	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	survived
1010.	HEYMANN Helene	DE	1934	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	survived
1011.	HEYMANN Rahel	DE	1901	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	survived
1012.	HEYMANN Samuel Sigmund	DE	1901	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	survived
1013.	HEYMANN-MÜLLER Jeanne	DE	1901	Strassbourg	passport of Paraguay	perished
1014.	HILFSTEIN Chaim	PL	1876	Kraków	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1015.	HILLESUM Jeremias Elias	NL	1884	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
1016.	HILLESUM Uri Meir Philip	NL	1925	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
1017.	HILLESUM-KOTTEK Sophie Sara	DE	1891	Bad Homburg	passport of Paraguay	perished
1018.	HIMENFARB Fajga	PL	1908	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
1019.	HIMMELFARB Israel	PL	1907	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
1020.	HIRSCH Bentsion Baruch	NL	1913	Zwolle	passport of Paraguay	perished
1021.	HIRSCH Betty Sulamieth	NL	1943	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1022.	HIRSCH Fried	NL	n/a	Zwolle	passport of Paraguay	survived
1023.	HIRSCH Georg	DE	1902	Amsterdam	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
1024.	HIRSCH Netty Judith	NL	1943	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1025.	HIRSCH Raphaël	NL	1905	Zwolle	passport of Paraguay	perished
1026.	HIRSCH-BAER Bertha	DE	1863	Kcynia	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
1027.	HIRSCH-CAHN Gerda	DE	1918	Mainz	passport of Paraguay	survived
1028.	HIRSCH-HELLER Berta	DE	1905	Berlin	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
1029.	HIRSCHHORN Hirszt	PL	n/a	Lwów	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1030.	HIRSCHHORN Saul	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
1031.	HIRSCHLER Andre	BE	1910	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1032.	HIRSCHLER Cecilie	BE	1908	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1033.	HIRSCHLER Pierre	BE	1914	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1034.	HIRSCHLER-DREYFUS Rose	CH	1886	Biel/Bienne	passport of Paraguay	survived
1035.	HIRSCH-NATANS Renee	NL	1915	Groningen	passport of Paraguay	survived
1036.	HIRSZMAN Józef	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
1037.	HOENIG-DAVID Lilli	PL	1886	Wadowice	unspecified document	perished
1038.	HOFFENBERG Jakub	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1039.	HOFFNUNG Jakub	PL	1910	Częstochowa	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
1040.	HOFSTÄDTER Bernard	DE	1909	Amsterdam	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
1041.	HOLENDER Fajwel	PL	1892	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
1042.	HOLLANDER Rafał	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1043.	HOLLÄNDER Gerda	DE	1928	Dortmund	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1044.	HOLLÄNDER Paul	DE	1929	Dortmund	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1045.	HOLLÄNDER-WOLF Sara	DE	1886	Rajbrot	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1046.	HOLLES Efraim Wigdor	PL	1898	Lesko	passport of Paraguay	perished
1047.	HOLLES Elias (Eli)	PL	1927	Zurich	passport of Paraguay	survived
1048.	HOLLES Josef	PL	1928	Nuremberg	passport of Paraguay	survived
1049.	HOLLES Wolf	PL	1931	Nuremberg	passport of Paraguay	survived
1050.	HOLLES-ROSENGARTEN Rochel (Regina)	PL	1901	Sądowa Wisznia	passport of Paraguay	survived
1051.	HOPENSZTAT Szymon	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1052.	HOPP Erna	PL	1898	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1053.	HORE Marie S.	DE	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
1054.	HORENSTEIN Abraham	PL	1901	Ozorków	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
1055.	HORENSTEIN Estera	PL	1915	Warsaw	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
1056.	HORENSTEIN Szmul	PL	n/a	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1057.	HORNIK Orian	PL	n/a	Kraków	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1058.	HOROWITZ Nuchim	PL	n/a	Kraków	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1059.	HOROWITZ Reuwen	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1060.	HOROWITZ Sura-Dwojra	PL	n/a	Sandomierz	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1061.	HORWITZ Hans	DE	n/a	n/a	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
1062.	HUBERBAND Jechiel	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1063.	HUISMAN Hanna	NL	1876	Hague	passport of Paraguay	perished
1064.	HUPPERT Hilda	PL	n/a	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
1065.	HURWICZ Fajga	PL	n/a	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1066.	HURWICZ Natan	CZ	1891	Brno	passport of Paraguay	perished
1067.	HUTNER Icchak	PL	1885	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1068.	HUZWIEG Natan	PL	n/a	Łódź	unspecified document of Paraguay	unknown
1069.	HÜTTNER Stella	DE	1900	Berlin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1070.	IHAN, first name unknown	n/a	n/a	n/a	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1071.	IMELIO Angela Rosa	IT	n/a	Genoa	unspecified document	unknown
1072.	INGSTER Cywia	PL	1905	Sosnowiec	passport of Haiti	unknown
1073.	INGSTER Gitman	PL	1922	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1074.	INGSTER Józef	PL	1890	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1075.	INGSTER Małka	PL	1890	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1076.	INGSTER Ruchla	PL	1909	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	perished
1077.	INGSTER Rywka Jawa	PL	1930	Sosnowiec	passport of Haiti	unknown
1078.	INGSTER Szajwa	PL	1920	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1079.	INGSTER Szapira Izrael	PL	1903	Sosnowiec	passport of Haiti	unknown
1080.	INWALD Anatol	PL	1929	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	perished
1081.	INWALD Zygmunt	PL	1896	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	survived
1082.	INWALD née SZPIGELMAN Zofia	PL	1899	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	survived
1083.	ISAY Alfred	DE	1885	Cologne	passport of Paraguay	survived
1084.	ISAY Ruth-Marlis	DE	1925	Cologne	passport of Paraguay	survived
1085.	ISAY Walther	DE	1927	Cologne	passport of Paraguay	survived
1086.	ISAY-ADELSBERGER Sophie	DE	1897	Nuremberg	passport of Paraguay	survived
1087.	IZBICKI Adam	PL	n/a	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1088.	JACHMAN Berta	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1089.	JAKIER Anna	PL	n/a	Kraków	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1090.	JAKUBOWICZ Helena	PL	1908	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1091.	JAKUBOWICZ Majer	PL	1881	Bochnia	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1092.	JAKUBOWICZ Rojza	PL	1896	Bochnia	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown

Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
1093. JAKUBOWICZ Romuald	PL	1939	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1094. JAKUBOWICZ Stefan	PL	1937	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1095. JAKUBOWICZ Tamara	PL	1913	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
1096. JAKUBZON Mojżesz	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1097. JANAY Rachela	PL	n/a	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1098. JANKIELEWICZ Hena	PL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
1099. JEITELES Hedwig	CZ	1904	Prague	unspecified document	perished
1100. JEITELES Isidor	CZ	1865,	Prague	unspecified document	perished
1101. JEITELES Růžena	CZ	1899	Prague	unspecified document	perished
1102. JELIN Rachela	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1103. JELIN Samuel	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1104. JERUCHEM, first name unknown	PL	n/a	Stary Sambor	unspecified document	unknown
1105. JESSY Majer	PL	1925	Wadowice	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1106. JOLLES Bernard	PL	1870	Drohobycz	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
1107. JOLLES Leon	PL	1913	Drohobycz	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1108. JOLLES Sydonia	PL	n/a	Drohobycz	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1109. JONAS-KAUFMANN Else	DE	1887	Mülheim an der Ruhr	passport of Paraguay	perished
1110. JOSELSON Dawid Lejb	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
1111. JOSHUA Henry	NL	1934	Hamburg	passport of Paraguay	survived
1112. JOSHUA Jacob	NL	1932	Hamburg	passport of Paraguay	survived
1113. JOSHUA Karin-Gudula	NL	1930	Hamburg	passport of Paraguay	survived
1114. JOSHUA Max	NL	1895	Utrecht	passport of Paraguay	perished
1115. JOSHUA-EISENMANN Elisabeth	BE	1902	Antwerp	passport of Paraguay	survived
1116. JOSKOWICZ Estera	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1117. JOSKOWICZ Rywka	PL	n/a	Zawiercie	unspecified document	unknown
1118. JOSKOWICZ née AUERBACH Sara Gitla	PL	1920	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1119. JOSKOWITZ Icchak	PL	n/a	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1120. JUDA, first name unknown	PL	n/a	Pogórze near Kraków	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1121. JUDENHERC Rut	PL	1925	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	survived
1122. JUDZKA née KLEPFISZ Genendel (Gienia)	PL	1914	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
1123.	JUDZKI Bronisław (Ber)	PL	1909	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
1124.	JUDZKI Mordechaj	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1125.	JUGFER Rywa	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1126.	JUGFER, first name unknown	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1127.	JURA Helena	PL	1926	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
1128.	JURA Icchak	PL	1920	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
1129.	JURA Ruth	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
1130.	JURA <i>née</i> BORZYKOWSKA Gita	PL	1905	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1131.	JUSTMAN B.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1132.	JUSTMAN Estera	PL	1887	Zawiercie	passport of Peru	unknown
1133.	JUSTMAN Icchak Majer	PL	1901	Zawiercie	passport of Peru	unknown
1134.	JUSTMAN Izrael Luser	PL	1929	Zawiercie	passport of Peru	perished
1135.	JUWILER Józef	PL	n/a	n/a	passport of Haiti	unknown
1136.	KAC I.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1137.	KACENELSON Cwi	PL	1920	Łódź	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
1138.	KACENELSON Icchak	PL	1886	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	perished
1139.	KADYSZ Abraham	PL	1903	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
1140.	KADYSZ Awiwa	PL	1937	n/a	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
1141.	KADYSZ Brucha	PL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1142.	KADYSZ Izaak	PL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document of Honduras	unknown
1143.	KADYSZ Rachmil	PL	1935	n/a	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
1144.	KAHAN Icchak	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1145.	KAHN Isidor	DE	1884	Witten	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
1146.	KAHN Moritz	NL	n/a	Amsterdam	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1147.	KAHN Moritz	NL	n/a	Amsterdam	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1148.	KAHN-SALOMON Rosa	DE	1860	Rhaunen	passport of Paraguay	perished
1149.	KAISER-DE EDELHEIT Erika	AT	1911	Vienna	passport of Paraguay	survived

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
1150.	KAISER-REILING Trude	DE	1882	Bensheim	passport of Paraguay	survived
1151.	KAJZER Abraham	PL	1914	Łódź	unspecified document	survived
1152.	KAJZER Chana	PL	1912	Łódź	unspecified document	perished
1153.	KAJZER Mojżesz	PL	1932	Łódź	unspecified document	perished
1154.	KALMANOWICZ Henryk	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1155.	KALMANOWICZ Szolom	PL	1919/ 1920	Trąby	unspecified document	perished
1156.	KALMAR-BENJAMIN Hadassa	AT	1923	Vienna	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
1157.	KALMONOWICZ T.	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1158.	KALMOWICZ Jankiel Jakub	PL	1890	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1159.	KALMOWICZ Małka	PL	1898	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1160.	KALMOWICZ Tobiasz	PL	1924	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1161.	KALMOWICZ , first name unknown	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1162.	KALNICKI Salomon	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1163.	KALTER Sabine Else “Sophie”	DE	1915	Munich	unspecified document	survived
1164.	KAMIEN Perec	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
1165.	KAMINER Elchanan	PL	1917	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1166.	KAMINER Lipa	PL	1938	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1167.	KAMINER Miriam	PL	1910	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1168.	KAMIŃSKI Jakub	PL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
1169.	KAMP Joel	DE	1886	Amsterdam	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
1170.	KAMP Renate	NL	1925	Amsterdam	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
1171.	KAMP-MEYER Lilly	NL	1900	Amsterdam	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
1172.	KAN Jonas (Johnny) Henri	NL	1919	Amsterdam	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
1173.	KANAŁ Izrael	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	perished
1174.	KANAREK Salke	PL	1904	Ułanów	passport of Honduras	survived
1175.	KANAREK Zahava	Mandatory Palestine	1935	Ramat Gan	passport of Honduras	survived
1176.	KANAREK Jehudi	PL	1941	n/a	passport of Honduras	survived
1177.	KANAREK née GUTMAN Reisel	PL	1905	Nowy Sącz	passport of Honduras	survived
1178.	KANNER Baruch	PL	1893	Rzeszów	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
1179.	KANNER, first name unknown	PL	n/a	Rzeszów	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1180.	KANTOR Brajna	PL	1884	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1181.	KANTOR Jakub	PL	1883	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1182.	KANTOROWICZ Hugo	DE	1871	Lübeck	passport of Honduras	perished
1183.	KANTOROWICZ-LISSAUER Betty	DE	1880	Lübeck	passport of Honduras	perished
1184.	KAPLAN, first name unknown	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1185.	KAPLAN née KUTTNER Chaja Sara	PL	1922	Zawiercie	passport of Paraguay	survived
1186.	KARLINSKI Irelia	PL	n/a	Saint-Cergue	passport of Haiti	unknown
1187.	KARMESSER Mojżesz	PL	1915	Sandomierz	passport of Peru	perished
1188.	KARMESSER Salomon	PL	1920	Sandomierz	passport of Peru	perished
1189.	KASEL Rosalia	DE	n/a	n/a	passport of Honduras	unknown
1190.	KASINER R.	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
1191.	KASPI Ch.	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1192.	KATZ Gizela	PL	n/a	Kraków	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1193.	KATZ Leo	DE	n/a	n/a	passport of Honduras	unknown
1194.	KATZ Ruth	DE	1931	Berlin	passport of Peru	perished
1195.	KATZ Wolfgang	DE	1931	Berlin	passport of Peru	perished
1196.	KATZ née KORN Fajga Fanni	PL	1899	Korczyna	passport of Peru	perished
1197.	KATZENGOLD Ceira Sara	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1198.	KATZENGOLD Chawa	PL	1896	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
1199.	KATZENGOLD Halina Chaja	PL	1923	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
1200.	KATZENGOLD Mojżesz	PL	1897	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
1201.	KAUFMAN Józef	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1202.	KAUFMANN Bernhard	DE	1937	Hague	passport of Paraguay	survived
1203.	KAUFMANN Ernst	DE	1899	Mannheim	passport of Paraguay	survived
1204.	KAUFMANN Lea	DE	1934	Hague	passport of Paraguay	survived
1205.	KAUFMANN Selma	DE	1865	Düsseldorf	passport of Paraguay	perished
1206.	KAUFMANN, first name unknown	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1207.	KAUFMANN-WOLFF Recha	DE	1906	Nuremberg	passport of Paraguay	perished
1208.	KELLNER Max	NL	1924	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
1209.	KENIGSBERG J.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1210.	KERNER Chana Gitla	PL	1874	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	survived
1211.	KERNER Jechezkiel	PL	1910	Będzin	unspecified document	perished

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
1212.	KERNER Józef	PL	1918	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1213.	KERNER Lejb	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	unknown
1214.	KESSLER J.	DE	1891	Berlin	unspecified document	survived
1215.	KESTENBERG Maurycy (Mosze Aron)	PL	n/a	Warsaw	passport of Haiti	unknown
1216.	KINELMAN Chana	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
1217.	KIRSZENBAUM Cyma	PL	1893	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1218.	KIRSZENBAUM Dawid	PL	1921	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1219.	KIRSZENBAUM Mendel	PL	1871	n/a	passport of Paraguay	perished
1220.	KIRSZENBAUM Mendel	PL	1893	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
1221.	KIRSZENBAUM Pesa	PL	1912	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1222.	KISCH Frank	n/a	n/a	n/a	passport of Honduras	unknown
1223.	KISCH Rosalie	NL	1880	Groningen	passport of Honduras	perished
1224.	KIWI Leopold	PL	1878	Swarzędz	passport of Paraguay	survived
1225.	KIWI-KEMPNER Malwina ³	DE	1879	Swarzędz	passport of Paraguay	survived
1226.	KLAFTEN C.	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
1227.	KLASBAD Salomon	PL	1907	Antwerp	passport of Paraguay	survived
1228.	KLASBAD-EISS Ester	CH	n/a	Antwerp	passport of Paraguay	survived
1229.	KLAJMAN Aaron Israel	PL	1934	Będzin	passport of Haiti	perished
1230.	KLAJMAN Fajga	PL	1893	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1231.	KLAJMAN Frajda (Frida)	PL	1909	Będzin	passport of Haiti	survived
1232.	KLAJMAN Jeszaja	PL	1938	Będzin	passport of Haiti	unknown
1233.	KLAJMAN Lejsa	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1234.	KLAJMAN Mojżesz Beniamin	PL	1908	Będzin	passport of Haiti	survived
1235.	KLEE Alfred	NL	1875	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	perished
1236.	KLEE-STARGARDT Therese Toibchen	DE	1877	Schwerin	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
1237.	KLEIN Beniamin	PL	1919	Antwerp	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
1238.	KLEIN Betty	NL	1926	Brussels	passport of Paraguay	perished
1239.	KLEIN Dawid	PL	1902	Opatówek	passport of Paraguay	perished
1240.	KLEIN Martha	n/a	n/a	n/a	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1241.	KLEIN Miriam	NL	1924	Wrocław	passport of Paraguay	perished
1242.	KLEIN-WACHSMANN Regina	NL	1898	Błaszki	passport of Paraguay	perished

3 An SS officer was cleverly tricked into adding Leopold Kiwi and his wife Malwina Kiwi-Kempner to the list of passport holders and authorizing them to participate in a prisoner exchange.

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
1243.	KLEINBERG Oskar	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	unknown
1244.	KLEINER Ozjasz	PL	n/a	Tarnów	unspecified document	perished
1245.	KLEINER Salomon	PL	n/a	Opoczno	unspecified document	unknown
1246.	KLESTADT Gerd Adolf	DE	1932	Düsseldorf	passport of Paraguay	survived
1247.	KLESTADT Josef Max Berthold	DE	1889	Duisburg	passport of Paraguay	perished
1248.	KLESTADT Peter Moritz	DE	1935	Düsseldorf	passport of Paraguay	survived
1249.	KLESTADT-GRÜNTAL Ruth	DE	1909	Kassel	passport of Paraguay	survived
1250.	KLIGER Jeszaja Machel	PL	1897	Warsaw	unspecified document	unknown
1251.	KLINGER Zysman	PL	1924	Bełżyn	unspecified document	unknown
1252.	KLINT Froukje Vogelina	NL	1922	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1253.	KLINT Isaac	NL	1916	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1254.	KLINT Meijer	NL	1912	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
1255.	KLINT-GANS Mijntje	NL	1882	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
1256.	KLUGMAN Necha Chaja	PL	1922	Bełżyn	passport of Paraguay	perished
1257.	KNASTER Szymon	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1258.	KNOBLER Ber Wolf	PL	1941	Bełżyn	passport of Peru	unknown
1259.	KNOBLER Icchak	PL	1921	Bełżyn	passport of Peru	unknown
1260.	KNOBLER Lislá	PL	1918	Bełżyn	passport of Peru	unknown
1261.	KNOLLER Aribert	NL	1885	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
1262.	KNOLLER Berthold	NL	1918	n/a	unspecified document of Haiti	survived
1263.	KNOLLER Ruth	NL	1921	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
1264.	KNOLLER Simon Moritz	DE	1884	Crefeld	passport of Haiti	perished
1265.	KNOLLER-ADLER Gertrude	NL	1896	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
1266.	KNOLLER-BODENHEIMER Bertha	DE	1913	Berlin	passport of Haiti	survived
1267.	KNOLLER-BODENHEIMER Nanette Nanny	DE	1891	Darmstadt	passport of Haiti	survived
1268.	KOCH-LINZ Ida	DE	1881	Würzburg	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
1269.	KOHLER Aron David	NL	n/a	n/a	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1270.	KOHN Eliahu	NL	1927	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1271.	KOHN Jakub	PL	1903	Grójec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
1272.	KOHN Noomi	NL	1921	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1273.	KOKOTEK Tobiasz	PL	1909	Bełżyn	unspecified document	survived
1274.	KOLIER Fryderyk	PL	1906	Lwów	passport of Paraguay	perished
1275.	KOLIER Helena	PL	1916	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
1276.	KOLLER Aron Dawid	NL	1924	Berlin	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
1277.	KOŁODZIEJ H.	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1278.	KONDRACKA Anna	PL	n/a	Sambor	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
1279.	KONDRACKI Adam	PL	n/a	Sambor	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
1280.	KONER-BLOCH Johanna	CZ	1919	Teplice	unspecified document of Haiti	survived
1281.	KONOPIŃSKA Frajda	PL	n/a	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1282.	KONSCHIEWSKI Hertha Irene	DE	n/a	Cottbus	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
1283.	KORC Dow	PL	1938	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1284.	KORC Fajga Chaja	PL	1910	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1285.	KORC Hirszt	PL	1912	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1286.	KORC Józef Chaim	PL	1886	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1287.	KORNBLUM Gideon (Guy)	NL	1942	Utrecht	passport of Paraguay	survived
1288.	KORNBLUM Hermann	DE	1906	Rybnik	passport of Paraguay	perished
1289.	KORNBLUM-HUISMAN Esther-Amalia	NL	1910	Rotterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1290.	KORNGOLD Marlena	PL	1935	Kraków	unspecified document of Haiti	survived
1291.	KORNGOLD Rywka	PL	1906	Kraków	unspecified document of Haiti	survived
1292.	KORNITZER, first name unknown	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
1293.	KORNREICH Mojżesz	PL	1903	Kraków	passport of Paraguay	perished
1294.	KOSCHEWSKI Irene	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
1295.	KOSCHITZKI Ada	PL	1933	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1296.	KOSCHITZKI Chana	PL	1936	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1297.	KOSCHITZKI Eliaszt	PL	1903	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1298.	KOSCHITZKI Ruchla	PL	1912	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1299.	KOVÁČ Tibor	CZ	1905	Bratislava	passport of Paraguay	survived
1300.	KOWALSKI Reuwen	PL	1927	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
1301.	KOWALSKI Sara	PL	1900	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1302.	KOZŁOWSKA <i>née</i> KLINGER Chaja Nacha Sara	PL	1916	Będzin	passport of Honduras	survived
1303.	KOZŁOWSKI Dawid	PL	1916	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
1304.	KOŻUCH Bolesław (Bencyjon)	PL	1921	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
1305.	KOŻUCH Ezniel Jozek	PL	1919	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
1306.	KOŻUCH Lehman	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	unknown
1307.	KOŻUCH <i>née</i> OKSENHENDLER Freda	PL	1922	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	survived
1308.	KÖBLITZ Franz	CZ	1886	Rocca di Mezzo	passport of Peru	survived
1309.	KÖBLITZ-REICHLER Grete	CZ	1914	Rocca di Mezzo	passport of Peru	survived
1310.	KÖNIG Mojżesz	PL	1883	Lutowiska	passport of Paraguay	perished
1311.	KÖNIG-SCHERER Esther	PL	1880	Pilzno	passport of Paraguay	perished
1312.	KRAKAUER Zymel	PL	1922	Bedzin	unspecified document	unknown
1313.	KRAKENBERGER Herbert	DE	1925	Nuremberg	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1314.	KRAKENBERGER Otto	DE	1898	Nuremberg	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1315.	KRAKENBERGER-KISSINGER Martha	DE	1901	Nuremberg	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1316.	KRAKENBERGER-TUCHMANU Alice	DE	1893	Nuremberg	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1317.	KRATNER Rosa	DE	1923	n/a	passport of Honduras	survived
1318.	KRAWCZYK Reuwen	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1319.	KRAWCZYKOWA Miriam	PL	1918	Warsaw	unspecified document	survived
1320.	KREISBERG Izidor Izaak	AT	1877	Boryslav	passport of Paraguay	perished
1321.	KREISBERG-KLARFELD Berta	AT	1881	Przemyśl	passport of Paraguay	perished
1322.	KRELMAN <i>née</i> CYMERMAN Gita	PL	1920	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	survived
1323.	KREZELEWSKA Miriam	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1324.	KRIEGER Maria	PL	n/a	Katowice	passport of Paraguay	survived
1325.	KROENTAL Ida	PL	1928	Bedzin	passport of Honduras	perished
1326.	KROENTAL Szlama	PL	1902	Bedzin	passport of Honduras	perished
1327.	KROENTAL <i>née</i> GOLD Chula Lena	PL	1899	Bedzin	passport of Honduras	perished
1328.	KROLL Jan	PL	1897	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	survived
1329.	KROLL <i>née</i> ROTENSTEIN Paulina	PL	n/a	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	survived
1330.	KRUK J. L.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	unknown
1331.	KRUK Ksyl	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	unknown
1332.	KRUSKAL Herbert Chaim Noach	DE	1900	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	survived
1333.	KRUSKAL Judith-Naomi	DE	1938	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	survived
1334.	KRUSKAL Moshe	DE	1940	Scheveningen	passport of Paraguay	survived
1335.	KRUSKAL Rachel-Chawa	DE	1937	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	survived
1336.	KRUSKAL-GRADENWITZ Ada Leah	DE	1910	Berlin	passport of Paraguay	survived

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
1337.	KRYSTENFRAJND Aron	PL	1923	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	perished
1338.	KRYSTENFRAJND Dawid	PL	1891	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	perished
1339.	KRYSTENFRAJND Ita	PL	1925	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	perished
1340.	KRYSTENFRAJND Ruchła	PL	1893	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	perished
1341.	KRYSTENFRAJND Szejna	PL	1925	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	perished
1342.	KRZESIWO (KESHEV) Mordechaj Izrael	PL	1912	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
1343.	KRZESIWO (KESHEV) <i>née</i> MANELA Hadasa Jentla	PL	1914	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
1344.	KRZESIWO Jakub Wolf	PL	1907	Będzin	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1345.	KRZUZEICH Mojżesz	PL	n/a	Kraków	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1346.	KUPERBERG Hersz	PL	1917	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document of Paraguay	survived
1347.	KUPERBERG <i>née</i> BIRENBAUM Doba	PL	1920	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document of Paraguay	survived
1348.	KUPERSCHMIDT Icchak	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1349.	KUPERSCHMIDT <i>née</i> ERNER Szyfra Chana	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1350.	KUPFERBERG Fajgla Laja	PL	1897	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1351.	KUPFERBERG Gucia	PL	1929	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1352.	KUPFERBERG Icchak Majer	PL	1907	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1353.	KUPFERBERG Laja	PL	1871	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1354.	KUPFERBERG Regina	PL	1922	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
1355.	KUPFERBERG Salomon	PL	n/a	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1356.	KUPFERBERG Szajndla	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1357.	KUPFERMINC Abraham	PL	1909	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	unknown
1358.	KUPFERMINC Nacha Razjła	PL	1912	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	unknown
1359.	KUPFERMINC Ruth	PL	1938	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	unknown
1360.	KUPFERSCHMIDT Baruch	NL	1916	Amsterdam	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
1361.	KUPFERSCHMIDT-GELDBLUM Rosl	NL	1916	Amsterdam	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
1362.	KUTTNER Chaja Sara	PL	n/a	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
1363.	KUTTNER Hirszt	PL	1892	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1364.	KUTTNER Mendel	PL	1931	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1365.	KUTTNER Mina	PL	1926	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1366.	KUTTNER <i>née</i> BERGER Frajda	PL	1897	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
1367.	KUTTNER <i>née</i> DE BRENNER Tauba	PL	n/a	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
1368.	KÜHNREICH Baruch	PL	1897	Chrzanów	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
1369.	KÜHNREICH Henryk	PL	1928	Chrzanów	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
1370.	KÜHNREICH Liba	PL	1896	Chrzanów	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
1371.	LAM Marcel	NL	1916	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
1372.	LAM-GEIJERHAHN Anita Gertrude	NL	1915	Vienna	passport of Honduras	survived
1373.	LANDAU Abram Chil	PL	1903	Piotrków Trybunalski	unspecified document	unknown
1374.	LANDAU Aleksander	PL	1897	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
1375.	LANDAU Bank	n/a	n/a	n/a	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1376.	LANDAU Ber	PL	1900	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
1377.	LANDAU Chaja	PL	1934	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
1378.	LANDAU Chana	PL	1900	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
1379.	LANDAU Cypora	PL	1899	Myszków	passport of Honduras	unknown
1380.	LANDAU Emanuel	NL	1920	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
1381.	LANDAU Estella Bronisława	PL	1909	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
1382.	LANDAU Frajda	PL	1924	Częstochowa	passport of Honduras	unknown
1383.	LANDAU Gerda	NL	1929	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
1384.	LANDAU Gita	PL	1900	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1385.	LANDAU J.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1386.	LANDAU J. J.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1387.	LANDAU Jakub	PL	1922	Częstochowa	passport of Honduras	unknown
1388.	LANDAU Jakub	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	unknown
1389.	LANDAU Jakub	PL	1923	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
1390.	LANDAU Jerzy	PL	1931	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
1391.	LANDAU Jozef	NL	1931	Amsterdam	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1392.	LANDAU Józef	PL	1931	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1393.	LANDAU Józef	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
1394.	LANDAU Klara	PL	1924	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
1395.	LANDAU Mendel	PL	1903	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1396.	LANDAU Mojżesz	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1397.	LANDAU Rela	PL	1931	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
1398.	LANDAU Szapida	PL	1904	Przyrów	unspecified document	unknown
1399.	LANDAU Wita	NL	1892	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
1400.	LANDAUER Gertrud	DE	1922	Bonn	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
1401.	LANDAUER Gustav	DE	1887	Gerabronn	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
1402.	LANDAUER-SCHUSTER Gretel Margarete	DE	1895	Mannheim	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
1403.	LANDE Srul Icek	PL	1919	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
1404.	LANDNER I.	PL	n/a	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1405.	LANDSMANN Fanny	NL	1924	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	perished
1406.	LANGE Alfred	DE	1941	Hague	passport of Paraguay	survived
1407.	LANGE Gerzon	DE	1936	Hague	passport of Paraguay	survived
1408.	LANGE Hella	n/a	n/a	n/a	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1409.	LANGE Isaac	DE	1909	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	survived
1410.	LANGE-BIBERFELD Sara	DE	1873	Wrocław	passport of Paraguay	perished
1411.	LANGE-ISAAC Hella	DE	1910	Geilingen	passport of Paraguay	survived
1412.	LANGEDIJK Simon Dirk	NL	1891	Groningen	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
1413.	LANGEDIJK-WALLACH Hildegard	DE	1898	Recklinghausen	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1414.	LAQUEUR Ernst	DE	1880	Oborniki Śląskie	passport of Paraguay	survived
1415.	LAQUEUR Renata	DE	1919	Brzeg	passport of Paraguay	survived
1416.	LAQUEUR-LOEWENTHAL Margarethe	DE	1883	Brzeg	passport of Paraguay	survived
1417.	LASKA I.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1418.	LASKIER Chana	PL	1893	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
1419.	LASKIER Dawid	PL	n/a	Zagórze	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1420.	LASKIER Fiszel	PL	1910	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
1421.	LASKIER Israel	PL	1903	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
1422.	LASKIER Jehuda	PL	1922	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
1423.	LASKIER Michał	PL	1897	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
1424.	LASKIER <i>née</i> FISZEL Fela-Sara	PL	1912	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
1425.	LAZAR Froim	PL	1908	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1426.	LAZARUS (KALTER) Jules	DE	1904	Gelsenkirchen	unspecified document	survived

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
1427.	LEHMANN Grete	DE	1924	Hannover	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
1428.	LEIBLER Herman	PL	n/a	Czortków	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1429.	LEIBOWITZ Erna	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	unknown
1430.	LEIDEMAN Matylida	PL	n/a	Łódź	unspecified document	unknown
1431.	LEIFER Beila	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	unknown
1432.	LEIFER Chaim	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	unknown
1433.	LEIMAN Szymon	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1434.	LEJZEROWICZ Bajla Fajla	PL	1887	Będzin	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
1435.	LEJZEROWICZ Chaja Kajla	PL	1924	Będzin	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
1436.	LEJZEROWICZ Dina Frymeta	PL	1917	Będzin	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
1437.	LEJZEROWICZ Estera Małka	PL	1931	Będzin	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
1438.	LEJZEROWICZ Hersz Dawid	PL	1915	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1439.	LEJZEROWICZ Ita	PL	1917	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1440.	LEJZEROWICZ Majer Lipa	PL	1887	Będzin	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
1441.	LEJZEROWICZ Małka	PL	1941	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1442.	LEJZEROWICZ Szlama	PL	1918	Będzin	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
1443.	LEMBERGER Bertold Baruch	PL	n/a	Tarnów	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1444.	LENCZER Chawa Laja	PL	1911	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
1445.	LENCZNER Chana Chaja	PL	1908	Sosnowiec	passport of Peru	perished
1446.	LENCZNER Lejb	PL	1903	Sosnowiec	passport of Peru	perished
1447.	LENCZNER Mojżesz Icchak	PL	1943	Sosnowiec	passport of Peru	unknown
1448.	LEND Stefan	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1449.	LENEMAN Abraham	PL	1915	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	perished
1450.	LEONHARD Prinz	PL	n/a	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1451.	LERNER Gizela	PL	1919	Żmigród	passport of Paraguay	survived
1452.	LERNER Hanna	PL	1922	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1453.	LERNER Israel	PL	1925	Szczekociny	passport of Paraguay	survived
1454.	LERNER Lea	PL	1930	Szczekociny	passport of Paraguay	perished
1455.	LERNER Małka	PL	1927	Szczekociny	passport of Paraguay	perished

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
1456.	LERNER Miriam	PL	1895	Szczekociny	passport of Paraguay	perished
1457.	LERNER Salomon	PL	1919	Szczekociny	passport of Paraguay	perished
1458.	LERNER Wolf Jakob	PL	1892	Szczekociny	passport of Paraguay	perished
1459.	LESSER Lonnie ⁴	DE	1938	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1460.	LESSER Wolfgang Ludwig	DE	1911	Bytom	passport of Paraguay	survived
1461.	LESSER-GOLDSTEIN Helene Hertha	DE	1887	Bytom	passport of Paraguay	survived
1462.	LESSER-KIWI Ruth Sophie	DE	1915	Swarzędz	passport of Paraguay	survived
1463.	LESSINGER Joseph	DE	1862	Mainstockheim	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1464.	LESSINGER-HIRSCH Margarete	DE	1892	Cochem	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1465.	LEUVENBERG-HARTOG Cato	NL	1876	Oss	passport of Paraguay	survived
1466.	LEVENBACH George	NL	1886	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
1467.	LEVENBACH-SCHWIMMER Martha	HU	1886	Timișoara	passport of Paraguay	perished
1468.	LEVI Denise	FR	1920	Strassbourg	passport of Haiti	perished
1469.	LEVI Henri	FR	1913	Strassbourg	passport of Haiti	perished
1470.	LEVI Oscar Lazare	FR	1874	n/a	passport of Haiti	perished
1471.	LEVIE Harry	NL	1936	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
1472.	LEVIE Louis	NL	1891	Rheden	passport of Paraguay	perished
1473.	LEVIE Mauritz Mozes	NL	1888	Groningen	passport of Paraguay	perished
1474.	LEVIE Sara	NL	1922	Dieren	passport of Paraguay	perished
1475.	LEVIE Simon Hijman	NL	1925	Dieren	passport of Paraguay	survived
1476.	LEVIE-BERLINGER Schefa	DE	1903	Berlichingen	passport of Paraguay	perished
1477.	LEVIE-ELTE Lea	NL	1892	Den Helder	passport of Paraguay	perished
1478.	LEVIN Anette	NL	1937	Nijmegen	passport of Honduras	unknown
1479.	LEVITIN-MARGOLIS Shaina Zelda	LT	1883	Rokiškis	unspecified document	perished
1480.	LEVY Alfred	DE	1898	Konstanz	passport of Peru	perished
1481.	LEVY Heinz	NL	1936	Amsterdam	passport of Peru	survived
1482.	LEVY Jacob	DE	1878	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
1483.	LEVY Jeanne	NL	1894	Amsterdam	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
1484.	LEVY-FARNTRÖG Fanny	DE	1883	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
1485.	LEVY-GOMPERS Henrietta	NL	1908	Amsterdam	unspecified document	perished

4 Lonnie Lesser's name was added to her father Wolfgang Lesser's passport, but her parents decided to place her in a Dutch Christian family prior to using the passport. Lonnie (today Léonie de Picciotto) was returned to her parents after the war.

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
1486.	LEVY-GOMPERS Yolanda	NL	1939	Amsterdam	unspecified document	perished
1487.	LEVY-GOTTHILF Hertha	DE	1907	Würzburg	passport of Peru	perished
1488.	LEWALD Irene (Miriam) ⁵	DE	1944	Bergen-Belsen	passport of Paraguay	survived
1489.	LEWALD Ruth	DE	1938	Prague	passport of Paraguay	survived
1490.	LEWALD Walter	DE	1904	Prague	passport of Paraguay	survived
1491.	LEWALD-LESSER Lotte	DE	1915	Bytom	passport of Paraguay	survived
1492.	LEWENBERG Efraim Józef	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1493.	LEWENBERG Rachela	PL	1915	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	survived
1494.	LEWENBERG-LEVIN Eva-Francina	NL	1914	Nijmegen	passport of Honduras	perished
1495.	LEWENSTEIN Aaron Israel	PL	1929	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1496.	LEWENSTEIN Sara	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1497.	LEWENSZTEIN Boruch	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1498.	LEWIN A. M.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1499.	LEWIN Binem	PL	1899	Warsaw	unspecified document	unknown
1500.	LEWIN Brajdlą	PL	1900	Warsaw	unspecified document	survived
1501.	LEWIN Chana	PL	1925	Będzin	passport of Peru	unknown
1502.	LEWIN Chana	PL	1893	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1503.	LEWIN Dwora	PL	1873	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1504.	LEWIN Eliezer	PL	1891	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
1505.	LEWIN Estera	PL	1899	Będzin	passport of Peru	unknown
1506.	LEWIN Hendel	PL	1924	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
1507.	LEWIN Icchak Majer	PL	1919	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1508.	LEWIN Lejb	PL	n/a	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1509.	LEWIN Lejb	PL	1904	Warsaw	unspecified document	perished
1510.	LEWIN Mendel	PL	1899	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1511.	LEWIN Mojżesz Izrael	PL	1903	Będzin	passport of Peru	unknown
1512.	LEWIN Pinchas Jakow	PL	1911	Warsaw	unspecified document	survived
1513.	LEWIN Samuel Eliasz	PL	1930	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1514.	LEWIN Szoln Fiszel	PL	1928	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1515.	LEWKOWICZ Szymon	PL	1923	Będzin	passport of Haiti	perished
1516.	LEWKOWICZ Zelik Israel	PL	1903	Zawiercie	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished

5 Irene Lewald was born after her parents' passport was issued and therefore automatically gained Paraguayan citizenship.

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
1517.	LEZER-MEYER Miriam	DE	1924	Düsseldorf	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1518.	LIBERMAN Gitla	PL	1915	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
1519.	LIBERMAN Jechiel	PL	n/a	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1520.	LIBERMAN Sura	PL	1938	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
1521.	LICHTBAU Rojza	PL	n/a	Bochnia	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1522.	LICHTBLAU Zahawa	PL	1924	Tarnów	passport of Honduras	unknown
1523.	LICHTBLAU <i>née</i> DYM Chawa	PL	1900	Tarnów	passport of Honduras	unknown
1524.	LICHTENBAUM Jakub	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1525.	LICHTENSTEIN Jakub	PL	1901	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
1526.	LICHTENSTERN Heinz	DE	1907	Toruń	passport of Paraguay	survived
1527.	LICHTENSTERN Robert	DE	1938	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1528.	LICHTENSTERN Ruth Regina	DE	1935	Cologne	passport of Paraguay	survived
1529.	LICHTENSTERN SPIER Margarete Edith	DE	1906	Wickrath	passport of Paraguay	survived
1530.	LICHTIG Edzia	PL	1912	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
1531.	LICHTIG Elias	PL	1909	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
1532.	LICHTIG Genendel	PL	1933	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
1533.	LICHTIG Lara	PL	1937	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1534.	LIEBER Frajda	PL	1932	Oświęcim	passport of Paraguay	perished
1535.	LIEBER Fruma	PL	1902	Oświęcim	passport of Paraguay	perished
1536.	LIEBER Henryk	PL	1931	Kraków	passport of Paraguay	perished
1537.	LIEBER Józef	PL	1890	Oświęcim	passport of Paraguay	perished
1538.	LIEBERMAN Abraham Salomon	PL	1893	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1539.	LIEBERMAN Freda	PL	1924	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	survived
1540.	LIEBERMAN Sara	PL	1906	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1541.	LIEBERMANN Jechiel Hersz	PL	1891	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	perished
1542.	LIEBERMANN Ruth	PL	1938	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1543.	LIEBERMANN Samuel	BE	n/a	Mechelen	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1544.	LIEBERMANN Samuel Aaron	DE	1920	Berlin	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
1545.	LIEBERMANN Sifra	PL	1936	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1546.	LIEBERMANN <i>née</i> STRYŻOWER Amalia (Malka Sara)	PL	1887	Rzeszów	passport of Honduras	survived

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
1547.	LIEBERMANN-NUSSBAUM Małka	PL	1908	Rzeszów	passport of Paraguay	survived
1548.	LIEBERMANN-SALM Nellie	DE	1925	Berlin	passport of Honduras	survived
1549.	LINDENBAUM, first name unknown	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
1550.	LINDENBURG-SCHARFSTEIN Baria	NL	1897	n/a	passport of Haiti	survived
1551.	LINZER Mojżesz Izrael	PL	1912	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1552.	LINZER Rysia Sara	PL	1922	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1553.	LIPSZYC Abraham	PL	1890	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
1554.	LIPSZYC Brajna	PL	1924	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
1555.	LIPSZYC Dwojra	PL	1921	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
1556.	LIPSZYC Gita	PL	1896	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
1557.	LIS Zygmunt	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1558.	LISSAUER Kurt	DE	1910	Hamburg	passport of Haiti	perished
1559.	LISSAUER-SILBERBERG Frieda	DE	1888	Hamburg	passport of Haiti	perished
1560.	LITMANN Pejsach	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1561.	LITMANOWICZ Mojżesz	PL	n/a	n/a	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1562.	LITWAK Efraim	PL	n/a	Lwów	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1563.	LITWAK Juda Leib	PL	n/a	Żólkiew	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1564.	LITWAK née KANNER Sabina Helena	PL	n/a	Żólkiew	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1565.	LIWER Aron	PL	1889	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1566.	LIWER Aron (Arie)	PL	1906	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
1567.	LIWER Berek	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1568.	LIWER Berisch	PL	1887	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1569.	LIWER Dawid	PL	1901	Będzin	passport of Honduras	survived
1570.	LIWER Izrael Aaron	PL	1900	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1571.	LIWER Majer	PL	1919	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
1572.	LIWER Menachem	PL	1928	Będzin	passport of Honduras	survived
1573.	LIWER Perel	PL	1909	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1574.	LIWER Reuwen	PL	1912	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1575.	LIWER Reuwen	PL	1930	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1576.	LIWER Salomon	PL	1903	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
1577.	LIWER Zyszla	PL	1889	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1578.	LIWER <i>née</i> BINSZTOK Szejna Brajna	PL	1912	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
1579.	LIWER <i>née</i> GRYLAK Chaja-Cysla	PL	1900	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1580.	LIWER <i>née</i> KAMINER Miriam Afta	PL	1905	Będzin	passport of Honduras	survived
1581.	LOEB Berthold	DE	1882	Grünstadt	unspecified document of Haiti	perished
1582.	LOEB Richard	DE	1874	Mutterstadt	passport of Paraguay	perished
1583.	LOEB-BRUNSCHWIG Adrienne Caroline	DE	1884	Altkirch	unspecified document of Haiti	perished
1584.	LOEB-ROTHSCHILD Louise	DE	1888	Cannstadt	passport of Paraguay	perished
1585.	LOEWENTAL, first name unknown	PL	n/a	Przemysł	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1586.	LONDNER Ber	PL	1915	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1587.	LONDNER Cypora	PL	1933	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1588.	LONDNER Icchak	PL	1892	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1589.	LONDNER Iser	PL	1903	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
1590.	LONDNER Małka	PL	1888	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1591.	LONDNER Nuta	PL	1887	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1592.	LONDNER Sara	PL	1938	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1593.	LONDNER <i>née</i> GLASER Rojza	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1594.	LONDNER <i>née</i> SZWAJECER Szejna	PL	1904	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1595.	LONDNER <i>née</i> ZELKOWICZ Róża	PL	n/a	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1596.	LONDON Munia	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1597.	LORIE Erna	PL	1912	Będzin	passport of Peru	survived
1598.	LORIE Max Szymon Loeb	PL	1907	Będzin	passport of Peru	survived
1599.	LORIE Rena	PL	1938	Będzin	passport of Peru	survived
1600.	LÓBL Jojne	n/a	n/a	n/a	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1601.	LÓWY Ludwik Izrael	PL	n/a	Będzin	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1602.	LUBETKIN Cywia	PL	1914	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	survived
1603.	LUBIANIKER, first name unknown	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1604.	LUCAS Jacob	NL	1876	Mühlheim	unspecified document	perished
1605.	LUCAS-HAMBURGER Dina	NL	1877	n/a	unspecified document	perished
1606.	LUNSKY Guta	PL	1924	n/a	passport of Honduras	survived

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
1607.	LUSTERNIK Malkiel	PL	1913	Łódź	unspecified document	perished
1608.	LUSTYGIER Dawid Józef	PL	1896	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
1609.	LUSTYGIER Hirszt	PL	1923	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
1610.	LUSTYGIER Ruchla Mingla	PL	1936	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1611.	LUSTYGIER Samuel	PL	1903	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1612.	LUSTYGIER Samuel Meir	PL	1925	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1613.	LUSTYGIER Szymon	PL	1940	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1614.	LUSTYGIER née EISENMANN Sara Rywka	PL	1912	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1615.	LUSTYGIER née GOLDSTEIN Mira	PL	1892	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
1616.	LUSTYGIER née SZLTOCHLIC Perel	PL	1923	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
1617.	LUZZATO Enrico	IT	n/a	Genoa	unspecified document	survived
1618.	LUZZATO Marcella	IT	n/a	Genoa	unspecified document	survived
1619.	ŁABĘDZKI Miszak	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1620.	ŁAZĘGA Ida	PL	1924	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1621.	MACHNER Icchak	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1622.	MACHNER Jakub	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1623.	MACHNER Lea	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1624.	MACHTYGIER Judka	PL	n/a	Zawiercie	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1625.	MAHL Henryk	PL	n/a	n/a	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1626.	MAINZER Frank	DE	1939	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1627.	MAINZER Gabriele	DE	1937	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1628.	MAINZER-SINZHEIMER Gertrud	DE	1914	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	survived
1629.	MAJER Abram	PL	1936	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1630.	MAJER Icchak	PL	1905	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1631.	MAJER Lea	PL	1931	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1632.	MAJTEK Jechezkiel	PL	1920	Działoszyce	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1633.	MAJTLIS Chaim	PL	1879	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1634.	MAJTLIS Lea Hinda	PL	1920	Sosnowiec	passport of Peru	perished
1635.	MAJTLIS Samuel Joel	PL	1919	Sosnowiec	passport of Peru	perished
1636.	MAJZNER Chana Anna	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1637.	MAŁACH Abraham M.	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1638.	MAŁACH Benjamin	PL	1887	Będzin	unspecified document	perished

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
1639.	MAŁACH Chawa	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1640.	MAŁACH Dwora	PL	1888	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1641.	MAŁACH Gołda	PL	1922	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1642.	MAŁACH Zyskind	PL	1914	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
1643.	MAŁACH <i>née</i> ZYGRAJCH Chaja Rywka	PL	1913	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1644.	MAMLOK Janina	PL	1914	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	perished
1645.	MAMLOK <i>née</i> LENEMAN Adela	PL	1911	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	survived
1646.	MANELA Abraham	PL	1924	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
1647.	MANELA Chana	PL	1924	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1648.	MANELA Cywia	PL	1877	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1649.	MANELA Eliezer	PL	1906	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
1650.	MANELA Hadasa Jentla	PL	1923	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1651.	MANELA Mojżesz	PL	1900	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1652.	MANELA <i>née</i> WEINSTEIN Adela	PL	1901	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1653.	MANHAJMER Józef	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
1654.	MANN Hersz Mendel	PL	n/a	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1655.	MANTEL Aron Szyja	PL	1927	Wieruszów	passport of Paraguay	survived
1656.	MANTEL Dawid	PL	1929	Wieruszów	passport of Paraguay	survived
1657.	MANTEL Jacob (Jaap)	NL	1919	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1658.	MANTEL Jakub	PL	1895	Młynisko	passport of Paraguay	survived
1659.	MANTEL Rywka Frajda	PL	1918	Wieruszów	passport of Paraguay	survived
1660.	MANTEL <i>née</i> LITTMANN Chejwet	PL	1894	Łódź	passport of Paraguay	survived
1661.	MAPAJEWICZ, first name unknown	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1662.	MARBER Abraham	PL	1925	Bochnia	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
1663.	MARBURGER-KAUFMANN Johanna	DE	1867	Mülheim an der Ruhr	passport of Paraguay	perished
1664.	MARDER Fajga	PL	n/a	Będzin	passport of Haiti	unknown
1665.	MARKIEL Szulamit	PL	1926	n/a	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1666.	MARKOWICZ Sabina	PL	n/a	Zawiercie	unspecified document	unknown
1667.	MARKOWSKI I.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1668.	MARKUS Estera vel Frymeta	PL	1922	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1669.	MARKUS Mojżesz Józef	PL	1924	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1670.	MARX Arthur	DE	1880	Cologne	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
1671.	MARX-MICHELS Ida	PL	1888	Amsterdam	unspecified document of Haiti	survived
1672.	MARYNOWER Jezechiel	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1673.	MASS Izrael	n/a	n/a	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1674.	MAUER Frymeta	PL	1922	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1675.	MAUER Icchak Nachum	PL	1925	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1676.	MAUER Mordechaj Ber	PL	1923	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1677.	MAUER Wigdor	PL	1928	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1678.	MAUER née WEKSELMAN Liba	PL	1894	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1679.	MAZUR S.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1680.	MEERSCHWAM Dina	PL	1919	Rotterdam	passport of Honduras	perished
1681.	MEERSCHWAM Jakub	PL	1887	Rotterdam	passport of Honduras	perished
1682.	MEERSCHWAM née WIENER Mirla	PL	1888	Rotterdam	passport of Honduras	perished
1683.	MEHRER Franz	n/a	n/a	n/a	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1684.	MELLER Abraham	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
1685.	MELLER Amalie	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
1686.	MELLER Gerhard	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
1687.	MELLER Tobiasz	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1688.	MELZER Jetty	PL	1893	Borszczów	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
1689.	MELZER Sara	PL	1930	Borszczów	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
1690.	MENDEL Arthur	DE	1901	Halle an der Saale	unspecified document	perished
1691.	MENDEL-WEINBERG Irma Regina	DE	1891	Frankfurt	unspecified document	perished
1692.	MERYN Szaja Tobiasz	PL	1897	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1693.	MESSING A.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1694.	MESSING Wolf	PL	1899	Warsaw	unspecified document	survived
1695.	MESZEMAN M.	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1696.	MEYER Abraham	n/a	n/a	n/a	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1697.	MEYER Isbert	DE	1925	Düsseldorf	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1698.	MEYER Mira	DE	1924	Düsseldorf	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1699.	MEYER Rachel Sara	DE	1921	Düsseldorf	passport of Honduras	survived

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
1700.	MEYER Salomon	DE	1885	Frankfurt	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
1701.	MEYER Therese	DE	1922	Düsseldorf	passport of Honduras	survived
1702.	MEYER-ROOS Esther	DE	1896	Frankfurt	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1703.	MILRAD Michał	PL	n/a	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
1704.	MINC Abraham	PL	1896	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	perished
1705.	MINC Arje	PL	1919	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	perished
1706.	MINC Fajga Hendel	PL	1900	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	perished
1707.	MINC H.	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1708.	MINC Lejb Israel	PL	1894	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	perished
1709.	MINC Lipman	PL	1921	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	perished
1710.	MINC Zofia	PL	1925	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	unknown
1711.	MINC née HELBERG Hinda	PL	1898	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	perished
1712.	MINCBERG Jakub Lejb	PL	1884	Białystok	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
1713.	MINDER née KLEINBERG Zofia	PL	1894	Kraków	unspecified document	perished
1714.	MIODOWNIK Mordechaj	PL	n/a	Łódź	unspecified document	unknown
1715.	MITTWOCH Emilie	NL	1923	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1716.	MITTWOCH Julius	NL	1886	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1717.	MITTWOCH Sonia Sara	NL	1926	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1718.	MITTWOCH-BARGEBOER Erna	NL	1900	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
1719.	MLINEK Dina Małka	PL	1900	Amsterdam	passport of Peru	survived
1720.	MLINEK Icchak Majer	PL	1900	Amsterdam	passport of Peru	perished
1721.	MOELLER Julius	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
1722.	MOGENDORFF Abraham	NL	1891	Gouda	passport of Paraguay	perished
1723.	MOGENDORFF Adolf	NL	1929	Hague	passport of Paraguay	survived
1724.	MOGENDORFF Gerard	NL	1921	Gouda	passport of Paraguay	perished
1725.	MOGENDORFF Johann Jacques	NL	1898	Groenlo	passport of Paraguay	perished
1726.	MOGENDORFF Josef	NL	1918	Rotterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1727.	MOGENDORFF Lea Grietje	NL	1919	Gouda	passport of Paraguay	survived
1728.	MOGENDORFF Max Louis	NL	1923	Groenlo	passport of Paraguay	survived
1729.	MOGENDORFF-VAN DANTZIG Hanna	NL	1888	Rotterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1730.	MOGENDORFF-VROMEN Sientjen	NL	1894	Lochem	passport of Paraguay	survived
1731.	MOLDOVAN F.	CZ	n/a	Prague	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
1732.	MOLDOVAN Lazar	CZ	1919	Prague	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
1733.	MOŁCZADZKI Chaim Israel	PL	n/a	Będzin	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1734.	MONCZYK Aron	PL	1919	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1735.	MONTAG Alexandra	PL	1925	Zawiercie	unspecified document	survived
1736.	MORDCHELES Eliaz	PL	1888	Siemiatycze	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
1737.	MORDCHELES née SZTAMBERG Rojza	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1738.	MORGENSTERN Chaja	PL	1896	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1739.	MORGENSTERN Dawid	PL	1901	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
1740.	MORGENSTERN Jochanan	PL	1905	Warsaw	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
1741.	MORGENSTERN-PIERNIK Hinda	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1742.	MOSCISKOER Henryk	PL	n/a	n/a	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1743.	MOSER Alfred	DE	1897	Strassburg	passport of Paraguay	survived
1744.	MOSER Hans	NL	1918	Amsterdam	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
1745.	MOSER Ruth	DE	1923	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	survived
1746.	MOSER-JESSNER Hannelore	DE	1915	Hamburg	passport of Paraguay	survived
1747.	MOSES Betseba	NL	1904	Utrecht	passport of Paraguay	survived
1748.	MOSES Eli Louis	NL	1933	Utrecht	passport of Paraguay	perished
1749.	MOSES Jacques	BE	1925	Antwerp	passport of Paraguay	perished
1750.	MOSES Max	NL	1900	Strassburg	passport of Paraguay	survived
1751.	MOSES Renee	NL	1928	Tilburg	passport of Paraguay	survived
1752.	MOSES Robert Fred (Freddie)	NL	1937	Tilburg	passport of Paraguay	survived
1753.	MOSES Szymon	PL	1891	Błażowa	passport of Paraguay	perished
1754.	MOSES-VAN DEN HORST Theodora	NL	1892	Hague	passport of Paraguay	perished
1755.	MÖLLER Edith	DE	1908	Altona	passport of Paraguay	survived
1756.	MÖLLER Lotte	DE	1922	Hamburg	passport of Paraguay	survived
1757.	MÖLLER Therese	DE	1920	Hamburg	passport of Paraguay	survived
1758.	MÖLLER-DAVID Minna	DE	1896	Hamburg	passport of Paraguay	survived
1759.	MULSZTAIN Eliezer	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	unknown
1760.	MUNDSZTUK Icchak	PL	1901	Lipno	passport of Honduras	survived
1761.	MUNDSZTUK Nechama	PL	1940	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
1762.	MUNDSZTUK Szejna Gitla (Jaffa)	PL	1928	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	survived
1763.	MUNDSZTUK née KLAJNZYNGIER Bajla Dwojra	PL	1909	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	survived
1764.	MUNOWICZ Fajga	PL	1893	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1765.	MUNOWICZ Israel	PL	1905	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1766.	MUNOWICZ Jetta Sara	PL	1900	Częstochowa	passport of Haiti	unknown
1767.	MUNOWICZ Mojżesz Izrael	PL	n/a	Częstochowa	passport of Haiti	unknown
1768.	MUNOWICZ Neftali	PL	n/a	Zawiercie	passport of Haiti	unknown
1769.	MUSZYŃSKA Chaja	PL	1924	Będzin	passport of Haiti	perished
1770.	MUSZYŃSKA Lilly	PL	1920	Warsaw	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
1771.	MUSZYŃSKI Ariel (Leon)	PL	1918	Płotnica	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
1772.	MUSZYŃSKI Efraim	PL	1922	Będzin	passport of Haiti	perished
1773.	MÜNTZ Cecylia	PL	1909	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	perished
1774.	MÜNTZ Hilary	PL	1899	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	perished
1775.	MÜNTZ Zofia	PL	1929	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	survived
1776.	NADEL Emilia	PL	1914	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
1777.	NADEL Hilda	PL	1907	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1778.	NADEL Lola	PL	1904	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
1779.	NADEL née LAUTERSTEIN Hermina	PL	1882	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
1780.	NAGER Jacob	NL	n/a	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1781.	NAGER Julius	NL	1902	Nördlingen	passport of Paraguay	survived
1782.	NAGER Michael	NL	n/a	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1783.	NAGER Mirjam	NL	n/a	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1784.	NAGER-GOLDSCHMIDT Fanny	NL	1906	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1785.	NAJER Ceira Machla	PL	1933	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
1786.	NAJER Chaim	PL	1935	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
1787.	NAJER Estera Jechesa	PL	1910	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
1788.	NAJER Szulim	PL	1904	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
1789.	NAJGOLDBERG Eliaszk Markus	PL	n/a	Kraków	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1790.	NAJGOLDBERG Rila	PL	n/a	Kraków	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1791.	NAJMAN Alicja	PL	n/a	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1792.	NAJMAN Icchak	PL	1923	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
1793.	NAJMARK Szymon	PL	1904	Będzin	unspecified document	perished

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
1794.	NATHAN-ADLER Clementine	DE	1864	Neuleiningen	passport of Paraguay	perished
1795.	NEJMAN Mojżesz	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1796.	NERDIGER Icchak Majer	PL	n/a	Jędrzejów	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1797.	NEUBURGER Erica	DE	1927	Munich	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1798.	NEUBURGER Marion	DE	1930	Munich	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1799.	NEUBURGER Wilhelm	DE	1896	Munich	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
1800.	NEUBURGER-GUNDELFINGER Irene	ZA	1900	Cape Town	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
1801.	NEUFELD Freda	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
1802.	NEUGARTEN Bernhard	NL	1880	Amsterdam	unspecified document	perished
1803.	NEUGROSCHER Abraham	PL	1890	Nowy Sącz	unspecified document	perished
1804.	NEUGROSCHER Chaim	PL	1928	Nowy Sącz	unspecified document	perished
1805.	NEUGROSCHER Hermann	PL	1922	Nowy Sącz	unspecified document	survived
1806.	NEUGROSCHER Rachela	PL	1923	Nowy Sącz	unspecified document	perished
1807.	NEUGROSCHER Razjla	PL	1923	Nowy Sącz	unspecified document	perished
1808.	NEUHAUS-SCHUSS Toni Lea	DE	1912	Hanau	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1809.	NEUMAN Salomon Zelman	PL	n/a	Tarnów	passport of Honduras	unknown
1810.	NEUMANN F.	PL	n/a	Landkreis Lask	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1811.	NEUMARK Jakub	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1812.	NEUNER Artur	n/a	n/a	n/a	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1813.	NEUNER, first name unknown	n/a	n/a	n/a	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1814.	NICHTBERGER Szymon	PL	n/a	n/a	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1815.	NIEDŹWIEDZKA Rywka	PL	1919	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1816.	NIERENBERG Kalman	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
1817.	NIJKERK Camille	NL	1896	Amsterdam	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
1818.	NIJKERK Marcel	NL	1890	Amsterdam	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1819.	NIJKERK Marcus Max	NL	1891	Amsterdam	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
1820.	NIJKERK Maurits	NL	1894	Amsterdam	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
1821.	NIJKERK Rosa	NL	1894	Amsterdam	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1822.	NIJKERK-BLOCH Bertha	NL	1876	Amsterdam	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
1823.	NOSEN Gurarje	PL	1910	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1824.	NOTOWITZ Benno	NL	1918	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
1825.	NOTOWITZ Natan	NL	1911	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
1826.	NOTOWITZ Samuel	NL	1885	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
1827.	NOTOWITZ-TUCHMANN Helena	NL	1889	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
1828.	NOWICKI Edward	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1829.	NUSBAUM Ewa	PL	1939	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	perished
1830.	NUSBAUM Nuta	PL	1905	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	survived
1831.	NUSBAUM <i>née</i> DANCYGIER Fajga	PL	1915	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	perished
1832.	NUSSENBLATT Naftalie	PL	1911	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
1833.	NYSZENBAUM Beniamin	PL	1910	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1834.	NYSZENBAUM Frajda	PL	1906	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1835.	NYSZENBAUM Icchak Majer	PL	n/a	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1836.	NYSZENBAUM <i>née</i> JAKUBOWICZ Tauba	PL	1910	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1837.	OBERDORFER-BING Therese	DE	1858	Naarden	passport of Paraguay	perished
1838.	OBERZANSKI Mordechaj	PL	1920	Kraków	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1839.	OBSTLER <i>née</i> RECHT Maryla	PL	n/a	Kraków	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
1840.	OFFENBERG Wolf	BE	1921	Brussels	unspecified document	survived
1841.	OFFENER Dawid	PL	1897	Wadowice	unspecified document	unknown
1842.	OGUREK Aleksander	PL	1904	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1843.	OGUREK Jerzy Jakub	PL	1933	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
1844.	OGUREK <i>née</i> FISZER Karola	PL	1910	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
1845.	OLCHER Abraham	PL	n/a	Łódź	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1846.	OLMER J.	FR	1881	Marseille	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1847.	OLMER, first name unknown	FR	1882	Marseille	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1848.	OPENHAJM Chana	PL	1876	Dąbrowa Górnicza	passport of Honduras	survived
1849.	OPENHAJM Elias	PL	1912	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1850.	OPENHAJM <i>née</i> HOROWICZ Kejla Gita	PL	1920	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
1851.	OPENHEIM Rubin	PL	1884	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
1852.	OPLER Bala	PL	1925	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	survived
1853.	OPLER Chaja Ruchla	PL	1920	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1854.	OPLER Gerszon Ber	PL	1921	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1855.	OPLER Józef Lewek	PL	1889	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
1856.	OPLER Pesa	PL	1897	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
1857.	OPPENHEIM Gołda	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
1858.	OPPENHEIM Icchak	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
1859.	OPPENHEIM Jakub	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
1860.	OPPENHEIM Józef	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
1861.	OPPENHEIM Małka	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
1862.	OPPENHEIM Mojżesz	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	passport of Honduras	unknown
1863.	OPPENHEIM Mojżesz Aron	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
1864.	ORLEAN Cecilia	PL	n/a	Kraków	passport of Paraguay	perished
1865.	ORLEAN Cybim	PL	n/a	Kraków	passport of Paraguay	perished
1866.	ORLEAN Israel	PL	n/a	Kraków	passport of Paraguay	perished
1867.	ORLEAN Jakob	PL	n/a	Kraków	passport of Paraguay	perished
1868.	ORLEAN Juda Leib	PL	n/a	Kraków	passport of Paraguay	perished
1869.	ORLEAN Lea	PL	n/a	Kraków	passport of Paraguay	perished
1870.	ORLEAN Mieczysław	PL	1922	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1871.	OSIEK Maurycy	PL	1925	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
1872.	OSJASZ Jehezkiel	PL	1916	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	unknown
1873.	OSJASZ Jehezkiel	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	unknown
1874.	OSTRY Jura	PL	n/a	Zawiercie	unspecified document	unknown
1875.	OWCZYŃSKA Estera	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1876.	PACIORKOWSKA Helena	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1877.	PACIORKOWSKI Lejb	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1878.	PACKTER Aharon Lapidot	NL	1937	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1879.	PACKTER Salomon	PL	1891	Radomsko	unspecified document	unknown
1880.	PANKOWSKA Irena	PL	1932	Katowice	passport of Paraguay	survived
1881.	PANKOWSKA Maria	PL	1935	Katowice	passport of Paraguay	survived
1882.	PANKOWSKA <i>née</i> KRIEGER Róża	PL	n/a	Katowice	passport of Paraguay	survived
1883.	PANKOWSKI Czesław	PL	1903	Katowice	passport of Paraguay	survived
1884.	PANKOWSKI Józef	PL	n/a	Katowice	passport of Paraguay	survived
1885.	PARADISTAL Gustawa	PL	1889	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown

Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
1886. PARADISTAL Ryszard	PL	1918	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1887. PARADISTAL Stanisław	PL	1920	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
1888. PARASOL Alicja	PL	1939	Dąbrowa Górnicza	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1889. PARASOL Chaja Sura	PL	1909	Dąbrowa Górnicza	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
1890. PARASOL Symcha Beniamin	PL	1902	Dąbrowa Górnicza	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
1891. PARDAS Ruzia	PL	n/a	Zawiercie	unspecified document	unknown
1892. PASSERMAN Henryka (Hinda)	PL	1916	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
1893. PEJSACH Chaim	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1894. PEJSACHSON Basia	PL	1888	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1895. PEJSACHSON Icchak Mordechaj	PL	1876	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
1896. PEJSACHSON Irena	PL	1922	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
1897. PEJSACHSON Leokadia	PL	1919	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
1898. PELC Cypora	PL	n/a	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1899. PELC Fajga	PL	1921	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1900. PEREGAT Beniamin	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
1901. PEREGAT Henryk	PL	1925	Katowice	passport of Paraguay	perished
1902. PEREGAT-LUXENBURG Baila	PL	n/a	n/a	passport of Paraguay	perished
1903. PEREGRICHT Jakub	PL	1902	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
1904. PERELSTADT Maks	PL	1921	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
1905. PERELSZTEJN Lea	PL	1913	Warsaw	unspecified document	perished
1906. PERL Abraham	PL	1900	Kielce	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1907. PERL Estera	PL	1930	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1908. PERL Maria Jacheta	PL	1904	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1909. PERLBERGER Jaques	NL	1929	Amsterdam	unspecified document	survived
1910. PERLBERGER Lea	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
1911. PERLBERGER Martin	NL	1928	Amsterdam	unspecified document	survived
1912. PERLBERGER Nathan	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
1913. PERLBERGER Ralph	NL	1931	Amsterdam	unspecified document	survived
1914. PERLBERGER-UNTERMAN Claire	NL	1908	Amsterdam	unspecified document	survived
1915. PERLE Chana	PL	1928	Grodzisk Mazowiecki	unspecified document	perished

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
1916.	PERLE Izaak (Lolek)	PL	1919	Warsaw	unspecified document	perished
1917.	PERLE Jehoszua	PL	1888	Warsaw	unspecified document	perished
1918.	PERLE Salomon	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	unknown
1919.	PESES Leon	PL	1913	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
1920.	PFEFER Hirszt	PL	n/a	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1921.	PFIFFERLING Friedrich	DE	1889	Ermsleben	passport of Honduras	perished
1922.	PFIFFERLING Werner	DE	1927	Berlin	passport of Honduras	perished
1923.	PFIFFERLING-LEDERER Lina	DE	1895	Reutlingen	passport of Honduras	survived
1924.	PHILLIPP Herbert Fabian Abraham	DE	1915	Hamburg	passport of Honduras	survived
1925.	PHILLIPP Julius	DE	1878	Wandsbeck	passport of Honduras	perished
1926.	PHILLIPP Mary	DE	1920	Hamburg	passport of Honduras	perished
1927.	PHILLIPP Richard Salomon	DE	1917	Hamburg	passport of Honduras	perished
1928.	PHILLIPP-BAS Helena	DE	1881	Frankfurt	passport of Honduras	perished
1929.	PILCEWICZ Dawid	PL	1931	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1930.	PILCEWICZ Hendla	PL	1906	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1931.	PILCEWICZ Lejb	PL	1935	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1932.	PILICER Łaja	PL	1911	Łódź	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
1933.	PILIZER, first name unknown	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1934.	PINES Boris	PL	1900	Białystok	unspecified document of Haiti	perished
1935.	PINES Sara	PL	1931	Białystok	unspecified document of Haiti	perished
1936.	PINES <i>née</i> SAFRAJ Miriam	PL	1905	Białystok	unspecified document of Haiti	perished
1937.	PLATKIEWICZ Wolf	PL	1916	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
1938.	PLAUT Harry	DE	n/a	Frankfurt	unspecified document	survived
1939.	PŁAWES Alta	PL	1911	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1940.	PŁAWES Aron	PL	1908	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1941.	PŁAWES Ber	PL	1940	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1942.	PŁAWES Lewek	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1943.	PŁAWES Michał	PL	1890	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1944.	PŁAWES-GRYŁAK Miriam	PL	1904	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1945.	PŁAWNER Estera Łaja	PL	1925	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown

Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
1946. PŁAWNER Szaja	PL	1918	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1947. PŁOTEK Józef	PL	1904	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
1948. PŁOTEK Rojza	PL	1911	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
1949. PŁOTEK Zew	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1950. PŁOTNICKA Chana	PL	1918	Warsaw	unspecified document	perished
1951. PŁOTNICKA Fruma	PL	1915	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1952. POHORILIE Markus	PL	1912	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1953. POHORILLE Herta	PL	1915	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1954. POLAK Louis Phillippe	NL	1906	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1955. POLAK-COHEN Guta Alice	NL	1907	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1956. POLLAK Dieni	DE	n/a	n/a	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1957. POLLAK Kurt	DE	1879	n/a	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1958. POPPERT Emil	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1959. POSEN Eli	DE	1886	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	perished
1960. POSEN Jacob	DE	1915	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	perished
1961. POSEN-PRINS Meta Dorothea	NL	1891	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
1962. POSEN-RODRIGUES-PEREIRA Helena	NL	1920	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1963. POSNANSKI Jetta	PL	1890	n/a	passport of Paraguay	perished
1964. POZMANter Abraham Mordechaj	PL	n/a	Będzin	passport of Haiti	unknown
1965. POZMANter Małka Nina	PL	n/a	Będzin	passport of Haiti	unknown
1966. POZNAŃSKI Jakub	PL	1883	Pabianice	passport of Paraguay	perished
1967. POZNAŃSKI Miriam	PL	1915	Pabianice	passport of Paraguay	perished
1968. PRAGER Mojżesz Israel	PL	1919	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1969. PRINS-LEHMANN Emma Rosalie	DE	1860	Mainz	passport of Paraguay	perished
1970. PRINZ Leonhard	DE	1919	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
1971. PRYWES HenoCh	PL	n/a	n/a	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1972. PRYWES Lutek	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	perished
1973. PUSTERMILCH Baruch Icchak	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1974. PUSZEK Sara Necha	PL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
1975. QUITTNER Gustav	CZ	1879	Prague	unspecified document of Haiti	perished
1976. QUITTNER Rosa	CZ	1888	Prague	unspecified document of Haiti	perished

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
1977.	RABI Juda	PL	1894	Pogórze near Kraków	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1978.	RABINOWICZ Alter Symcha	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1979.	RABINOWICZ Jechezkiel	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1980.	RABINOWICZ N.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1981.	RADUNSKI Dawid	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1982.	RADZYŃSKA Nina	PL	n/a	n/a	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1983.	RADZYŃSKI Jakub	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1984.	RADZYŃSKI Józef	PL	n/a	n/a	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1985.	RAIGRODSKI Mirjam	NL	1935	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
1986.	RAIGRODSKI-RACZEWSKI Szejne	NL	1896	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
1987.	RAIGRODZKI Zalkind	NL	1894	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
1988.	RAND Ides	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
1989.	RAND Mojżesz	PL	1912	Limanowa	unspecified document of Paraguay	survived
1990.	RAPAPORT Abraham	PL	1933	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
1991.	RAPAPORT Anni	PL	1917	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
1992.	RAPAPORT Aron	PL	1915	Biała	passport of Paraguay	perished
1993.	RAPAPORT Aron	PL	1913	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
1994.	RAPAPORT Bela	PL	1930	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
1995.	RAPAPORT Chabsa	PL	1905	Sanok	passport of Paraguay	perished
1996.	RAPAPORT Dawid	PL	1939	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
1997.	RAPAPORT Estera	PL	1923	Wodzisław	passport of Paraguay	perished
1998.	RAPAPORT Gołda	PL	1909	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
1999.	RAPAPORT Icchak	PL	1937	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
2000.	RAPAPORT Izrael	PL	1930	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
2001.	RAPAPORT Izrael	PL	1933	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
2002.	RAPAPORT Izrael	PL	1920	Wodzisław	passport of Paraguay	perished
2003.	RAPAPORT Jakub	PL	1885	Asunción	passport of Paraguay	perished
2004.	RAPAPORT Jakub	PL	1942	Pińczów	passport of Paraguay	perished
2005.	RAPAPORT Jakub	PL	1908	Radymno	passport of Paraguay	perished
2006.	RAPAPORT Majer	PL	1935	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
2007.	RAPAPORT Matla	PL	1922	Pińczów	passport of Paraguay	perished

Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2008. RAPAPORT Miriam	PL	1927	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
2009. RAPAPORT Mojżesz	PL	1935	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
2010. RAPAPORT Mojżesz	PL	1937	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
2011. RAPAPORT Mojżesz	PL	1939	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
2012. RAPAPORT Perel	PL	1932	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
2013. RAPAPORT Róża	PL	1911	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
2014. RAPAPORT Rywka	PL	1929	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
2015. RAPAPORT Rywka	PL	1937	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
2016. RAPAPORT Rywka	PL	1916	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
2017. RAPAPORT Rywka	PL	1916	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
2018. RAPAPORT Rywka Laja	PL	1910	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
2019. RAPAPORT Sabina	PL	1938	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
2020. RAPAPORT Saul	PL	1914	Biała	passport of Paraguay	perished
2021. RAPAPORT Symcha	PL	1909	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
2022. RAPAPORT Szabsaj	PL	1888	Pińczów	passport of Paraguay	perished
2023. RAPAPORT Szymon	PL	1913	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
2024. RAPAPORT Tauba	PL	1904	Łódź	passport of Paraguay	perished
2025. RAPAPORT Wolf	PL	1906	Sanok	passport of Paraguay	perished
2026. RAPAPORT <i>née</i> ARONSKON Małka	PL	1905	Łódź	passport of Paraguay	perished
2027. RAPAPORT <i>née</i> ARONSOHN Mina	PL	1914	Zgierz	passport of Paraguay	perished
2028. RAPAPORT <i>née</i> BOAS Genowefa	PL	1916	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
2029. RAPAPORT <i>née</i> DANZIGER Dwora	PL	1919	Aleksandrów	passport of Paraguay	perished
2030. RAPAPORT <i>née</i> EJBUSZYC Gita	PL	1897	Łuków	passport of Paraguay	perished
2031. RAPPAPORT Rafał	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2032. RASSIN Efraim	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2033. RASZYNER Henia	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2034. RASZYNER Norma	PL	1910	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2035. RATZERSDORFER Siegfried	BE	1887	Antwerp	unspecified document	survived
2036. RAUCHER Józef	PL	1938	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
2037. RAUCHER Pinchas	PL	1904	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
2038. RAUCHER Ruchla	PL	1909	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
2039. RAUCHFLEISCH Michał	PL	n/a	Żółkiew	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2040. RAUCHFLEISCH <i>née</i> LITWAK Anna	PL	1911	Żółkiew	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2041.	RECHNIC Dawid	PL	1912	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
2042.	RECHNIC Icchak Israel	PL	1868	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2043.	RECHNIC Rywka	PL	1908	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2044.	RECHTMAN Romuald	PL	1896	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
2045.	RECHTMAN Symcha	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2046.	RECHTMAN <i>née</i> HOLLANDER Regina	PL	1906	Będzin	passport of Honduras	survived
2047.	REICH Felicja	PL	1923	Czerniowce	unspecified document	unknown
2048.	REICH Henryk Józef	PL	1936	Czerniowce	unspecified document	unknown
2049.	REICH Marian Norbert	PL	1933	Czerniowce	unspecified document	unknown
2050.	REICH <i>née</i> HAGER Dora	PL	1900	Czerniowce	unspecified document	unknown
2051.	REILING-KAUFMANN Ida	DE	1882	Bensheim	passport of Paraguay	perished
2052.	REIS Jakub	PL	1893	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2053.	REMBA Natan	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2054.	REMBA Nuchim	PL	n/a	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
2055.	RESSLER Leon	PL	n/a	Tarnów	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
2056.	RETMAN Fruma	PL	1919	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2057.	RETMAN Icchak	PL	1921	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
2058.	RIMPEL Aneta	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
2059.	RIMPEL Natan	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
2060.	RING Leopold	PL	1889	Bochnia	passport of Paraguay	perished
2061.	RING Recha	PL	n/a	Bochnia	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2062.	RING, first name unknown	PL	n/a	Bochnia	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2063.	RINGELBLUM Idessa	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	unknown
2064.	RINGELBLUM Michał	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2065.	RINGELBLUM Zizi	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	perished
2066.	RIPP Dawid	PL	1884	Tarnów	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2067.	RIPP Hanna	PL	1884	Tarnów	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2068.	RIPP Samuel	PL	1905	n/a	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2069.	ROCO Joseph	NL	1875	Amsterdam	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
2070.	ROCO-LISSER Milka	NL	1879	Amsterdam	unspecified document of Honduras	perished

Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2071. ROGOWSKA Małka	PL	1914	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
2072. ROGOWSKI Abraham Salomon	PL	1914	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
2073. ROGOWSKI Symcha	PL	1942	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
2074. ROGOZIK Luba	PL	n/a	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
2075. ROSEN Estera	PL	1900	Bochnia	unspecified document	survived
2076. ROSEN Meta	PL	n/a	Bochnia	unspecified document	unknown
2077. ROSEN Szymon	PL	1895	Bochnia	unspecified document	survived
2078. ROSEN, first name unknown	PL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
2079. ROSENBAUM Dawid	DE	1925	Cologne	passport of Honduras	perished
2080. ROSENBAUM Icchak vel Sima	PL	1920	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2081. ROSENBERG Abram Jakob	PL	1923	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
2082. ROSENBERG Aron Icek	PL	1885	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2083. ROSENBERG Chaim Mojżesz	PL	1893	Będzin	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
2084. ROSENBERG Chana	PL	1922	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2085. ROSENBERG Gołda Laja	PL	1896	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2086. ROSENBERG Icchak	PL	1918	Zawiercie	passport of Peru	perished
2087. ROSENBERG Jakub	PL	1922	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
2088. ROSENBERG Jakub	PL	1910	Wodzisław	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
2089. ROSENBERG, first name unknown	PL	n/a	Zawiercie	passport of Peru	unknown
2090. ROSENBERG née FRENKIEL Regina	PL	1919	Bytom	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
2091. ROSENBERG-ELTES Berta	NL	n/a	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2092. ROSENBERGER Franz	AT	1913	Oggau	passport of Honduras	perished
2093. ROSENBLUM Chana Nina	PL	1903	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
2094. ROSENBLUM Józef	PL	1931	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2095. ROSENBLUM Juda	PL	1880	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2096. ROSENBLUM Norbert	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2097. ROSENBLUM Rajka Ruchla	PL	1906	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
2098. ROSENBLUM Sara	PL	1936	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
2099. ROSENMANN Dr., first name unknown	PL	n/a	Białystok	passport of Honduras	unknown
2100. ROSENSTRAUCH Eliezer	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2101. ROSENTHAL Cillie Hennie	DE	1931	Velbert	passport of Paraguay	survived

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2102.	ROSENTHAL Elisabeth	NL	1938	Rotterdam	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
2103.	ROSENTHAL Erich	DE	1902	Stuttgart	passport of Honduras	perished
2104.	ROSENTHAL Margot	DE	1925	Eisleben	passport of Honduras	survived
2105.	ROSENTHAL Margot	DE	n/a	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	unknown
2106.	ROSENTHAL Rolf	DE	1915	n/a	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
2107.	ROSENTHAL Rolf	NL	1924	Düsseldorf	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
2108.	ROSENTHAL Trude	NL	1922	Bonn	passport of Haiti	survived
2109.	ROSENTHAL-GOLDSCHMIDT Maria	DE	1908	Hamburg	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
2110.	ROSENWEIN Cwi	PL	1918	Bedzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
2111.	ROTBARD Aleksandra	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	unknown
2112.	ROTBARD Daniel	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	perished
2113.	ROTLATT Chil Majer	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
2114.	ROTLATT , first name unknown	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document of Honduras	unknown
2115.	ROTENBERG Abraham Szymon	PL	1894	Bedzin	unspecified document	unknown
2116.	ROTFELD Adam Daniel	PL	1938	Przemyślany	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
2117.	ROTFELD Alina	PL	1927	Przemyślany	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
2118.	ROTH Etko	PL	1926	Bochnia	unspecified document	survived
2119.	ROTH Max	PL	n/a	Bochnia	unspecified document	unknown
2120.	ROTH Nachman	PL	n/a	Bochnia	unspecified document	unknown
2121.	ROTH Szymon	PL	n/a	Bochnia	unspecified document	unknown
2122.	ROTHBEIN-SKAPOWKER Selma	DE	1896	Düsseldorf	unspecified document	perished
2123.	ROTHFELD Berta	PL	n/a	Przemyślany	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2124.	ROTHFELD Leon	PL	1885	Przemyślany	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2125.	ROTHFELD Maurycy Wilhelm	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2126.	ROTHSCHILD Ilse	DE	1924	Halberstadt	passport of Honduras	survived
2127.	ROTHSCHILD Johanna	DE	1933	Berlin	passport of Honduras	survived
2128.	ROTHSCHILD Josef	DE	1891	Hörstein	passport of Paraguay	perished
2129.	ROTHSCHILD Julius	DE	1888	Hörstein	passport of Honduras	perished
2130.	ROTHSCHILD Werner	DE	1927	Halberstadt	passport of Honduras	survived
2131.	ROTHSCHILD-ADLER Rosa	NL	1896	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2132.	ROTHSCHILD-HEYDECKER Rosa	DE	1893	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
2133.	ROTSCHILD Leo	FR	n/a	Catus/Lot	passport of Haiti	unknown
2134.	ROTSZTAJN Icchak	PL	1925	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	survived
2135.	ROTSZTAJN Lea	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
2136.	ROTSZTAJN Mojżesz	PL	1922	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	survived
2137.	ROTSZTAJN Rywka	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
2138.	ROTTENBERG Ester	BE	1940	Antwerp	passport of Paraguay	perished
2139.	ROTTENBERG Frantz	BE	1942	Mechelen	passport of Paraguay	perished
2140.	ROTTENBERG Hermann	BE	1940	Antwerp	passport of Paraguay	perished
2141.	ROTTENBERG Lazare	BE	1938	Antwerp	passport of Paraguay	perished
2142.	ROTTENBERG Markus	PL	1872	Kraków	passport of Paraguay	perished
2143.	ROTTENBERG Naftalie	BE	1937	Antwerp	passport of Paraguay	perished
2144.	ROTTENBERG Naftalie	BE	1939	Antwerp	passport of Paraguay	perished
2145.	ROTTENBERG Naftalie	BE	1941	Antwerp	passport of Paraguay	perished
2146.	ROTTENBERG Nathan	BE	1939	Antwerp	passport of Paraguay	perished
2147.	ROTTENBERG Rosa	BE	1910	Antwerp	passport of Paraguay	perished
2148.	ROTTENBERG Sara	HU	1876	Deutschkreutz	passport of Paraguay	perished
2149.	ROTTENBERG Wolf	BE	1942	Antwerp	passport of Paraguay	perished
2150.	ROTTENBERG <i>née</i> GLATT Bela	PL	1911	n/a	passport of Paraguay	perished
2151.	ROTTNER Aaron	PL	1917	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2152.	ROTTNER Abraham	PL	1894	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	perished
2153.	ROTTNER Ber	PL	1926	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	perished
2154.	ROTTNER Fajga	PL	n/a	Strzemieszyce	passport of Haiti	unknown
2155.	ROTTNER Gita	PL	1914	Strzemieszyce	passport of Haiti	unknown
2156.	ROTTNER Helena	PL	1921	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2157.	ROTTNER Henia	PL	1925	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	perished
2158.	ROTTNER Józef Izrael	PL	1933	Strzemieszyce	passport of Haiti	unknown
2159.	ROTTNER Mendel Israel	PL	1908	Strzemieszyce	passport of Haiti	unknown
2160.	ROTTNER <i>née</i> GRANDAPPEL Fajga	PL	1882	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	perished
2161.	ROZENBAUM Izaak	n/a	n/a	n/a	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2162.	ROZENBAUM Samuel	PL	1917	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2163.	ROZENBERG Alta Dwojra	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2164.	ROZENBERG Chaim Mojżesz	PL	1908	Będzin	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
2165.	ROZENBERG Dawid Majer	PL	1896	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2166.	ROZENBLUM Chaja Rywka	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	unknown

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2167.	ROZENBLUM Chana Ruchla	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2168.	ROZENBLUM Józef Izyk	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2169.	ROZENBLUM Mojżesz Gerszon	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
2170.	ROZENBLUM Rojza	PL	1920	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
2171.	ROZENBLUM Salomon	PL	1899	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2172.	ROZENBLUM Sara Fajga	PL	1936	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2173.	ROZENBLUM Zwi Lewi	PL	1940	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2174.	ROZENCWAJG Alicja	PL	1920	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2175.	ROZENCWAJG Fajga	PL	1890	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2176.	ROZENCWAJG Lipman	PL	1920	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
2177.	ROZENCWAJG Samuel	PL	1925	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	survived
2178.	ROZENCWAJG Wolf	PL	1894	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2179.	ROZENER Abraham	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2180.	ROZENER Gitla Sara	PL	1919	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2181.	ROZENER Jachet	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
2182.	ROZENER Jakub	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2183.	ROZENES Alta Dwojra	PL	1919	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
2184.	ROZENFELD Icchak J.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	unknown
2185.	ROZENFELD Samuel	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	unknown
2186.	ROZENKER Majer Mojżesz	PL	1896	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
2187.	ROZENKER Rachela	PL	1924	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
2188.	ROZENKER Rebeka	PL	1927	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
2189.	ROZENKER née KLEINBERG Pesa Sara	PL	1901	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2190.	ROZENTHAL Bronisława	PL	1924	Lwów	passport of Paraguay	perished
2191.	ROZENTHAL Henryk	PL	1931	Lwów	passport of Paraguay	perished
2192.	ROZENTHAL Icchak	PL	1895	Lwów	passport of Paraguay	perished
2193.	ROZENTHAL Marek	PL	1931	Lwów	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2194.	ROZENTHAL Nachum	PL	1902	Lwów	passport of Paraguay	perished
2195.	ROZENTHAL Paulina	PL	1901	Lwów	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2196.	ROZENZAFT Józef	PL	1911	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
2197.	ROZENZAFT Mendel	PL	1864	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2198.	ROZENZAFT née ERLICH Brajndla	PL	1903	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2199.	ROZMARYN Abram-Jakob	PL	1917	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
2200.	ROZMARYN Henryk	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	survived

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2201.	ROZMARYN Israel	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2202.	ROZMARYN Jechezkiel	PL	1913	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
2203.	ROZMARYN Joachim	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2204.	ROZMARYN Lea	PL	1927	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2205.	ROZMARYN Mordechaj	PL	1875	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2206.	ROZMARYN Perel Gita	PL	1880	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2207.	ROZMARYN Ruchla-Lea	PL	1923	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
2208.	ROZYNA Jechezkiel	PL	1915	Sosnowiec	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
2209.	RÓŻANYKWIAT Gerda	PL	1910	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
2210.	RÓŻANYKWIAT Ryszard	PL	1934	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
2211.	RÓŻANYKWIAT Tadeusz	PL	1908	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
2212.	RÖSSLER Sophie	DE	1926	Cologne	passport of Paraguay	survived
2213.	RUBEN Hanna	PL	n/a	Włodawa	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2214.	RUBIN Estera	PL	n/a	Ostrowiec Świętokrzyski	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2215.	RUBIN Jechezkiel Israel	PL	1919	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
2216.	RUBIN, first name unknown	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2217.	RUBINSTEIN Sara	PL	1915	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
2218.	RUSINEK Estera	PL	1922	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
2219.	RUSS Ceira	PL	1920	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2220.	RUSS Hinda	PL	1897	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2221.	RUSS Józef	PL	1895	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2222.	RUSS Lea (Lola)	PL	1922	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
2223.	RUSS Mira	PL	1925	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2224.	RYŃSKI Icchak	PL	1870	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2225.	RYTERBAND Lejb	PL	1921	Strzemieszycze	passport of Paraguay	perished
2226.	RYTERBAND Z.	PL	n/a	Strzemieszycze	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2227.	RZEPKOWICZ Baruch	PL	1889	Pińczów	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2228.	RZEPKOWICZ Brajndla	PL	1893	Będzin	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2229.	RZEPKOWICZ Dawid	PL	1916	Sosnowiec	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2230.	RZEPKOWICZ Eliasz	PL	1920	Sosnowiec	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2231.	RZEPKOWICZ Hadasa	PL	1928	Sosnowiec	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2232.	RZEPKOWICZ Samuel	PL	1923	Sosnowiec	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2233.	SAFIRSTEIN Paul	DE	1925	Witten	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
2234.	SAGAN Szachne-Efraim	PL	1892	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2235.	SAK Józef	PL	1899	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
2236.	SALMAN Jakub	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
2237.	SALOMON Isaac	NL	1871	Amsterdam	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
2238.	SALOMON Julie	FR	1904	Clermont-Ferrand	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
2239.	SALOMON Tobie	FR	1898	Clermont-Ferrand	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
2240.	SALOMONS Abraham	NL	1891	Amsterdam	passport of Peru	survived
2241.	SALOMONS Isaac	NL	1938	Amsterdam	passport of Peru	unknown
2242.	SALOMONS Miriam	NL	1935	Amsterdam	passport of Peru	unknown
2243.	SALOMONS Riwka	NL	1943	Amsterdam	passport of Peru	unknown
2244.	SALOMONS Trudi	NL	1929	Amsterdam	passport of Peru	survived
2245.	SALOMONSON Channa-Virginie	NL	1939	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2246.	SALOMONSON Hendrik-Willem	NL	1910	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2247.	SALOMONSON Hermine-Jeannette	NL	1912	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2248.	SALOMONSON Louise-Mathilde	NL	1942	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2249.	SALOMONS-REM Louise	CH	1897	Zurich	passport of Peru	survived
2250.	SALZBERG Malka	PL	1919	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	survived
2251.	SALZBERG Sonia	PL	1924	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	survived
2252.	SAMMET Abraham Hersz	PL	1890	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
2253.	SAMMET Halina	PL	1928	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
2254.	SAMMET Ida	PL	1926	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
2255.	SAMMET Rudolf	PL	1924	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
2256.	SAMMET <i>née</i> MLYNEK Gita	PL	1895	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
2257.	SAMMET <i>née</i> SCHEINCK Elżbieta	PL	1923	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
2258.	SAMSON Salomon Alfred	NL	n/a	n/a	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
2259.	SAMUEL Françoise	FR	1943	Limoges	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
2260.	SAMUEL Józef	PL	n/a	Łódź	unspecified document	unknown

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2261.	SAMUEL Julien	FR	1912	Mulhouse	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
2262.	SAMUEL-HERRMANN Vivette	FR	1919	Paris	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
2263.	SANDERS Benjamin	NL	1927	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2264.	SAPER Janusz	PL	1932	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	perished
2265.	SCHAECHTER Juda	PL	n/a	Przemysł	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2266.	SCHAECHTER Miriam	PL	n/a	Przemysł	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2267.	SCHAUDER Juliusz	PL	n/a	Drohobycz	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2268.	SCHÄCHTER-STRUBER Adele	AT	1884	Vienna	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
2269.	SCHEINOWITZ Fajga	PL	1931	n/a	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2270.	SCHEINOWITZ Helena	PL	1923	n/a	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2271.	SCHEINOWITZ Henryka-Malka	PL	1930	n/a	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2272.	SCHEINOWITZ Józef Zender	PL	1933	n/a	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2273.	SCHEINOWITZ Regina	PL	1903	Kraków	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2274.	SCHEINOWITZ Salomon	PL	1928	n/a	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2275.	SCHENKIER Mojżesz Israel	PL	1873	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2276.	SCHEUER Selma	PL	1927	Zagórze	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2277.	SCHIFFMANN Anna	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2278.	SCHIFFMANN Irena	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document of Paraguay	unknown
2279.	SCHILDHAUS Izrael Widgor	PL	1914	Częstochowa	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2280.	SCHILDHAUS Samuel	PL	n/a	Częstochowa	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2281.	SCHIMMEL Sidi	NL	n/a	n/a	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
2282.	SCHIPPER Anna	PL	1932	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
2283.	SCHIPPER Ignacy	PL	1884	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
2284.	SCHIPPER Maurycy Teodor	PL	1917	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2285.	SCHIPPER Miriam	PL	1892	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
2286.	SCHIPPER Ruth	PL	1922	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
2287.	SCHLACHT Bruno	AT	1924	Vienna	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2288.	SCHLECHTER Juda	PL	n/a	Przemyśl	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2289.	SCHLECHTER Miriam	PL	n/a	Przemyśl	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2290.	SCHLESINGER Chaja-Rajzla	PL	1910	Strzemieszyce	passport of Paraguay	perished
2291.	SCHLESINGER Heinz	NL	1924	Anhalt	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
2292.	SCHNAIDER Leopold	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
2293.	SCHOENSTAEDT Julius	PL	n/a	Kawęczyn	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
2294.	SCHOLZ, first name unknown	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2295.	SCHORR Józefina	PL	1880	Bielsko	passport of Honduras	unknown
2296.	SCHORR Oswald	PL	1908	Lwów	unspecified document	perished
2297.	SCHÖNBERG Gertrude	NL	1925	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	unknown
2298.	SCHÖNBERG Lazar	NL	1883	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	perished
2299.	SCHÖNBERG-STROM Regina	NL	1885	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
2300.	SCHÖNSTÄDT Juliusz	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
2301.	SCHÖNSTÄDT, first name unknown	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
2302.	SCHÖNTAL Bela	PL	1898	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2303.	SCHÖNTAL Rena	PL	1925	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	survived
2304.	SCHÖNWETTER Majer	PL	n/a	Tarnów	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2305.	SCHRAGER Nechemia	PL	n/a	Kopyczyńce	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2306.	SCHRAUDER Ber	PL	n/a	Stryj	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2307.	SCHULLMAN Maksymilian	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2308.	SCHULLMAN Necha	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2309.	SCHUSSHEIM Schimek	PL	n/a	Przemyśl	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2310.	SCHUSTER Abraham	NL	1937	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2311.	SCHUSTER Aron	NL	1907	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2312.	SCHUSTER Heinz	CZ	n/a	Prague	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2313.	SCHUSTER Shulamit	NL	n/a	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2314.	SCHUSTER-PACKTER Eva	NL	1905	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2315.	SCHWAB Fanny	FR	1898	Marseille	passport of Peru	survived
2316.	SCHWALBE Dr., first name unknown	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2317.	SCHWALBE Myra	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2318.	SCHWARZ Mojżesz	PL	n/a	Lwów	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2319.	SCHWARZ Ozjasz	PL	n/a	Lwów	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2320.	SCHWARZ Pepa	PL	n/a	Lwów	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2321.	SCHWARZBAUM-BRESSMANN Sabine	DE	1900	Berlin	unspecified document	unknown
2322.	SCHWERD Chaim	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2323.	SCHWERDT Meta Jenny	PL	1920	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
2324.	SCHWERT Mojżesz	PL	1898	Katowice	unspecified document	survived
2325.	SEELNFREUND Edmund	PL	1906	Dąbrowa Górnicza	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2326.	SEELNFREUND Nachum	PL	1882	Kraków	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2327.	SEELNFREUND S.	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2328.	SEEMANN Hans	NL	1923	Berlin	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
2329.	SEGAL-BÖHM Gusta	PL	1921	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	survived
2330.	SEGAL-BÖHM Ruth	PL	1929	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	survived
2331.	SEIDENMANN Moritz	PL	n/a	Lwów	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2332.	SEIDMANN Hillel ⁶	PL	1915	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	survived
2333.	SEKLER Józefina	PL	n/a	n/a	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
2334.	SELIGSBERGER Sara	DE	1885	Zell am Main	passport of Honduras	perished
2335.	SELIGSBERGER Siegmung	DE	1875	Würzburg	passport of Honduras	perished
2336.	SIEGEL Abraham Getzel	NL	1892	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2337.	SIEGEL Aleksander	NL	1924	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2338.	SIEGEL Anna	NL	1932	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2339.	SIEGREICH Pejsach	PL	1910	Dąbrowa Górnicza	passport of Peru	perished
2340.	SIEGREICH <i>née</i> ZYSMAN, first name unknown	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	passport of Peru	unknown
2341.	SIEMATYCKI Aron Hersz	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown

6 Seidmann impersonated the deceased father of Guta Eisenzweig and used his identity.

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2342.	SIEMATYCKI H.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2343.	SIESKIND vel SÜSSKIND Lore	DE	1920	Amsterdam	passport of Haiti	survived
2344.	SIEWADRYŃSKA Seweryna	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
2345.	SIGMANN Aron Erich	PL ⁷	1924	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	perished
2346.	SIGMANN Berl	PL	1893	Przemyśl	passport of Honduras	perished
2347.	SIGMANN Charles	PL	1935	Scheveningen	passport of Honduras	survived
2348.	SIGMANN Josef Tzewi	PL	1926	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	perished
2349.	SIGMANN Leo	PL	1931	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
2350.	SIGMANN Lilly	PL	1933	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
2351.	SIGMANN née WEINBERGER Herika	PL	1899	Zborów	passport of Honduras	perished
2352.	SILBER Aleksander (Sandor)	PL	1911	Budapest	passport of Paraguay	perished
2353.	SILBER Andor	HU	1940	Budapest	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2354.	SILBER Israel	PL	n/a	Buczacz	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2355.	SILBER Judith	HU	1942	Budapest	passport of Paraguay	survived
2356.	SILBER née EISLER Rosa	PL	1920	Budapest	passport of Paraguay	survived
2357.	SILBERBERG Abraham	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2358.	SILBERBERG Hanna	DE	1928	Arnhem	passport of Paraguay	survived
2359.	SILBERBERG Ilse-Emma	DE	1895	Siegen	passport of Paraguay	perished
2360.	SILBERBERG Ludwig	DE	1886	Grodzisk Wielkopolski	passport of Paraguay	perished
2361.	SILBERBERG Syfra	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2362.	SILBERMANN Rebeka	PL	n/a	Łódź	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2363.	SILBERMANN Sabine	AT	1871	Vienna	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
2364.	SILBERSTEIN Chaim	PL	n/a	Bochnia	passport of Haiti	unknown
2365.	SILBERSTEIN Izrael Konrad	n/a	n/a	Rome	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
2366.	SIMON Julius	NL	1906	Deventer	passport of Paraguay	survived
2367.	SIMON Marcel	NL	1935	Deventer	passport of Paraguay	survived
2368.	SIMON Reinold	NL	1938	Deventer	passport of Paraguay	survived
2369.	SIMON-FALKENSTEIN Lieselotte	NL	1914	Deventer	passport of Paraguay	survived

7 Poland has been assigned to all members of the Sigmann family as the parents were born on Polish lands in the Austrian partition. They, however, considered themselves as stateless persons.

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2370.	SIMON-HIRSCH Ida	DE	1878	Burgsteinfurt	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
2371.	SINGER Esther	n/a	n/a	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2372.	SIRATO G.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2373.	SIWEK Chaja (Halina)	PL	1942	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	perished
2374.	SIWEK Małka Chana (Mania)	PL	1917	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	perished
2375.	SIWEK Mojżesz	PL	1915	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	perished
2376.	SKIDELSKI Szulek	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2377.	SKOSOWSKA Jadwiga	PL	1941	Warsaw	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
2378.	SKOSOWSKA Lucyna	PL	1918	Warsaw	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
2379.	SKOSOWSKI Cecylia	PL	1890	Warsaw	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
2380.	SKOSOWSKI Izydor	PL	1916	Warsaw	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
2381.	SKOSOWSKI Szaja	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2382.	SKÓRA Miriam	PL	1917	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2383.	SLAGTER Lion	NL	1913	Rotterdam	unspecified document of Haiti	survived
2384.	SLAGTER-JEDWAB Rebekka	DE	1914	Cologne	unspecified document of Haiti	perished
2385.	SŁOMNICKI Symcha	PL	1921	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2386.	SOESMAN Mathilde	NL	1885	Valkenburg	passport of Paraguay	perished
2387.	SOHN Maria Hélène Daniela Henriette	DE	1912	Brussels	passport of Paraguay	perished
2388.	SOHN-NATHAN Hedwig	DE	1887	Mainz	passport of Paraguay	perished
2389.	SOKOŁOW Michał Beer	PL	1900	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2390.	SOKOŁOWSKA Ruchla	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2391.	SOKOŁOWSKA Szejwa	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2392.	SOKOŁOWSKI Gdela	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2393.	SOŁOWIEJCZYK Liza	PL	1909	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2394.	SOŁOWIEJCZYK S.	PL	n/a	Brest	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2395.	SOŁOWIEJCZYK Władysław	PL	1937	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2396.	SOMMER Isaac	PL	1889	Ichenhausen	unspecified document of Honduras	survived

Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2397. SONCZOW Anszel	PL	1934	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2398. SONCZOW Fruma	PL	1910	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2399. SONCZOW Samuel	PL	1900	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2400. SONNEBERG Simon	n/a	n/a	n/a	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2401. SONNEBERG née GRYNSPAN Syma	PL	1889	Wiśnicz	passport of Paraguay	survived
2402. SONNENBERG Benjamin (Benzion)	DE	1891	Landshut	passport of Paraguay	survived
2403. SONNENBERG Dawid	PL	1903	Łańcut	passport of Paraguay	survived
2404. SONNENBERG Gizela	PL	1919	Duisburg	passport of Paraguay	survived
2405. SONNENBERG Harry	DE	1930	Berlin	unspecified document	survived
2406. SONNENBERG Lea	PL	1934	Hague	passport of Paraguay	survived
2407. SONNENBERG Moses Sina Jehoshua	DE	1938	Hague	passport of Paraguay	survived
2408. SONNENBERG Paul	DE	1925	Koblenz	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
2409. SONNENBERG Sabine	DE	n/a	n/a	passport of Paraguay	survived
2410. SONNENBERG Toni Rachel	NL	1932	Hague	passport of Paraguay	survived
2411. SONNENBERG-STEINER Klara	PL	1901	Rzeszów	passport of Paraguay	survived
2412. SONNENBLICK Mojżesz	PL	1900	Tarnów	unspecified document	survived
2413. SONNENSCHIEIN Efraim	PL	1890	Bydgoszcz	unspecified document	perished
2414. SPATZ Rajca	PL	n/a	Przemysł	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2415. SPEIJER Hartog Barend	NL	1925	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2416. SPEIJER Meijer	NL	1895	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
2417. SPEIJER-SCHRIJVER Sara	NL	1896	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
2418. SPEISER Mojżesz	PL	1902	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2419. SPICBERG, first name unknown	PL	n/a	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
2420. SPIGŁOWA Dr., first name unknown	PL	n/a	Kraków	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2421. SPIRA Alter Reuwen	PL	1904	Felsztyn	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2422. SPIRA Bernard	PL	n/a	Przemysł	passport of Honduras	unknown
2423. SPIRA Fajwel ⁸	PL	1933	Błażowa	passport of Paraguay	survived
2424. SPIRA Israel	PL	1891	Błażowa	passport of Paraguay	survived

8 Fajwel Spira, grandson of Tzaddik Israel Spira, was murdered before receiving his passport. With the Tzaddik's approval, another boy named Szraga Fajwel Perlberger used the document and consequently survived.

Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2425. SPIRA Perel ⁹	PL	1891	Rozwadów	passport of Paraguay	perished
2426. SPIRA <i>née</i> KANNER Chana	PL	n/a	Felsztyn	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2427. SPIRO Abraham Mordechaj	PL	n/a	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
2428. SPIRO Włodzimierz Wolf	PL	1937	Warsaw	unspecified document	survived
2429. SPITZBERG Charles (Chaim)	PL	1911	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
2430. SPITZBERG Sara	PL	1917	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2431. SPIWAK Ita	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2432. SPRECHER Róża	PL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
2433. SPRINGER Hedwig	BE	1921	Brussels	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2434. SPRINGER Louis	BE	1876	Brussels	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2435. SPRINGER-HOCHDORF Jenny	BE	1881	Brussels	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2436. SPRITZER Heinrich	DE	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
2437. SPRYNCA Lupka Leja	PL	n/a	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
2438. STADE Max	DE	1870	Berlin	passport of Peru	perished
2439. STARKMAN <i>née</i> LICHTBLAU Franciszka	PL	1890	Bochnia	passport of Paraguay	perished
2440. STAWSKA Anita	PL	1926	Warsaw	passport of Peru	survived
2441. STAWSKA Bronisława (Berta)	PL	1899	Warsaw	passport of Peru	survived
2442. STAWSKA Liliana	PL	1926	Warsaw	passport of Peru	perished
2443. STEHNFELD Mojżesz-Lejb	PL	n/a	Kraków	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2444. STEIN Chiel	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2445. STEIN Edmund	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2446. STEIN Ernst Wolfgang	DE	1929	Schweinfurt	passport of Honduras	survived
2447. STEIN Heinz Thomas	DE	1931	Schweinfurt	passport of Honduras	survived
2448. STEIN Meier	n/a	n/a	n/a	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2449. STEIN Siegfried "Fritz"	DE	1899	Schweinfurt	passport of Honduras	survived
2450. STEIN Uriel Adolf Michael	DE	1935	Schweinfurt	passport of Honduras	survived
2451. STEINACHER Hans	DE	1909	Nuremberg	passport of Paraguay	survived
2452. STEINACHER-HAHN Lotte	DE	1916	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	survived

9 The identity of Perel Spira, Israel Spira's wife – who was murdered in 1942 – was used by another woman of similar age and unknown name with the approval of the widower. The woman survived the Holocaust. Despite not being an official holder of the document, the person who survived thanks to this passport is included in the statistics as a survivor.

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2453.	STEINACHER-OBENDORFER Sabine	DE	1887	Bamberg	passport of Paraguay	survived
2454.	STEINBERG Anatol	PL	1929	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2455.	STEINBERG Icchak	PL	1892	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2456.	STEINBERG Małka	PL	1892	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2457.	STEINER Abraham	DE	1936	Berlin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2458.	STEINER Endre	CZ	1908	Bratislava	passport of Paraguay	survived
2459.	STEINER Gouda	DE	1933	Berlin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2460.	STEINER Jakob	DE	1939	Berlin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2461.	STEINER Peter	CZ	1937	Bratislava	passport of Paraguay	survived
2462.	STEINER Rachela	DE	1930	Berlin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2463.	STEINER-JEDWAB Fradela	DE	1905	Berlin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2464.	STEINER-WERNER Kathy	CZ	1917	Bratislava	passport of Paraguay	survived
2465.	STEIN-KANTOROWICZ Ruth Margot	PL	1905	Poznań	passport of Honduras	survived
2466.	STERN Denny	NL	1941	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
2467.	STERN Ernst	DE	1935	Frankfurt	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
2468.	STERN Heinrich	DE	1903	n/a	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
2469.	STERN Irma	PL	n/a	Buczacz	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2470.	STERN Justin	NL	1937	Amsterdam	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
2471.	STERN Leo Yehuda	DE	1941	Amsterdam	passport of Haiti	perished
2472.	STERN Mirjam	DE	1940	Amsterdam	passport of Haiti	survived
2473.	STERN Rudolf	DE	1901	Hessdorf	passport of Haiti	perished
2474.	STERN Sigmund	DE	1904	Lörrach	passport of Haiti	survived
2475.	STERN Toni	DE	1937	Lörrach	passport of Haiti	perished
2476.	STERN-HESS Selma	DE	1908	Lörrach	passport of Haiti	survived
2477.	STERN-PLAUT Rosa	DE	1908	Ottrau	passport of Haiti	perished
2478.	STERN-STERN Helene "Henny"	DE	1900	Frankfurt	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
2479.	STERNLICHT Gert	DE	1923	n/a	passport of Honduras	survived
2480.	STILL Ch.	n/a	n/a	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2481.	STOCKHAMMER M.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2482.	STOPPELMAN Gerhard	DE	1938	Hamburg	unspecified document	perished
2483.	STOPPER Abraham	NL	1935	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived

Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2484. STOPPER Eisig (Eduard)	NL	1899	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
2485. STOPPER Hanni	NL	1923	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2486. STOPPER Mathilda Erna	NL	1930	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2487. STOPPER Taube Sara	NL	1925	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2488. STOPPER-THALER Sophie	NL	1899	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2489. STRANDERS Emil	NL	1917	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	perished
2490. STRANDERS-POLLAK Betty	NL	1919	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
2491. STRAUSS Joseph	NL	1905	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2492. STRAUSS Lola	NL	1909	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2493. STRAUSS Uri	NL	1940	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2494. STRAUSS Wilhelm Heinrich	DE	1914	Darmstad	passport of Paraguay	survived
2495. SUCHER Israel	PL	1913	Buczacz	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2496. SULZBACH Eveline	NL	1938	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
2497. SULZBACH Jacob	DE	1904	Frankfurt	passport of Honduras	survived
2498. SULZBACH-SELIGMANN Annie	DE	1914	Speyer	passport of Honduras	survived
2499. SUSZEK Frajda Sara	PL	1913	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2500. SUSZEK Hirszt	PL	1912	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2501. SUSZEK L.	PL	1882	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2502. SUSZEK Lejb Wolf	PL	1942	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	perished
2503. SUSZEK Lipa	PL	1915	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2504. SUSZEK Lipman	PL	1882	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2505. SUSZEK Machla	PL	1915	Żarki	unspecified document	unknown
2506. SUSZEK Mojżesz Izrael	PL	1908	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2507. SUSZEK Sara	PL	1912	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2508. SUSZEK <i>née</i> BUGAJSKA Miriam	PL	1917	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
2509. SUSZEK <i>née</i> RAPAPORT Rywka Gela	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
2510. SÜSS-SCHÜLEIN Jeannette	DE	1854	Rödelsee	passport of Honduras	perished
2511. SÜSS-SCHÜLEIN Simon Sigmund	DE	1868	Thalmassing	passport of Honduras	perished
2512. SYRKUS Wolf	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2513. SZAFIR Gita Frymeta	PL	n/a	Będzin	passport of Haiti	unknown
2514. SZAJNBAUM Nechemia	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2515. SZANCER Chaja	PL	1921	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	perished
2516. SZANCER Maks	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
2517. SZAPIRA Ber Dow	PL	1912	Brzeżany	unspecified document	survived

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2518.	SZAPIRO Kalman	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2519.	SZAPIRO Mojżesz	PL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
2520.	SZAYER Chaim	PL	1938	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2521.	SZAYER Cyma	PL	1871	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2522.	SZAYER Damnis	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2523.	SZAYER Kalman	PL	1920	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
2524.	SZAYER Lejb	PL	1918	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2525.	SZAYER Miriam Chana	PL	1910	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2526.	SZAYER Zyndel (Zygmunt)	PL	1908	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
2527.	SZCZERP Israel	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2528.	SZEJMAN Lea	PL	n/a	Kraków	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2529.	SZEJNTAL Chaja	PL	1928	Będzin	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
2530.	SZEJNTAL Izrael	PL	1921	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
2531.	SZEJNTAL Rywka	PL	1921	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
2532.	SZENBERG Bella	PL	1923	Warsaw	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
2533.	SZENBERG Dawid	PL	1901	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2534.	SZENBERG Dora	PL	1892	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2535.	SZENBERG Estera	PL	1898	Warsaw	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
2536.	SZENBERG Etlá	PL	1897	Odessa	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
2537.	SZENBERG Gita	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2538.	SZENBERG Hena	PL	1926	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
2539.	SZENBERG Jakub	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2540.	SZENBERG Jechiel	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2541.	SZENBERG Jerzy	PL	1934	Warsaw	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
2542.	SZENBERG Rachela	PL	1906	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2543.	SZENBERG Rut	PL	1934	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2544.	SZENBERG Rywka	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2545.	SZENBERG Samuel	PL	1891	Warsaw	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
2546.	SZENBERG-SEGAL Ichaeta	PL	1906	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2547.	SZENKIER-KRONGARD Józef	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown

Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2548. SZER Hermann	PL	1880	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2549. SZERESZEWSKI Edward	PL	1888	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
2550. SZERESZEWSKI Leon	PL	1890	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
2551. SZERESZEWSKI Stanisław	PL	1881	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
2552. SZERP Israel	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2553. SZERSZEWSKA Elżbieta	PL	1930	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
2554. SZERSZEWSKA Rojza	PL	1905	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
2555. SZERSZEWSKI Józef	PL	1904	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
2556. SZKODOWSKI Szaja	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2557. SZLEZYNGIER Dawid	PL	1927	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
2558. SZLEZYNGIER Jechiel	PL	1923	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2559. SZLEZYNGIER Mendel	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2560. SZLEZYNGIER Rywka	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2561. SZLEZYNGIER Wolf Lejb	PL	1892	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2562. SZLEZYNGIER <i>née</i> BRANDES Ita	PL	1892	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2563. SZMARAGD Bolesław	PL	1901	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2564. SZMID, first name unknown	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2565. SZNYCER Chana	PL	1904	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2566. SZNYCER Liba	PL	1934	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2567. SZNYCER Miriam	PL	1930	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2568. SZNYCER Mojżesz Chaim	PL	1903	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2569. SZORPS <i>née</i> SWICA/ŚWIECA Elżbieta	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
2570. SZPEISHENDLER Estera Gołda	PL	n/a	n/a	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2571. SZPEISHENDLER Ezriel	PL	n/a	n/a	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2572. SZPIEGELMAN Henryka	PL	1922	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
2573. SZPIEGELMAN Mojżesz	PL	1890	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2574. SZPIGELMAN Jacheta	PL	1899	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2575. SZPIGELMAN Sara	PL	1908	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2576.	SZPIEGELMAN <i>née</i> EHRlich Zofia	PL	1892	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
2577.	SZPIGLER Bandla	PL	n/a	Katowice	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2578.	SZPILFOGEL Henryk	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
2579.	SZPILVOGEL/SZPILVOGEL Maurycy	PL	1872	Wola Krzysztoporska	passport of Honduras	survived
2580.	SZPILVOGEL/SZPILVOGEL Julian	PL	n/a	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
2581.	SZPILVOGEL/SZPILVOGEL Marian (Majer)	PL	1886	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	perished
2582.	SZPILFOGEL/SZPILVOGEL <i>née</i> SZERESZEWSKA Helena	PL	1891	Wola Krzysztoporska	passport of Honduras	survived
2583.	SZPINADEL Artur	PL	1900	Warsaw	passport of Peru	perished
2584.	SZPINDLER Jechiel	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2585.	SZPIRO Mordechaj	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document of Honduras	unknown
2586.	SZPORN Fajga	PL	1916	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
2587.	SZPRYNGER Fruma	PL	1914	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2588.	SZPRYNGER Hirsz	PL	1912	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2589.	SZPRYNGER Joel	PL	1921	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2590.	SZTAJNFELD Józef	PL	1934	Zawiercie	unspecified document	unknown
2591.	SZTATLER Aaron	PL	1917	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2592.	SZTATLER Syma	PL	1920	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2593.	SZTEINFELD, first name unknown	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2594.	SZTOLCMAN Abraham	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2595.	SZTULMAN Dawid	PL	1899	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	unknown
2596.	SZTULMAN Estera	PL	1900	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	unknown
2597.	SZTULMAN Henryk	PL	1937	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	unknown
2598.	SZULDINER Symcha	PL	1907	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	perished
2599.	SZULDINER <i>née</i> WAJNCYJER Mina	PL	1908	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
2600.	SZULMAN Mera	PL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
2601.	SZWAJZER Fajga	PL	1888	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2602.	SZWAJZER Israel Mordka	PL	1888	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2603.	SZWARC Frajda Hena	PL	1938	Będzin	passport of Peru	unknown
2604.	SZWARC Hirsz	PL	1911	Będzin	passport of Peru	unknown
2605.	SZWARC Sura Jacheta	PL	1912	Będzin	passport of Peru	unknown

Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2606. SZYDŁOWSKI Szaja	PL	n/a	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2607. SZYFF Basia Leja	PL	1915	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2608. SZYLIT Samuel	PL	1902	Zagórze	unspecified document	unknown
2609. SZYLIT Zyskind	PL	1933	Zagórze	unspecified document	unknown
2610. SZYLIT née SIEGELBAUM Nacha	PL	1912	Zagórze	unspecified document	unknown
2611. SZYNKARZ Israel	PL	1915	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2612. SZYTENS Eliezer	PL	n/a	Będzin	passport of Haiti	unknown
2613. ŚLIWKA Majer	PL	1911	Zagórze	unspecified document of Paraguay	survived
2614. ŚLIWKA Sara	PL	1913	Zagórze	unspecified document of Paraguay	unknown
2615. ŚPIEWAK Ita	PL	n/a	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
2616. TABAKSBLATT Aleksander	PL	n/a	Łódź	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
2617. TABAKSBLATT Bolesław	PL	n/a	Łódź	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2618. TABAKSBLATT Fajga	PL	n/a	Łódź	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2619. TABAKSBLATT Israel	PL	n/a	Łódź	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2620. TAFFEL Abraham	PL	1875	Sędziszów	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
2621. TAFFEL-AMSEL Chana	PL	1875	Sędziszów	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
2622. TANENBAUM Mendel	PL	n/a	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2623. TANNENBAUM Leo	PL	1882	Drohobycz	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2624. TAS Henri	NL	1888	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2625. TAS Jacques	NL	1892	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2626. TAS Louis Mattijahu	NL	1920	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2627. TAS Moritz	NL	1898	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
2628. TAS Rebecca (Riva)	NL	1922	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2629. TAS-HERZBERG Frieda	NL	1896	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2630. TAUB Szmul	PL	1913	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
2631. TAUB née ERNST Cyrla	PL	1918	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
2632. TAUBE Berthold	DE	n/a	Frankfurt	unspecified document	unknown
2633. TAUBE David	NL	1940	Amsterdam	unspecified document of Honduras	survived

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2634.	TAUBE Ziwie	NL	1934	Amsterdam	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
2635.	TAUBE née AUERBACH Perel	PL	1901	Stryj	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
2636.	TCHECHORAL Moses	FR	n/a	Les Genêts	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
2637.	TCHECHORAL-MASEL Minna	FR	n/a	Les Genêts	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
2638.	TEITELBAUM Israel	DE	1925	n/a	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
2639.	TEITELBAUM Miriam	CZ	1919	Lukáčovce	unspecified document	survived
2640.	TEITELBAUM Mojżesz	PL	1917	Dęblin	unspecified document	survived
2641.	TELLER Chaim	PL	n/a	Bochnia	unspecified document	unknown
2642.	TELLER Icchak	PL	1922	Bochnia	unspecified document	survived
2643.	TELLER Mojżesz	PL	n/a	Bochnia	unspecified document	unknown
2644.	TELLER Sara	PL	n/a	Bochnia	unspecified document	unknown
2645.	TELNER Frajda	PL	1908	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
2646.	TELNER Hirsch Icchak	PL	1904	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2647.	TELNER Rywka	PL	1935	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2648.	TELNER Sara Gitla	PL	1928	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2649.	TENCER Benjamin	PL	1909	Sosnowiec	passport of Peru	perished
2650.	TENCER Elza Zalula	PL	1910	Sosnowiec	passport of Peru	survived
2651.	TENENBAUM Fruma	PL	1911	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
2652.	TENENBAUM Henoch	PL	1909	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
2653.	TENENBAUM Izrael	PL	1907	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
2654.	TENENBAUM Jehuda	PL	1939	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
2655.	TENENBAUM Mira	PL	1940	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
2656.	TENENBAUM née SZWAJCKER Chana	PL	1910	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
2657.	TENENBERG Pola	PL	1920	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2658.	TENENBERG Zalman	PL	1920	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2659.	TENENWUNSCH Ch.	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2660.	TENNENBAUM Eliezer	PL	n/a	n/a	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2661.	TENNENBERG Abraham Eliasz	PL	1924	Będzin	passport of Peru	perished
2662.	TENNENBERG Ruchla	PL	1925	Będzin	passport of Peru	unknown
2663.	TENZER Chaja	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	passport of Peru	unknown
2664.	TENZER Dr., first name unknown	PL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
2665.	TERB, first name unknown	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown

Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2666. TEWEL Aron	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2667. THALER Frajda	PL	1913	Stryj	passport of Paraguay	survived
2668. THALER Norbert	PL	1908	Stryj	passport of Paraguay	survived
2669. THAU Adolf	AT	1904	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2670. THAU Evelyne	AT	1934	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2671. THAU Gerda	AT	1930	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2672. THAU Hans	AT	1938	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2673. THAU Ila	AT	n/a	n/a	passport of Paraguay	survived
2674. THAU Uszer	PL	1906	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2675. TINTPULWER M.	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2676. TRAJMAN Brajna	PL	1923	Dąbrowa Górnicza	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2677. TRÄUTEL Hannie	PL	n/a	Chorzów	passport of Haiti	unknown
2678. TREJSTMAN Szymon	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2679. TRIER-SCHLOSS Doris	DE	1867	Jugenheim	passport of Paraguay	perished
2680. TRILLING Anatol	PL	1897	Białystok	unspecified document of Haiti	perished
2681. TRILLING Elżbieta	PL	1938	Białystok	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
2682. TRILLING Lillian	PL	1929	Łódź	unspecified document of Haiti	survived
2683. TRILLING <i>née</i> SAFRAJ Rojza	PL	1897	Białystok	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
2684. TRILLING <i>née</i> SAFRAJ Róża	PL	1909	Łódź	unspecified document of Haiti	perished
2685. TRINK Otto	PL	1903	Tyczyn	passport of Paraguay	survived
2686. TRINK-BARAL Dagna	PL	1909	Lwów	passport of Paraguay	survived
2687. TROCKENHEIM Jakub	PL	1881	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2688. TROPAUER Gustawa	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2689. TUCHSZNAJDER Kalman	PL	1921	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	survived
2690. TUCHSZNAJDER <i>née</i> MONETA Sara	PL	1907	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	perished
2691. TUCHWERGIER Izrael	n/a	n/a	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2692. TURKEL Szabsaj	PL	n/a	n/a	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2693. TÜRKEL Siegfried	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2694.	TWARDOWICZ Mojżesz	PL	1920	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	survived
2695.	TWERSKI Pinkas	PL	n/a	Przemyśl	unspecified document	perished
2696.	ULRYCH DE CWAJBAUM Teresa Tauba	PL	n/a	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	perished
2697.	UNGAR Leser	PL	1899	Bochnia	passport of Haiti	unknown
2698.	UNGER Frajdla	PL	1905	Wolbrom	passport of Haiti	unknown
2699.	UNGER Icchak Cwi	PL	1942	Łódź	passport of Haiti	unknown
2700.	UNGER Mojżesz	PL	1908	Łódź	passport of Haiti	unknown
2701.	URBAJTEL Abraham Mojżesz	PL	n/a	Łódź	unspecified document	unknown
2702.	URMAN Chaja	PL	1912	Łódź	unspecified document	unknown
2703.	VALOBRA Ada	IT	1899	Genoa	unspecified document	survived
2704.	VALOBRA Lelio Vittorio	IT	1900	Genoa	unspecified document	survived
2705.	VAN AMERONGEN David	NL	1930	Haarlem	passport of Paraguay	survived
2706.	VAN AMERONGEN-SCHRIJVER Eva	NL	1905	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2707.	VAN COEVORDEN Hennij	NL	1924	Berlin	unspecified document	perished
2708.	VAN COEVORDEN Herman	NL	1884	Coevorden	unspecified document	perished
2709.	VAN COEVORDEN-LONDON Nellie Edith	NL	1894	Legnica	unspecified document	survived
2710.	VAN DEN BERGH Betsie	NL	1919	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2711.	VAN DEN BERGH Joost Herman	NL	1924	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2712.	VAN DEN BERGH Robert	NL	1913	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2713.	VAN DEN BERGH-HAUER Lotte	NL	1919	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2714.	VAN DEN BERGH-VAN DANTZIG Jeannette	NL	1886	Rotterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2715.	VAN DER WALDE Hermann Naphtali	DE	1927	Emden	passport of Paraguay	perished
2716.	VAN DER WALDE (SAPPİR) Kela Ruth	DE	1924	Emden	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
2717.	VAN ESSO Leo	NL	1926	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	perished
2718.	VAN LEEUWEN Leendert	NL	1900	Rotterdam	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
2719.	VAN LEEUWEN-VAN TILBURG Dimfina Petronella Machuta	NL	1907	Vlaardingen	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
2720.	VAN MEEKREN Herman Jacob	NL	1887	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
2721.	VAN MEEKREN Jacob Herman (Jaap)	NL	1923	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
2722.	VAN MEEKREN-LEEFSSMA Judith	NL	1890	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
2723.	VAN OS Hendrik Simon	NL	1903	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished

Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2724. VOGEL August	DE	1875	Nieder Saulheim	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
2725. VOGEL Walter	DE	1907	Mainz	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
2726. VOGEL-NOSSBAUM Ruth	DE	1908	Frankfurt	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
2727. VOGEL-SCHOTT Jenny	DE	1886	Mainz	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
2728. WAJCENBERG Anszel	PL	1903	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2729. WAJCENBERG Estera	PL	1937	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2730. WAJCENBERG Rojzla	PL	1902	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2731. WAJCMAN Blima	PL	1891	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2732. WAJCMAN Brucha Etel	PL	1927	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2733. WAJCMAN Cypora	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2734. WAJCMAN Cywia	PL	1928	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2735. WAJCMAN Estera	PL	1917	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2736. WAJCMAN Icchak	PL	1921	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2737. WAJCMAN Jakub	PL	1920	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2738. WAJCMAN Jechiel Jechezkiel	PL	1891	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2739. WAJCMAN Mirła	PL	1923	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2740. WAJCMAN Rajzla	PL	1916	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2741. WAJNGORT Lea Fajgla	PL	n/a	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2742. WAJNGORT Mendel Israel	PL	n/a	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2743. WAJNRAJCH Abraham	PL	1910	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
2744. WAJNRAJCH Henryk	PL	1939	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
2745. WAJNRAJCH Laja	PL	1913	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
2746. WAJNRYB Izrael	PL	1894	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2747. WAJNSTOCK Naftali Jerachmil	PL	1912	Warsaw	passport of Haiti	perished
2748. WAJNSTOCK née LEDNITZER Chaja	PL	n/a	n/a	passport of Haiti	unknown
2749. WAJNSZTOK-BARAB Zysla Gitla	PL	1874	Maków Mazowiecki	passport of Haiti	perished
2750. WAJSAK/WAJSSALE Lejb	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	passport of Haiti	unknown
2751. WAJSBORT Hirszt	PL	1918	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2752. WAJSBORT Masza Perla	PL	1887	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2753. WAJSBORT Samuel Fiszel	PL	1887	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2754. WAJSBORT née NEUFELD vel NAJFELD Chaja	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2755. WAJSSALC Abram	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	unknown

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2756.	WAJSSALC Gołda Chana	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	unknown
2757.	WAJSSALC Ruchla	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	unknown
2758.	WALLACH Pinchas	PL	1918	Czudec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
2759.	WANDERSMAN, first name unknown	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
2760.	WARSZAWSKA Dwora	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2761.	WASERMAN Ajdla	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	unknown
2762.	WASERMAN Chaim	PL	1922	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
2763.	WASERMAN Elhanan	LT	1874	Kaunas	unspecified document	perished
2764.	WASERMAN Mojżesz	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	unknown
2765.	WASSALE Lajb	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
2766.	WEICHERT Michał	PL	n/a	Kraków	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2767.	WEIL Siegbert	DE	1897	Geilingen	passport of Paraguay	survived
2768.	WEIL-KAUFMANN Nanny	DE	1911	Mannheim	passport of Paraguay	survived
2769.	WEILL Elie	FR	1901	Aix-les-Bains	passport of Haiti	survived
2770.	WEINBERG Leopold	DE	1882	Warburg	passport of Paraguay	perished
2771.	WEINBERGER Aron	PL	1904	Oświęcim	passport of Paraguay	survived
2772.	WEINBERGER Josef	PL	1937	Vienna	passport of Paraguay	survived
2773.	WEINBERGER-HOROWITZ Berta	PL	1904	Vienna	passport of Paraguay	survived
2774.	WEINBERG-KLOPFER <i>primo voto</i> LISSBERGER Hedwig	DE	1884	Munich	passport of Paraguay	perished
2775.	WEINFELD Zalman Salomon	PL	n/a	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2776.	WEINGORT Abraham	PL	1890	Biała	passport of Paraguay	perished
2777.	WEINGORT Estera	PL	1920	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
2778.	WEINGORT Mathilde	PL	1892	Biała	passport of Paraguay	perished
2779.	WEINGORT Ozjasz	PL	1919	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
2780.	WEINGORT Róża	PL	1882	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
2781.	WEINREB Berta	AT	n/a	Vienna	passport of Paraguay	survived
2782.	WEINREB Samuel David (Faust)	NL	1900	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2783.	WEINREB-SCHAENKER Amalia	NL	1915	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2784.	WEINSTEIN Lea	PL	n/a	n/a	passport of Paraguay	perished
2785.	WEINSTOCK Fajwel	PL	n/a	Amsterdam	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2786.	WEINSTOCK Maja	PL	n/a	Będzin	passport of Haiti	unknown
2787.	WEINSTOCK Naftali Jerachmil	PL	1912	Amsterdam	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2788.	WEINSTOCK Zysa Gitel	PL	n/a	Amsterdam	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2789.	WEINZIEHER Chana (Anna)	PL	1872	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
2790.	WEINZIEHER Estera	PL	1921	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2791.	WEINZIEHER Salomon	PL	1869	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
2792.	WEINZIEHER Stefan	PL	1916	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2793.	WEINZWEIG Herman	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2794.	WEISBERG Abram	PL	1940	Dąbrowa Górnicza	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2795.	WEISBERG Chaim Salomon	PL	1913	Dąbrowa Górnicza	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2796.	WEISBERG Jacob	PL	1938	Dąbrowa Górnicza	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2797.	WEISBERG Ruchla	PL	1905	Dąbrowa Górnicza	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2798.	WEISBERG Sara-Belja	PL	1942	Dąbrowa Górnicza	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2799.	WEISMANN Pinchas	PL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
2800.	WEISS Chaim	PL	1890,	Tarnów	unspecified document	perished
2801.	WEISS Jakub	PL	1929	Tarnów	unspecified document	perished
2802.	WEISS <i>née</i> KLUGER Perla	PL	1898	Tarnów	unspecified document	perished
2803.	WEISS-MERDINGER Rachel Ruth	PL	1927	Tarnów	unspecified document	survived
2804.	WEISSBRODT Rachela	PL	1904	Radom	passport of Paraguay	survived
2805.	WEISSLER Alfred	PL	1899	Mikołów	unspecified document	perished
2806.	WEISSLER Aron	PL	1941	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	perished
2807.	WEISSLER Bernard	PL	1937	Mikołów	unspecified document	perished
2808.	WEISSLER Charlotte	PL	1933	Mikołów	unspecified document	perished
2809.	WEISSLER Josef	PL	1937	Mikołów	unspecified document	perished
2810.	WEISSLER Max	PL	1935	Mikołów	unspecified document	perished
2811.	WEISSLER-HERZOG Alisa	CZ	1906	Stupava	unspecified document	perished
2812.	WEJNSZTOK Feiweł Abraham	PL	1898	Mława	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
2813.	WEJNSZTOK <i>née</i> LEBNITZER Chaja	PL	1903	Kraków	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
2814.	WEKSBERG Abraham	PL	1940	Dąbrowa Górnicza	passport of Peru	unknown
2815.	WEKSBERG Chaim Salomon	PL	1913	Dąbrowa Górnicza	passport of Peru	unknown
2816.	WEKSBERG Jakub	PL	1938	Dąbrowa Górnicza	passport of Peru	unknown
2817.	WEKSBERG Ruchla	PL	1905	Dąbrowa Górnicza	passport of Peru	unknown
2818.	WEKSBERG Sara	PL	1942	Dąbrowa Górnicza	passport of Peru	unknown
2819.	WEKSELMAN Abraham	PL	1904	Będzin	passport of Haiti	unknown
2820.	WEKSELMAN Awigdor Lejb	PL	1936	Będzin	passport of Haiti	unknown
2821.	WEKSELMAN Chana Cywia	PL	1933	Będzin	passport of Haiti	unknown

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2822.	WEKSELMAN <i>née</i> NARCYZ Sura Fajgla	PL	1909	Żarnowiec	passport of Haiti	unknown
2823.	WELLNER Lolo	PL	n/a	Kraków	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2824.	WELTFRAJD Majer Chil	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2825.	WELTFRAJD Mina	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2826.	WENGER Baruch	PL	1914	Oświęcim	passport of Paraguay	perished
2827.	WENGER Reisel	PL	1942	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
2828.	WENGER , first name unknown	PL	1943	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2829.	WENGER-LEIFER Esther	DE	1921	Hannover	passport of Paraguay	perished
2830.	WERDYGER A.	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2831.	WERDYGIER Aron	PL	1888	Zawiercie	unspecified document	unknown
2832.	WERDYGIER Gila	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2833.	WERDYGIER Jeszaja	PL	1914	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2834.	WERDYGIER Rojza	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
2835.	WERMAN Chana	PL	n/a	Zawiercie	unspecified document	unknown
2836.	WERNER Bronisława	PL	1939	Lwów	passport of Honduras	survived
2837.	WERNER Greet	NL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document of Honduras	unknown
2838.	WERNER Henryk	PL	1914	Chorzów	passport of Haiti	unknown
2839.	WERNER Mieczysław	PL	1937	Lwów	passport of Honduras	survived
2840.	WERNER <i>née</i> MALINOWSKA Jadwiga	PL	1912	Lwów	passport of Honduras	survived
2841.	WERNER <i>née</i> WOLAK Helena	PL	n/a	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	survived
2842.	WERTHAUER Anna Elisabeth	DE	1898	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
2843.	WERTHAUER Hans Herman	NL	1925	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
2844.	WERTHAUER Robert Emil	NL	1927	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
2845.	WERTHAUER , first name unknown	NL	n/a	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2846.	WERTHAUER RIES Bernhard	NL	1884	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
2847.	WEYL Berta Marianne	DE	1929	Elberfeld	passport of Paraguay	survived
2848.	WEYL Fritz	DE	1887	Elberfeld	passport of Paraguay	perished
2849.	WEYL Peter	DE	1922	Elberfeld	passport of Paraguay	survived
2850.	WEYL-GOLDBERG Gertrude	DE	1897	Bochum	passport of Paraguay	survived
2851.	WIELIKOWSKI , first name unknown	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2852.	WIENER Eva Elise	DE	1930	Berlin	passport of Paraguay	survived
2853.	WIENER Fajga	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2854.	WIENER Gita	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown

Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2855. WIENER Margarethe	DE	1895	Hamburg	passport of Paraguay	perished
2856. WIENER Mirjam Emma	DE	1933	Berlin	passport of Paraguay	survived
2857. WIENER Regina	PL	n/a	Ossowa	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2858. WIENER Richard	PL	n/a	Izbica	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2859. WIENER Ruth Hanna	DE	1927	Berlin	passport of Paraguay	survived
2860. WIENER Syna	PL	1903	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
2861. WIERZBA Boruch Wolf	PL	1925	Będzin	passport of Peru	unknown
2862. WIERZBA née PSZENICA Chana Rywka	PL	1923	Będzin	passport of Peru	unknown
2863. WIJSENBEEK Henricus	NL	1916	Amsterdam	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
2864. WIJSENBEEK Siegfried Salomon	NL	1879	Hague	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
2865. WIJSENBEEK-VAN DEN BERG Rosa	NL	1887	Hague	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
2866. WIJSENBEEK-WYLER Hendriette	NL	1923	Amsterdam	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
2867. WILDMANN Salomon	PL	n/a	n/a	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2868. WILLNER Mojsze Chiel	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2869. WINDMAN M. H.	PL	n/a	Zagórze	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2870. WINDMÜLLER Emil	NL	1924	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
2871. WŁODAWSKI Menachem	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2872. WOHLMUTH Maurycy Wilhelm	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2873. WOJSSALE Lajb	PL	n/a	n/a	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
2874. WOLF Abraham Icchak	PL	1889	Bochnia	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2875. WOLF Erich	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
2876. WOLF Erna	PL	n/a	Liebenau	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2877. WOLF Helena	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
2878. WOLF Henriëtte	NL	1921	Batavia	passport of Paraguay	survived
2879. WOLF Manuel	n/a	n/a	n/a	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2880. WOLF Oscar	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
2881. WOLF Paula	NL	1923	Hague	passport of Paraguay	survived

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2882.	WOLF Ruchel	PL	n/a	Liebenau	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2883.	WOLF Sami	PL	n/a	n/a	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2884.	WOLFF Hans Alfred Ernest	DE	1906	n/a	passport of Paraguay	survived
2885.	WOLFF Harri Elkan	DE	1881	Gera	passport of Paraguay	perished
2886.	WOLFF-VAN DAM Dorothea	NL	1881	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
2887.	WOLF-GOKKES Renee	NL	1899	Doetinchem	passport of Paraguay	survived
2888.	WOLHENDLER <i>née</i> FRAJMAN Brajna	PL	1903	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2889.	WOLHENDLER Salomon Chaim	PL	1905	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2890.	WOLMAN Hema	PL	1906	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
2891.	WOLMAN Henryk	PL	1902	Głowno	passport of Paraguay	perished
2892.	WROCLAWSKA <i>née</i> ZAROMPF Estera	PL	1910	Będzin	passport of Honduras	survived
2893.	WRONA Berta	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
2894.	WRONA Jakub	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
2895.	WRONA Józef	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
2896.	WRONA Wolf	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
2897.	WYGODZKA Fruma	PL	1900	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2898.	WYGODZKA Mina	PL	1939	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2899.	WYGODZKA Rywka Brandla	PL	1895	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2900.	WYGODZKI Aron	PL	1921	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2901.	WYGODZKI Icchak Wolf	PL	1878	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2902.	WYGODZKI Jeszaja	PL	1907	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
2903.	WYGODZKI Józef	PL	1913	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2904.	WYSZEWIAŃSKA Irena	PL	1922	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2905.	WYSZEWIAŃSKA <i>née</i> KAHN Bella	PL	1889	Łódź	passport of Paraguay	survived
2906.	WYSZEWIAŃSKA <i>née</i> SZPILFOGEL Hanna	PL	1908	Piotrków Trybunalski	passport of Paraguay	survived
2907.	WYSZEWIAŃSKI Leon	PL	1908	Łódź	passport of Paraguay	perished
2908.	WYSZEWIAŃSKI Maksymilian	PL	1883	Łódź	passport of Paraguay	survived
2909.	WYSZEWIAŃSKI Samuel	PL	1916	Łódź	passport of Paraguay	survived
2910.	WYSZEWIAŃSKI Szymon	PL	1886	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2911.	ZABNER Ada	PL	1933	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
2912.	ZABNER Aron Jakub	PL	1930	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
2913.	ZABNER Chana	PL	1918	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
2914.	ZABNER Hinda	PL	1904	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
2915.	ZABNER Hirszejchiel	PL	1898	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished

Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2916. ZABNER Majer Szmul	PL	1923	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
2917. ZABNER Sara Rywka	PL	1924	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
2918. ZAGRAJEK vel FRYDMAN Lejb	PL	1918	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2919. ZAGRAJEK vel FRYDMAN Naftali	PL	1922	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	survived
2920. ZAJDMAN Abraham	PL	1911	Berlin	passport of Haiti	survived
2921. ZAJDMAN Brajna	PL	n/a	Berlin	passport of Haiti	survived
2922. ZAJDMAN Dawid	PL	1909	Berlin	passport of Haiti	unknown
2923. ZAJDMAN Estera	PL	n/a	Berlin	passport of Haiti	unknown
2924. ZAJDMAN Esther	PL	1924	Berlin	passport of Haiti	survived
2925. ZAJDMAN Israel Mordechaj	PL	1913	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2926. ZAJDMAN Moritz	PL	n/a	Berlin	passport of Haiti	survived
2927. ZAJDMAN Rachela	PL	1914	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2928. ZAJMAN Mordechaj	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2929. ZALCBERG Lejb Emanuel	PL	1886	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2930. ZALMANOW Zalman	PL	1908	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2931. ZAROMPF Adela	PL	1906	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
2932. ZAROMPF Awigdor	PL	1937	Będzin	passport of Honduras	survived
2933. ZASŁAWSKA Jetti	PL	n/a	Lwów	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2934. ZEEHANDELAER Abraham	NL	1906	Hoorn	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
2935. ZEEHANDELAER Bonetta	NL	1939	Amsterdam	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
2936. ZEEHANDELAER Marianna	NL	1936	Amsterdam	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
2937. ZEEHANDELAER-COHEN BENDIKS Meta Jacqueline	NL	1909	Amsterdam	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
2938. ZEIMER née BAUM Aniela	PL	1891	Drohobycz	passport of Paraguay	perished
2939. ZEIMER Oskar	PL	1871	Drohobycz	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2940. ZELMAN Israel	PL	1897	Skierniewice	passport of Paraguay	survived
2941. ZIEKENOPPASSER Isaac	NL	1884	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
2942. ZIMET Dora	PL	n/a	Tarnopol	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2943. ZIMMER Alexander	DE	1912	Fürth	passport of Paraguay	perished
2944. ZIMMERMANN Juda	PL	n/a	Maków Podhalański	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2945. ZIMMET Fanny	DE	1942	n/a	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown

Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2946. ZNAMIROWSKA Telca	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	unknown
2947. ZNAMIROWSKI Jechiel Majer	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2948. ZNAMIROWSKI Józef Lejb	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	survived
2949. ZNAMIROWSKI Sura	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	unknown
2950. ZONENFELD Izrael	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2951. ZUCKER Dorota	PL	n/a	Amsterdam	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
2952. ZUCKER Gertruda	PL	n/a	Amsterdam	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
2953. ZUCKER Jacob	DE	1886	Września	passport of Paraguay	survived
2954. ZUCKER Josef Julian	DE	1892	Amsterdam	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
2955. ZUCKER Marion	PL	n/a	Amsterdam	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
2956. ZUCKER Ruth	DE	1923	Berlin	passport of Paraguay	survived
2957. ZUCKER-ELSASS Ella	DE	1898	Landsberg	passport of Paraguay	survived
2958. ZUCKERHANDEL Herman	PL	n/a	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
2959. ZUGER D.	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2960. ZYLBERBERG Chaim-Machel	PL	1900	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
2961. ZYLBERBERG Ela Laja	PL	1926	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2962. ZYLBERBERG Kopel	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2963. ZYLBERBERG Rachela	PL	1935	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2964. ZYLBERBERG PARZENCZEWSKA Tauba Estera	PL	1903	Zduńska Wola	passport of Paraguay	perished
2965. ZYLBERBLAT Mojżesz	PL	1883	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2966. ZYLBERBLATT Dusia-Dora	PL	1924	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2967. ZYLBERBLATT Tatiana	PL	1885	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2968. ZYLBERGIER Baruch Dawid	PL	1915	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2969. ZYLBERGIER née ROZMARYN Pesa	PL	1915	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2970. ZYLBERGOLD, first name unknown	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2971. ZYLBERSZAC Abram Lejb	PL	1896	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2972. ZYLBERSZAC Izrael	PL	1902	Będzin	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2973. ZYLBERSZTAJN Jakub	PL	n/a	Kopyczyńce	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2974. ZYLBERSZTAJN Menachem	PL	1903	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived

Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2975. ZYNGIER Aaron	PL	1894	Końskie	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2976. ZYNGIER Bajła	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2977. ZYNGIER Chamis	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2978. ZYNGIER Feliksa Lucyna	PL	1938	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2979. ZYNGIER Gita	PL	1899	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2980. ZYNGIER Jakub	PL	1930	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2981. ZYNGIER Ryszard	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2982. ZYSKIND-LIS Aleksander	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
2983. ZYSKIND-LIS <i>née</i> LIS-BINDERMAN Estera Ruchła	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
2984. ŻMIGRÓD Adolfina	PL	1887	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2985. ŻMIGRÓD Helena	PL	1913	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2986. ŻMIGRÓD Ludwik	PL	1888	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2987. ŻMIGRÓD Stefania	PL	1913	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
2988. ŻMIGRÓD Wera	PL	1919	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2989. ŻMIGRÓD Władysław	PL	1923	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2990. ŻURAWIN Adam	PL	1917	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
2991. ŻURAWIN Lea	PL	1921	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
2992. ŻURAWIN Michał ¹⁰	PL	1944	Vittel	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived

The collected data pertains also to 261 anonymous relatives of some of the persons listed above.

We estimate that approximately 5,000–7,000 names of Ładoś passport holders remain unknown.

10 Lea Żurawin's pregnancy saved her from a deportation to Auschwitz during the liquidation of the camp in Vittel. Michał Żurawin was born after his parents acquired the passport.

Bibliography (selective)

I. Archival sources

Archives. Poland

- Archives of the Emanuel Ringelblum Jewish Historical Institute, Warsaw (Archiwum Żydowskiego Instytutu Historycznego im. E. Ringelbluma – AŻIH)
- American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee. 1939–1941, file no. 210/...
- Centralny Komitet Żydów w Polsce. Wydział Ewidencji i Statystyki. Karty Rejestracyjne Żydów Ocalałych z Zagłady. 1945–1951 [Central Committee of Polish Jews. Department of records and statistics. Registration cards for Jewish Holocaust survivors. 1945–1951], file no. 303/V/425/...
- Rada Żydowska w Końskich. 1941–1942 [Jewish Council in Końskie. 1941–1942], file no. 220/...
- Der Stadthauptmann der Stadt Krakau (Starosta miasta Krakowa). 1939–1944 [Head of the city of Kraków. 1939–1944], file no. 228/...
- Towarzystwo Ochrony Zdrowia przy CKŻP. 1945–1949 [The Health Care Organization of the Central Committee of Jews in Poland] [1950], file no. 324/...
- Zarząd Przedstawicielstwa Ludności Żydowskiej w Będzinie. 1939–1943 (Vorstand der Jüdischen Interessenvertretung in Bendsburg) [Board of Representation of the Jewish Population of Będzin. 1939–1943], file no. 212/...
- Zbiór pamiętników Żydów ocalałych z Zagłady [Collection of Jewish Holocaust survivor memoirs], file no. 302/...
- Zbiór relacji Żydów ocalałych z Zagłady [Collection of Jewish Holocaust survivor testimonies], file no. 301/...
- Żydowska Samopomoc Społeczna (Jüdische Soziale Selbsthilfe Jüdisches Hilfskomitee). 1940–1942 [Jewish Social Self-Help. 1940–1942] [1944], file no. 211/...
- Archives of the Institute of National Remembrance in Kraków (Archiwum Instytutu Pamięci Narodowej w Krakowie – AIPN Kr)
- Teczka personalna Stanisława Nahlika [Personal files of Stanisław Nahlik], file no. AIPN Kr 009/9167
- Archives of the Memorial and Museum Auschwitz-Birkenau
- Chaim Eiss collection, file no. ZW/Eiss/1-125
- Archives of Modern Records, Warsaw (Archiwum Akt Nowych – AAN)
- Archiwum Instytutu Hoovera, Ministerstwo Spraw Zagranicznych [Hoover Institution Archives, Ministry of Foreign Affairs], file no. 800/42/0/...
- Poselstwo RP w Bernie [Polish Legation in Bern], file no. 2/495/0/-/317-332, 2/495/0/-/404
- Archives of the Polish Embassy in Switzerland, Bern
- Register of Names of the Bergen-Belsen Concentration Camp Prisoners, Excerpt of 222 persons with Paraguayan papers/citizenship, 18 Oct. 2018, Gedenkstätte Bergen-Belsen¹
- Central Military Archives, Warsaw (Centralne Archiwum Wojskowe – CAW)
- Akta odznaczeniowe Konstanty Rokicki [Decorations files of Konstancy Rokicki], file no. MN16/03/1937
- Akta personalne Konstantego Rokickiego [Personal files of Konstancy Rokicki], file no. AP-6764
- Kolekcja akt personalnych i odznaczeniowych [Collection of personnel and decorations files], file no. KW 101/R-848
- Pamiętniki A. Ładosia [Memoirs of A. Ładosz], vol. II–III, file no. WBBH IX.1.2.19
- National Archives in Katowice (Archiwum Państwowe w Katowicach – AP Katowice)
- Akta Miasta Sosnowca [Files of the town of Sosnowiec], file no. 12/776/6368-6372

Archives. Netherlands

Gemeente Amsterdam Stadsarchief

1 The register was compiled for the Polish Embassy by the Bergen-Belsen Memorial.

Archives. Israel

Beit Lohamei HaGhetaot Archives, Galilee

Alf Schwarzbaum collection

Massuah Institute for Holocaust Studies, Tel Yitzhak

Alfred Schwarzbaum personal archive, file no. AR-A-00054-021

Liste der Internierten die vor kurzen mit unbekanntem Bestimmungsort aus dem Lager VITTEL entfernt wurden, 6. Jul 1944. file no. AR-A-053-12

Yad Vashem Archives, Jerusalem (YVA)

Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein, Geneva: Documentation regarding relief to persecuted Jews, 1939-1951 (Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein), file no. M.20/...

Coordination Committee of Dutch Jewry in Switzerland, file no. M.16/...

Displaced Persons Collection (Sheerit Hapletah), file no. O.37/...

Dr. Mark Dworzecki Archive, file no. P.10/...

Nathan Eck Collection Documentation regarding Jewish emigration, travel documents and HICEM activities (Nathan Eck Collection), file no. P.22/...

The Netherlands Collection, file no. O.40/...

Poland Collection, file no. O.6/...

RELICO – Committee for Relief of the War-Stricken Jewish Population – World Jewish Congress – Geneva, file no. M.7/...

Switzerland Collection file no. O.86/...

Testimonies, Diaries and Memoirs Collection, file no. O.33/...

War Refugee Board Archive in Washington D.C., file no. P.12/...

Archives. Switzerland

Archives of Contemporary History, Zurich (Archiv für Zeitgeschichte)

NL Marcus Cohn/15-17

Private archives of the Polish Embassy in Bern

Flüelen Almshouse Chronicle dated 1957 and 1958 (copy)

Protokoll Armustrat Flüelen dated 30.08.1957 and 18.10.1957 (copy)

Swiss Federal Archives, Bern (Archives fédérales suisses)

Beziehungen zu anderen Staaten, 1934-1956, Dossier, E4800.1#1967/111#328*, ref. 1.04.19

Huegli, Rudolf, Honorarkonsul, Bern, 1929-1944, Dossier, E2001E#1000/1571#657*, ref. B.23.22

Hügli, Rudolf, 1872 (1942-1952), Dossier, E4320B#1990/266#4140*, ref. C.16-04144 P.

Hügli, Rudolf, Consul du Paraguay à Berne, 1943-1943, Dossier, E2200.79-01#1970/171#473*, ref. A.II.53

Lados, Aleksander, Ex-Chargé d'Affaires, 1940-1950, Dossier, E2001E#1000/1571#477*, ref. B.22.21

Rokicki, Konstanty, Attaché, 1939-1946, Dossier, E2001E#1000/1571#483*, ref. B.22.21

Silberschein, Adolf, 1882, 1940-1956, Dossier, E4320B#1990/266#2164*, ref. C.16-02032

Archives. USA

United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, Washington (USHMM)

Centralna Rada Starszych Gmin Żydowskich w Będzinie [Central Council of Elders of the Jewish Communities in Będzin], RG-15.060M

Holocaust Survivors and Victims Database Będzin (Bendin) Census of 1939, ID: 20586

Julius Kühl collection, RG-27.001

Oral History, RG-50.120.0098

World Jewish Congress Collection, RG-67.035

Alphabetical list of Jewish survivors in Jordan Bad/Biberach, Riss, in the French zone of occupation according to survey as 9/25/45, RG-67.035, ID: 11069

List of 646 Jews Eligible For Exchange In Bergen-Belsen submitted by the Rescue Department of the World Jewish Congress, Feb. 2, 1945, RG-67.035, ID: 32615

Archives. Germany

Arolsen Archives - International Center on Nazi Persecution (access: AIPN²)

Central Registratie Bureau Voor Jooden Eindhoven, Afschrift van een door on suit Zwitserland ont-
vangen lijst van Joden in het kamp te Celle, file no. 78798786#1

Latin American Citizens, file no. 784394833#1

Names of inmates of the concentration camp at Biberach, 2. Jul 1945, file no. 788810836#1

International Tracing Services Archives - Arolsen Archives (access: AIPN³)

Personal files of the following persons:

ABRAHAM Beate, Bertram, Edith, Emmi, Ferdinand and Siegbert

ABRAHAMS Beatrice Helene, Henri, Irma, Lilly, Michael, Renee, Ruth and Naftali

ADELSBERGER-REICHHOLD Clothilda

ADLER Adolf and Fanny

ADLER Bernhard, Elkan, Karin and Rachela

ADLER-BLUM Hortense

ADLER-SACHS Sara

AJZENBERG Izabela and Juliusz Dawid

ALTER Israel and Mojżesz

BAUMINGER Leim Leon, Joel, Bluma, Kalman and Marta

BECKER Saul

BELFER Chana Sara and Rywka

BERGLAS Alta and Chaim

BERNSTEIN Henriette

BIRENHAK Ciliz, Koppel, Malka, Martha, Mojżesz, Perla and Rachel

BIRMAN Markus

BLACHARZ Adela and Kalman

BLEICHER Alexander

BLEICHER-EISENSTEIN Ciliz

BLOCH Andries, Celina and Mayer

BLOCH Helena and Jacques

BLOCH-GRUNWALD Helena

BORCHARDT Hermann, Kalman and Ursula

BORENSTAJN Hanna

BRUCKNER Alter

BRZESKI Majer

BUŁKA Rachel

BUXBAUM Leon

CAHN-HIRSCH Gerda

CALVARY Cecilie and Walter

COHEN Elsa, Isaac, Joseph, Louis and Malka

COHEN-BACHRACH Carolina

COLTHOF Esther, Samuel and Simon

COLTHOF-HIRSCH Ella

CYMERMAN Guta and Ruth

DASBERG DE VRIES Bertha

2 Research conducted by the Institute of National Remembrance employees.

3 *Id.*

DASBERG DE VRIES Dina
 DASBERG Dina, Dina-Eva, Elizar, Fanny, Samuel, Simon-Philipp, Simon and Raphael
 DASBERG-FRANK Isabella
 DAUBE Jonas and Sally
 DE JONG David, Leie, Leo and Salomon
 DESSAU Lotte and Sam
 DESSAU-GOLDE Jeannette
 DINKEL Alexander, Jacob, Samuel, Susanna, Sigfried and Reina
 DRIESEN-HIRSCH Gertrude
 DRIEVOET Isidor and Henriette
 DRIEVOET-ELZAS Renee
 DUSCHNITZ Clara, Felix and Marietta
 DYMENT (DIAMANT) Tobiasz
 DZIALOSZYNSKI Milli
 ECK Klara, Raja and Natan
 EHRLICH Brandla, Dawid, Szaja and Szyfra
 EISENBERGER Alda and Max
 EISENMANN Dina, Elza, Herbert, Jacob, Mirel, Sally, Samuel and Reline
 EISENZWEIG Gina, Gitla and Szyja
 ELLENBOGEN James
 ELTE Joachim
 ELTE-BLOCK Leentje
 EMANUEL Herman, Jona, Leo Markus, Martha
 FÄRBER Abraham, Alice and Ida
 FEINSTEIN Bianka and Hermann
 FELDBERG Aron
 FELDER Chaim and Lea
 FELDER-KRÄMER Ettel
 FELDER-LIBER Cipra
 FINK Dawid
 FINKEL Abraham, Ida, Isaak, Ethel, Gabriel, Sara, Szyja, Rachel and Rebeka
 FISCH Berta, Hanna, Hinda and Pinkas
 FLOERSHEIM Ilse and Michaela
 FRANKEL Doris, Jochved, Joseph, Lejb, Martha, Mathilde, Mendel, Perla, Pinkus and Ruda (Rosa)
 FREIBERGER David
 FRIEDMANN Bernhard, Hedwig and Josef
 FROCHCWAJG Berek
 FULDAUER Johanna, Rachel, Rubarth and Salomon
 GARFINKIEL Natan
 GASSAN Anita and Carolina
 GEHORSAM Abraham
 GELBHAR Israel
 GELLER Conrad, Erna, Franklin and Stella
 GEPNER Aron and Jochwet
 GLÜCKLICH Hans, Lola and Martin
 GŁOWIŃSKI Awner and Frajdla
 GOLDBERG Rudolf
 GOLDBERGER Henryk and Maria
 GOLDSCHMIDT Bertha and Gottfried

GOSLAR Hans, Hanneli and Rachel
GOSLER Abraham, Moses and Sara
GRADENWITZ Hirsch and Rosa
GRAUBART Benjamin and Hanny
GRÜN Abraham and Miriam
GUTMAN Szymon
GUTTMAN Jakub
HAMBURG Elisabeth
HANEMANN Moses and Gertrud
HEIDEN-HEIMER Anna, Carola, Hermann and Robert
HEILBUT Fanny, Robert and Walter
HERSCHBERG Hadassa, Israel and Schaja
HERSCHBERG-BLAUW Betsy
HESS Karl, Marion and Stefan
HESS-HIRSCHBERG Ilse
HEYMANN Esther, Jeanne, Rachel and Samuel
HILLESUM Jeremias
HILLESUM-KOTTEK Sophie
HIRSCH Bentsion, Betty and Rafael
HOLLES Elias, Efraim, Joseph, Rachel and Wolf
HUISMAN Hanny
HURWICZ Natan
HÜTTNER Stella
INGSTER Josef and Gitman
ISAY Alfred, Marlise and Walter
ISAY-ADELSBERGER Sophie
JONAS-KAUFAMNN Else
JOSHUA Elisabeth, Henry, Jacob, Karin and Max
JUDZKA Gemendel
JUSTMAN Israel
KAHN-SALOMON Rosa
KAMINER Elchanan
KATZ Fajga, Ruth and Wolf
KAUFAMNN-REILING Ida
KAUFFMANN Bernhard, Ernst and Lea
KAUFFMANN-WOLFF Recha
KIWI Leopold
KIWI-KEMPER Malwina
KLAGSBAD Salomon and Reisl
KLEESTADT Berthold, Gerd and Peter
KLEESTADT-GRÜNTAL Ruth
KLEIN Betty, David and Miriam
KLEINMANN Moses
KLINT Fourkje and Isaac
KOBLOITZ Greta and Franz
KOHN Eliahu and Naomi
KOLIER Helene and Friedrich
KORNBLUM Esther, Gideon and Hermann
KORNREICH Moses

KORZUCH Józef and Frajdl
KOVACS Tibor
KÖNIG Esther and Moses
KREISBERG Berta and Isidor
KRUSKAL Edda, Herbert, Judith, Moshe and Rachel
KRZESIWO Hadassa and Mordechaj
KUTTNER Chaja and Frajdl
LAGE-BIBERFELD Sara
LANDAU Alexander, Estella and Jerzy
LANGE-ISAAK Hella
LASKIER Chana, Jehuda and Michał
LERNER Israel and Wolf
LESSER Herta, Ruth and Wolfgang
LEVENBACH George
LEVENBACH-SCHWIMMER Martha
LEVIE Hartog, Lea, Louis, Moritz, Sara and Simon
LEVIE-BERLINER Schefa
LEWALD Miriam, Ruth and Walter
LEWALD-LESSER Lotte
LICHTENSTERN Heinz, Robert and Ruth
LICHTENSTERN-SPIER Margarete
LIEBER Frajdl, Frymeta, Henryk and Józef
LIEBERMANN Sifra and Ruth
LIWER Aron
LOEB-ROTSCHILD Louise
LONDNER Iser
MANTEL Aron, David, Jankiel and Rywka
MANTEL-LITMAN Chejwet
MARBURGER-KAUFMANN Johanna
MEYER Isbert, Miriam, Rachel, Salomon and Therese
MEYER-ROOS Esther
MITTWOCH Emilie, Erna, Juliusa and Sonia
MLYNEK Ichaak
MLYNEK-WAJNSTOCK Dina
MOGENDORFF Abraham, Adolf, Gerard, Johann, Lea and Max
MOGENDORFF VAN DANTZIG Hanny
MOGENDORFF-VROMEN Sientje
MOSER Alfred, Hannelore and Ruth
MOSES Betseba, Elie, Jacques, Max, Renee, Robert, Simon and Theodora
MÖLLER David, Edith, Lotte and Therese
NAGER Fanny and Julius
OBERDORFER Therese
OPLER Pesa
PACKTER Aharon
PARADISTAL Ryszard
POSEN Eli
POSEN-PRINS Dorothea
POSEN-RODRIGUES Helena
POZNANSKI Jenta, Jacob and Mariem

RABI Juda
 RAPAPORT Abraham, Anni, Aron (2), Bela, Chabse, Dawid, Dwojra, Ester, Genia, Gitla, Golda,
 Itsig, Israel (2), Jacob (3) Malka, Matla, Mayer, Moses, Mina, Myriam, Perla, Rosa, Sabine,
 Saul, Simon, Symcha, Szabse, Rywka (5), Tauba and Wolf
 REICH Chaja and Eliser
 REICH-GLUCKSMANN Fischel
 REJGRODZKI Miriam and Zalkind
 REJGRODZKI-RACZEWSKI Szejna
 RETMAN Ajzyk
 RIPP Dawid and Hanna
 ROSENKER Majer, Rebeka and Rache
 ROSENTHAL Cili
 ROSENWEIN Cwi
 ROTHSCCHILD Josef and Rosa
 ROTTENBERG Bela, Ester, Frantz, Hermann, Lazare, Marcus, Nathan, Naftali (3) Rosa, Sara
 and Wolf
 ROZANYKWIAT Gerda, Richard and Thadee
 ROZMARYN Abraham, Jecheskiel, Lea and Rachel
 RÖSSLER Sophie
 RYTERBAND Leon
 SCHIPPER Ignacy
 SCHÖNTAL Rena
 SCHUSTER Abraham and Aron
 SCHUSTER-PACKTER Eva
 SIEGEL Abraham Getzel, Alexander and Anna
 SILBERBERG Hanna and Ludwig
 SILBERBERG-PLAUT Ilse
 SIMON Julius, Liselotte, Marcel and Reynold
 SOHN Marie
 SOHN-NATHAN Hedwig
 SONCZOW Frymeta
 SONNENBERG Benjamin, David, Gisela, Klara, Lea, Moses and Tonie
 SONNENBERG-GRYSZPAN Sima
 SPEYER Hartog, Meijer and Sara
 SPIRA Fajwel, Israel and Perla
 SPITZBERG Chaim
 STADE Max
 STARKMAN Franciszka
 STAWSKA Anita, Berta and Liliana
 STEIN Ernst, Heinz, Siegfried and Uriel
 STEINACHER Hans, Lotte and Sabine
 STEINER Abraham, Fradela, Golda, Jakob and Rachel
 STEIN-KANTOROWICZ Ruth
 STOPPER Eduard, Henni, Mathilde, Sofie and Tilly
 SÜSS-SCHULEIN Jeannette and Siegfried
 TAS Henrik, Jacques, Louis, Mortiz and Rebeka
 TAS-BERZBERG Frieda
 TELNER Hersz
 TELNER-GLEITMAN Frajdla

TENENBERG Abram and Ruchla
THALER Fryda and Norbert
THAU Adolf, Evelyn, Gerda, Hans and Ila
TRIER Doris
TRINK Dagna and Otto
VAN AMERONGEN Eva and David
VAN DER BERGH Beetsie, Joost and Robert
VAN DER WALDE Hermann
VAN OS Hendrik
WAJCENBERG Anszel
WASERMANA Chaim
WEIL Hanny and Siegbert
WEINBERG Leopold
WEINBERGER-HOROVITZ Bertha
WEINBERGER-KLOPFER Hedwig
WEINGORT Abraham, Estera, Mathilde, Osias and Rose
WEINREB Samuel
WEINREB-SCHÄNKER Amalia
WENBERGER Aron and Joseph
WEYL Gertrude, Fritz, Marianne and Peter
WIENER Emmy, Elise and Ruth
WIENER-SAULMAN Margarethe
WIERZBA Boruch
WOLF Henriette and Paula
WOLFF-VAN DAM Dorothea
WOLF-GOKKES Renee
WOLMAN Hema and Henryk
WYGODSKI Josef and Stanisław
ZELMAN Israel
ZIMMER Alexander
ZUCKER Jakob and Ruth
ZYLBERBERG Elli, Rachel and Tauba

II. Printed sources

Dziennik Urzędowy Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej nr 8 [Journal of Laws of the Republic of Poland no. 8],
London, 31.12.1972.

III. Primary sources (accounts)

Relacja Stanisława Zalewskiego, Warszawa, 23.03.2018 [Account of Stanisław Zalewski, Warsaw, 23.03.2018],
available online at: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DRNZILUo7Ng> [accessed: 02.08.2019].

IV. Literature, diaries and memoirs

Bar-Chen Y., *Against all odds. The Story of Ruth Lesser-Kiwi*, s.l.: Bar-Chen 2009.

Bauer Y., *The Negotiations Between Saly Mayer and the Representatives of the SS in 1944–1945. Rescue Attempts During the Holocaust. Proceedings of the second Yad Vashem International Historical Conference, Jerusalem April 8–11 1974*, Jerusalem: Yad Vashem 1977.

Beck E., *The Polish diplomats who went out of their way to save Jews*, “Israel Hayom” 27.12.2019, available online at:
<https://www.israelhayom.com/2019/12/27/poland-holocaust-beck-feature> [accessed: 03.02.2020].

- Bornstein H., *Ha-I Shvayits: pe'ulot 'ezra ve-hatsala ba-shanim 1939-1946* [Switzerland. An Island. Aid and Rescue Activities 1939-1946], Tel Aviv-Moreshet: bet 'edut 'a. sh. Mordekhai Anilevits' 1996.
- Cohen R., *The Story of Witnesses to Destruction: Jewish Emissaries in Switzerland 1939-1942*, Tel Aviv: Am Oved 1999.
- Cukierman I. "Antek", *Nadmiar pamięci (Siedem owych lat): Wspomnienia 1939-1946*, scientific ed. and afterword M. Turski, afterword W. Bartoszewski, Warszawa: WN PWN 2000.
- Cherenin O., *Ocherki agenturnoy bor'by: Konigsberg, Dantsig, Berlin, Varshava, Parizh. 1920-1930e gody*, Kaliningrad: Zhyvyom 2014.
- Dorfzaun D., *Las Corrientes de Resistencia de Apoyo a los Judíos en Contra del Nazismo: El Caso del Cónsul Manuel Antonio Muñoz Borrero*, master's thesis, Quito 2008-2009.
- Drywa D., *Działalność Poselstwa RP w Bernie na rzecz polsko-żydowskich uchodźców w latach 1939-1945*, in: *Okupowana Europa. Podobierstwa i różnice*, ed. W. Grabowski, Warszawa: IPN 2014, pp. 99-123.
- Dworzecki M., *The international Red Cross and its Policy vis-à-vis Jews in Ghettos and Concentration Camp in Nazi-occupied Europe, Rescue Attempts during the Holocaust, Proceedings of the second Yad Vashem International Historical Conference, Jerusalem April 8-11 1974*, Jerusalem: Yad Vashem 1977.
- Eck N., *ha-To'im be-darkhe ha-mavet: havai ye-hagot bi-yeme ha-kilayon* [Wandering on the Roads of Death (Life and Thoughts in the Days of Destruction)], Jerusalem: Yad Vashem 1960.
- Eck N., *The Rescue of Jews with the Aid of Passports and Citizenship Papers of Latin American States*, "Yad Vashem Studies" 1957, vol. 1, pp. 125-152.
- Eshkoli H., *The founding and Activity of the Hehalutz-histadrut Rescue Center in Geneva, 1939-1942*, "Yad Vashem Studies" 1990, vol. 20, pp. 161-210.
- Espinosa Martinez G., *Pasaporte a la vida. La Callada Historia de un Cuencano*, Cuenca: Pajarera Ediciones 2011.
- Fishman H., *At Holocaust Remembrance Day, a Look at the Scheme That Helped Save My Family*, "Valley News" 25.01.2019.
- Fishman H., *Tutti's Promise: A Novel Based on a Family's True Story of Courage and Hope During the Holocaust*, s.l.: CreateSpace Independent Publishing Platform 2017.
- Fridenzon [Friedenson] J., *Chasidei umot ha-olam*, "Dos Idishe Vort" 1982, no. 230, p. 45.
- Friedenson J., Kranzler D., *The Heroine of Rescue: The Incredible Story of Recha Sternbuch*, New York: Mesorah Publications Ltd. 1984.
- Gutman I, Zuroff E., *The Rescue Work of the World Jewish Congress during the Nazi Period, Rescue Attempts during the Holocaust, Proceedings of the second Yad Vashem International Historical Conference, Jerusalem April 8-11 1974*, Jerusalem: Yad Vashem 1977.
- Harris D., *2 strangers find ancestors' pasts intertwined during Holocaust*, "The Daily Tribune News" 13.04.2019.
- Haska A., *Jestem Żydem, chcę wejść. Hotel Polski w Warszawie, 1943*, Warszawa: Instytut Filozofii i Socjologii PAN 2006.
- Haska A., *Proszę Pana Ministra o energiczną interwencję. Aleksander Ładoś (1891-1963) i ratowanie Żydów przez Poselstwo RP w Bernie*, "Zagłada Żydów. Studia i Materiały" 2015, no. 11, pp. 299-309.
- Holcombe M., *Archives Reveal the Untold Stories of Diplomats Who Helped Jews Escape Nazi Death Camps*, CNN, 02.05.2017.
- Katzenelson I., *Vittel Diary (22.5.43-16.9.43)*, Tel Aviv: Hakibbutz Pub. House, Ghetto Fighters' House 1972.
- Klinger Ch., *I Am Writing These Words To You: The Original Diaries. Będzin 1943*, Jerusalem: Yad Vashem 2018.
- Korboński S., *Polacy, Żydzi i Holocaust*, Warszawa: IPN 2011.
- Kranzler D., *Gutta: Memories of a Vanished World*, Jerusalem-New York: Feldheim Publishers 2005.
- Kranzler D., *The Man Who Stopped the Trains to Auschwitz. George Mantello, El Salvador, and Switzerland's Finest Hour*, Syracuse: Syracuse University Press 2000.
- Kumoch J., *Grupa Berneńska - dyplomaci Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej z pomocą Żydom. Wystąpienie ambasadora RP w Szwajcarii, dr. Jakuba Kumocha, wygłoszone 4 lutego 2018 r. w Muzeum Pamięci Shoah w Paryżu*, "Polski Przegląd Dyplomatyczny" 2018, no. 2, pp. 146-171.
- Lecomte Ch., *Comment de faux passeports paraguayens ont sauvé des Juifs*, "Le Temps" 29.07.2019.

- Lewin I., *Próby ratowania Żydów europejskich*, "Biuletyn Żydowskiego Instytutu Historycznego" 1977, no. 1, pp. 85-121.
- Lubetkin C., *Zagłada i Powstanie*, Warszawa: Książka i Wiedza 1999.
- Mackinnon M., "He should be as well known as Schindler": Documents reveal Canadian citizen Julius Kuhl as Holocaust hero, "The Globe and Mail" 07.08.2017.
- Maniewska M., Uszyński J., Zygmunt B., *Initial Outline for Source Research into the List of the Saved*, "Totalitarian and 20th Century Studies" 2018, vol. 2, pp. 248-262.
- Nahlik S. E., *Przesiane przez pamięć*, vol. III, Kraków: Wydawnictwo Literackie 2002.
- Potocki M., Parafianowicz Z., *Forgotten righteous. Polish envoy in Bern saved hundreds of Jews from the Holocaust*, "Dziennik. Gazeta Prawna" 08.08.2017.
- Potocki M., Parafianowicz Z., *Polak na polecenie rządu ratował Żydów od Holokaustu. Świat się o tym nie dowiedział*, "Dziennik. Gazeta Prawna" 07.08.2017.
- Potocki M., Parafianowicz Z., *Polish Envoy in Bern saved hundreds of Jews from the Holocaust – MOVIE*, "Dziennik. Gazeta Prawna" 08.08.2017.
- Potocki M., Parafianowicz Z., *Tak polska ambasada ratowała Żydów. System berneński działał jak zegarek*, "Dziennik. Gazeta Prawna" 13.03.2018.
- Przewrocka-Aderet K., *Bohaterowie z Grupy Berneńskiej*, "Tygodnik Powszechny" no. 43, 21.10.2018.
- Rescue Efforts with the Assistance of International Organizations. Documents from the Archives of Dr. A. Silberschein*, "Yad Vashem Studies" 1970, vol. 8, pp. 69-79.
- Rosensaft, M. Z., *The Poles Who Saved My Father*, "Tablet Magazine" 16.01.2020, available online at: <https://www.tabletmag.com/jewish-news-and-politics/297121/the-ipoles-who-ried-to-save-my-father> [accessed: 03.02.2020].
- Ryżko J., Żuławnik M., *Wykorzystanie elektronicznych baz danych w działalności Centrum Udzielania Informacji o Ofiarach II Wojny Światowej*, in: *Archiwa, Historia, Pamięć. Bilans 15 lat działalności Instytutu Pamięci Narodowej*, eds. J. Bednarek, R. Leśkiewicz, P. Perzyna, Łódź-Warszawa: IPN 2018.
- Shalem C., "Remember, there are not many Eisses now in the Swiss Market". *Assistance and Rescue Endeavors of Chaim Yisrael Eiss in Switzerland*, "Yad Vashem Studies" 1970, vol. 8, pp. 347-378.
- Spis imion żydowskich*, Warszawa: Gmina Wyznaniowa Żydowska w Warszawie 1928.
- Stauffer P., *Polacy, Żydzi, Szwajcarzy*, Warszawa: PIW 2018.
- Symposium "From Bergen-Belsen to Freedom: the Story of the Exchange of Jewish Inmates of Bergen-Belsen with German Templars from Palestine: a Symposium in Memory of Dr. Haim Pazner"*, Jerusalem: Yad Vashem 1986.
- Those who helped. Polish Rescuers of Jews during the Holocaust*, Warszawa: GKBZpNP-IPN 1997.
- Ulatowski Ł., *Niezbrzycki - wybrane aspekty biografii wywiadowczej kierownika Referatu „Wschód"*, pp. 14-15, 19, from: <http://www.historycy.org/index.php?act=Attach&type=post&id=16066> [accessed: 02.08.2019].
- Unabhängige Expertenkommission Schweiz - Zweiter Weltkrieg, *Die Schweiz und die deutschen Lösegelderpresungen in denbesetzten Niederlanden Vermögensentziehung, Freikauf, Austausch 1940-1945*, Zürich: Chronos 2001.
- Wallace M., *In the Name of Humanity The Secret Deal to End the Holocaust*, New York: Skyhorse Publishing 2018.
- Wiederman P., *Płowa bestia*, Munich: EUCOM Civil Affairs Division 1948.
- Yaffa E., *Hasidic Tales of the Holocaust*, New York: Oxford University Press 1982.
- Zadoff E., *Muñoz Borrero and the Attempt to Rescue Jews with Ecuadorian Passports*, "The Israel Journal of Foreign Affairs" 2010, no. 4/2, pp. 115-132.
- Zariz R., *Attempts at Rescue and Revolt - Attitude of Members of the Dror Youth Movement in Bedzin to Foreign Passports as Means of Rescue*, "Yad Vashem Studies" 1990, vol. 20, pp. 212-236.
- Zieliński J., *Lista posła Ładosia i doktora Kühla*, "Zeszyty Literackie" 2000, no. 4, pp. 157-167.
- Zuroff E., *Rescue Priority and Fund Raising as Issues During the Holocaust: A Case Study of the Relations between the Vaad Ha-Hatzala and the Joint, 1939-1941*, "American Jewish History" 1979, vol. 68, no. 3, pp. 305-326.
- Żebrowski R., *Aguda*, in: *Polski Słownik Judaistyczny. Dzieje, kultura, religia*, vol. I, eds. Z. Borzymińska, R. Żebrowski, Warszawa: Prószyński i Sówka 2003, pp. 49-51.

Recovered passports

I. Paraguayan passports (the list includes only the main holders of the document)

No. 68/42, Walter Israel LEWALD, dated 27.08.1942
No. 70/42, Samuel-Siegfried DINKEL, dated 28.08.1942
No. 97/42, Naphtali ABRAHAMS, dated 20.10.1942
No. 230/42, Fradela STEINER, dated 17.11.1942
No. 231/42, Hans GOSLAR, dated 17.11.1942
No. 232/42, Izidor KREISBEG, dated 17.11.1942
No. 233/42, Michal LASKIER, dated 17.11.1942
No. 234/42, Salomon-Izak CYMERMAN, dated 17.11.1942
No. 235/42, Riwa NIEDZWIEDZKA, dated 17.11.1942
No. 130/42, Max JOSHUA, dated 18.11.1942
No. 240/42, Kalman BLACHARZ, dated 27.11.1942
No. 241/42, Dwora DAWIDSOHN, dated 27.11.1942
No. 242/42, Dawid-Lejb FOLBAUM, dated 27.11.1942
No. 243/42, Miriam CYTRYNOWSKA, dated 27.11.1942
No. 242/42, Chaim WASSERMAN, dated 27.11.1942⁴
No. 136/42, Leon JOLLES, dated 19.12.1942
No. 137/42, Nuchim ROZENTHAL, dated 19.12.1942
No. 138/42, Izak ROZENTHAL, dated 19.12.1942
No. 168/42, Arje LIWER, dated 22.12.1942
No. 169/42, Cwi ROSENWEIN, dated 22.12.1942
No. 171/42, Mordko KRZESIWO, dated 22.12.1942
No. 270/42, Awner-Michal GLOWINSKI, dated 23.12.1942
No. 271/42, Zysza BIGELMAN, dated 23.12.1942
No. 272/42, Pejsach FRAJLICH, dated 23.12.1942
No. 273/42, Mendel KIRSZENBAUM, dated 23.12.1942
No. 274/42, Herszel BRANDYS, dated 23.12.1942
No. 275/42, Hersz-Dawid LEJZEROWICZ, dated 23.12.1942
No. 276/42, Szlama LERNER, dated 23.12.1942
No. 277/42, Herschlik KUTTNER, dated 23.12.1942
No. 279/42, Abram MANELA, dated 23.12.1942
No. 280/42, Majer-Moszek ROZENKER, dated 23.12.1942
No. 281/42, Mojzesz EJBUSZYC, dated 23.12.1942
No. 282/42, Natan EJBUSZYC, dated 23.12.1942
No. 283/42, Gabriel DANCYGIER, dated 23.12.1942
No. 284/42, Zyskind BORENSZTAJN, dated 23.12.1942
No. 285/42, Ignacy SCHIPPER, dated 23.12.1942
No. 286/42, Mojzesz ZYLBERBLAT, dated 23.12.1942
No. 287/42, Szymon BULKA, dated 23.12.1942
No. 262/42, Abram GOLD, dated 27.12.1942
No. 289/42, Rubin LIWER, dated 27.12.1942
No. 290/42, Fajwel HOLENDER, dated 27.12.1942
No. 291/42, Israel-Chaim GERTNER, dated 27.12.1942

4 Two passports have the same number.

No. 292/42, Abram CUKIERMAN, dated 27.12.1942
No. 293/42, Jakub LANDAU, dated 27.12.1942
No. 294/42, Necha-Chaja KLUGMAN, dated 27.12.1942
No. 295/42, Szloma BORZYKOWSKI, dated 27.12.1942
No. 296/42, Mosze BANNACH, dated 27.12.1942
No. 297/42, Israel GELBHAR, dated 27.12.1942
No. 298/42, Josef KERNER, dated 27.12.1942
No. 299/42, Aharon SZTATLER, dated 27.12.1942
No. 301/42, Lipman ROZENCWAJG, dated 27.12.1942
No. 302/42, Berek FROCHCWAJG, dated 27.12.1942
No. 303/42, Ajzyk NAJMAN, dated 27.12.1942
No. 305/42, Abraham FEIGENBLAT, dated 27.12.1942
No. 306/42, Abram FROMER, dated 27.12.1942
No. 307/42, Aron Rottner, dated 27.12.1942
No. 308/42, Hinda PASSERMAN, dated 27.12.1942
No. 309/42, Chaim BORENSTEIN, dated 27.12.1942
No. 312/42, Szejwa INGSTER, dated 27.12.1942
No. 313/42, Josef-Lewek OPLER, dated 27.12.1942
No. 314/42, Bela SCHÖNTHAL, dated 27.12.1942
No. 315/42, Ludwik BORAKS, dated 27.12.1942
No. 317/42, Moses MANELA, dated 27.12.1942
No. 318/42, Moses LINZER, dated 27.12.1942
No. 319/42, Lejb LEWIN, dated 27.12.1942
No. 321/42, Gustawa PARADISTAL, dated 27.12.1942
No. 322/42, Efraim LEWENBERG, dated 27.12.1942
No. 324/42, Mordka ROZMARYN, dated 27.12.1942
No. 326/42, Jessy MAIER, dated 27.12.1942
No. 328/42, Kajla BOJM, dated 27.12.1942
No. 331/42, Beniamin GRAUBART, dated 27.12.1942
No. 332/42, Stefan WEINZIEER, dated 27.12.1942
No. 335/42, Moses GOLDBERG, dated 27.12.1942
No. 336/42, Ajzyk GRAUSMAN, dated 27.12.1942
No. 337/42, Boruch-Dawid ZYLBERGIER, dated 27.12.1942
No. 339/42, Israel SUCHER, dated 27.12.1942
No. 340/42, Wolf Jakob LERNER, dated 27.12.1942
No. 341/42, Ajzyk RETMAN, dated 27.12.1942
No. 342/42, Abram LIEBERMAN, dated 27.12.1942
No. 343/42, Izrael MUNOWICZ, dated 27.12.1942
No. 342/43, Israel M. SZYNKARZ, dated 27.12.1942
No. 344/43, Chaim-Machel ZYLBERBERG, dated 27.12.1942
No. 345/43, Chaim SPICBERG, dated 27.12.1942
No. 347/43, Majer BRZESKI, dated 27.12.1942
No. 349/43, Gerson-Ber OPLER, dated 27.12.1942
No. 350/43, Isaak STEINBERG, dated 27.12.1942
No. 352/43, Riwka BELFER, dated 27.12.1942
No. 356/43, Josef INGSTER, dated 27.12.1942
No. 357/43, Cywia MANELA, dated 27.12.1942
No. 359/43, Hendla PILCEWICZ, dated 27.12.1942
No. 360/43, Tobiasz DYMANT, dated 27.12.1942

No. 361/43, Benzion KORZUCH, dated 27.12.1942
No. 364/43, Lejb ANZLEWICZ, dated 27.12.1942
No. 365/43, Juliusz Dawid AJZENBERG, dated 27.12.1942
No. 366/43, Berek CZATCZYNSKI, dated 27.12.1942
No. 367/43, Mojzesz Israel SUSZEK, dated 27.12.1942
No. 368/43, Hersz-Icek TELNER, dated 27.12.1942
No. 369/43, Anczel WAJCENBERG, dated 27.12.1942
No. 370/43, Mendel LANDAU, dated 27.12.1942
No. 371/43, Zalman TENEBERG, dated 27.12.1942
No. 372/43, Israel GERTLER, dated 27.12.1942
No. 373/43, Hersz KORC, dated 27.12.1942
No. 375/43, Jakub GUTTMAN, dated 27.12.1942
No. 377/43, Hersz-Dawid FRAJBERGER, dated 27.12.1942
No. 378/43, Markus POHORILLE, dated 27.12.1942
No. 381/43, Eljasz LICHTIG, dated 27.12.1942
No. 383/43, Dawid EHRLICH, dated 27.12.1942
No. 384/43, Salomon FRENKIEL, dated 27.12.1942
No. 386/43, Joel SZPRYNGER, dated 27.12.1942
No. 389/43, Abram-Gerson DREKSLER, dated 27.12.1942
No. 392/43, Abram Majer HERCBERG, dated 27.12.1942
No. 393/43, Jakub KANTOR, dated 27.12.1942
No. 395/43, Lajb RYTERBAND, dated 27.12.1942
No. 397/43, Selma KAUFMANN, dated 27.12.1942
No. 398/43, Therese OBERDORFER, dated 27.12.1942
No. 399/43, Sabina Selma STEINACHER, dated 27.12.1942
No. 400/43, Hans STEINACHER, dated 27.12.1942
No. 402/43, Moses-Nathan EISENMANN, dated 27.12.1942
No. 407/43, Elchanan KAMINER, dated 27.12.1942
No. 411/43, Marguerite ALEXANDER, dated 27.12.1942
No. 412/43, Rose HIRSCHLER, dated 27.12.1942
No. 417/43, Juda FERSZTENFELD, dated 27.12.1942
No. 424/43, Moszek ALTER, dated 27.12.1942
No. 425/43, Josef GOLDZWEIG, dated 27.12.1942
No. 431/43, Abram-Mordka ALTER, dated 27.12.1942
No. 435/43, Simon MOSES, dated 27.12.1942
No. 452/43, Rachel BIRENHAK, dated 27.12.1942
No. 463/43, Dr. David HAUSDORF, dated 27.12.1942
No. 463/43, Herbert-Noa KRUSKAL, dated 27.12.1942⁵
No. 464/43, Regina SCHEINOWITZ, dated 27.12.1942
No. 474/43 [first name illegible] LIWER, dated 27.12.1942
No. 493/43, Cecilie CALVARY, dated 27.12.1942
No. 494/43, Walter CALVARY, dated 27.12.1942
No. 496/43, Simon COLTHOF, dated 27.12.1942
No. 813/43, Louis-Philippe POLAK, dated 27.12.1942
[No. illegible], Szymon GUTTMAN, dated 27.12.1942
No. 388/42, Lejb [surname illegible], dated 27.12.1942

5 Two passports have the same number.

[No. illegible], Aron-Israel LEWENSTEIN, dated 27.12.1942
[No. illegible], Sara BRYSZ, dated 27.12.1942
[No. illegible], Halina CYMERMAN, dated 27.12.1942
[No. illegible], Janusz CYMERMAN, dated 27.12.1942
[No. illegible], Lea GELLERT, dated 27.12.1942
[No. illegible], Leopold RING, dated 27.12.1942
[No. illegible], Norbert THALER, dated 27.12.1942
[No. illegible], [first name illegible] WYGODZKI, dated 27.12.1942
[No. illegible], Mordka-Salomon DANCYGIER, dated 27.12.1942
[No. illegible], Alma EISENBERGER, dated 27.12.1942
[No. illegible], Dawid FINK, dated 27.12.1942
[No. illegible], Gela FISZMAN, dated 27.12.1942
[No. illegible], Beer JUDZKI, dated 27.12.1942
[No. illegible], Helena JAKUBOWICZ, dated 27.12.1942
[No. illegible], Elias KOSZYCKI, dated 27.12.1942
[No. illegible], Izak ROZENBAUM, dated 27.12.1942
[No. illegible], Aleksander BORAKS, dated 27.12.1942
[No. illegible], Mendel LEWIN, dated 27.12.1942
[No. illegible], Natan GARFINKIEL, dated 27.12.1942
[No. illegible], Abram Szlama ROGOWSKI, dated 27.12.1942
No. 507/43, James ELLENBOGEN, dated 30.12.1942
No. 510/43, Salomon DE JONG, dated 30.12.1942
No. 514/43, Doris TRIER, dated 30.12.1942
No. 517/43, Alfred ISAY, dated 30.12.1942
No. 523/43, Dr. Hermann HEIDEN-HEIMER, dated 30.12.1942
No. 524/43, Carl HESS, dated 30.12.1942
No. 525/43, Schefa LEVIE, dated 30.12.1942
No. 526/43, Moses BIRENHAK, dated 30.12.1942
No. 527/43, Samuel HEYMANN, dated 30.12.1942
No. 529/43, Heinrich FEILCHENFELD, dated 30.12.1942
No. 530/43, Moses HANEMANN, dated 30.12.1942
No. 534/43, Prof. Dr. Ernst LAQUEUR, dated 30.12.1942
No. 535/43, Josef STRAUSS, dated 30.12.1942
No. 541/43, Cato LEUVENBERG, dated 30.12.1942
No. 543/43, Heinz LICHTENSTERN, dated 30.12.1942
No. 547/43, Dr. Harri WOLFF, dated 30.12.1942
No. 548/43, Rachela WEISSBRODT, dated 30.12.1942
No. 551/43, Abram-Getzel SIEGEL, dated 30.12.1942
No. 553/43, Ursula BORCHARDT, dated 30.12.1942
No. 554/43, Georg-Herrman (sic!) BORCHARDT, dated 30.12.1942
No. 556/43, Eliahu KOHN, dated 30.12.1942
No. 557/43, Noömi KOHN, dated 30.12.1942
No. 562/43, Moritz TAS, dated 30.12.1942
No. 564/43, Herman FEINSTEIN, dated 30.12.1942
No. 565/43, Ludwig SILBERBERG, dated 30.12.1942
No. 566/43, Fritz WEYL, dated 30.12.1942
No. 570/43, Willem COHEN, dated 30.12.1942
No. 107 /B/42, Saul BECKER, dated 01.12.1942
No. 233/A/42, Edith Vera BUTWIES, dated 30.12.1942

No. 123/A/43, Robert VAN DER BERGH, dated 30.12.1942
No. 142/A/43, Josef FRIEDMAN, dated 30.12.1942
No. 156A/43, Abraham MOGENDORFF, dated 30.12.1942
No. 179A/43, Dorothea WOLFF, dated 30.12.1942
No. 288A/43, Hans WOLFF, dated 30.12.1942
No. 142/B/43, Josef ROTSCCHILD, dated 30.12.1942
No. 143/B/43, Sara ADLER, dated 30.12.1942
No. 144/B/43, Fanny ADLER, dated 30.12.1942
No. 151/B/43, Hermann KORNBLUM, dated 30.12.1942
No. 152/B/43, Sally DAUBE, dated 30.12.1942
No. 153/B/43, Else JONAS, dated 30.12.1942
No. 158/B/43, Meyer CATS, dated 30.12.1942
[No. illegible], Henri TAS, dated 30.12.1942
[No. illegible], Dr. Jacques TAS, dated 30.12.1942
[No. illegible], Joseph DE LEEUW, dated 30.12.1942
[No. illegible], Henrik SALOMONSON, dated 30.12.1942
No. 155/B/43, Alexander SILBER, dated 31.12.1942
No. 156/B/43, Max/Miksa EISLER, dated 31.12.1942
No. 157/B/43, Tibor BATO, dated 31.12.1942
No. 205/B/43, Juda Leib ORLEAN, dated 7.01.1943
and 10 illegible passports dated 27.12.1942

II. Paraguayan citizenship certificates (with official date of issue)

Rose WEINGORT, dated 21.01.1942
Estera WEINGORT, dated 25.06.1942
Osias Leo WEINGORT, dated 25.06.1942
Joseph FRÄNKEL, dated 27.07.1942
Estera RUBIN with child, dated 20.10.1942
A. P. SPIRA with family, dated 11.11.1942
Edmund FLACK with family, dated 14.11.1942
Leon ROTHFELD with family, dated 14.11.1942
Izaak BERLEWI with family, dated 17.11.1942
Mindla BICK with family, dated 17.11.1942
Mojsze Chiel DYTMAN with family, dated 17.11.1942
Salomon EIGER with family, dated 17.11.1942
Berek EPSZTAJN with family, dated 17.11.1942
Zusje FRYDMAN, dated 17.11.1942
Moses Israel GOLDSTEIN with wife, dated 17.11.1942
Rosa GOTTLIEB with family, dated 17.11.1942
Hans GOSLAR with family, dated 17.11.1942
Ester HEINE with family, dated 17.11.1942
Berta JACHMAN with family, dated 17.11.1942
B. JUSTMAN with family, dated 17.11.1942
Isidor KREISBER with wife, dated 17.11.1942
Michał LASKIER with family, dated 17.11.1942
Riwa NIEDZWIEDZKA, dated 17.11.1942
Leopold RING with family, dated 17.11.1942
Józef ROZENZAFT with wife, dated 17.11.1942
Fradela STEINER with children, dated 17.11.1942

Kalman BLACHARZ, dated 27.11.1942
Miriam CYTRYNOWSKA, dated 27.11.1942
Dwojra DAWIDSOHN, dated 27.11.1942
Dawid FOLBAUM, dated 27.11.1942
Aron GEPNER with family, dated 27.11.1942
Mojżesz GROSSER with wife, dated 27.11.1942
Rita GROSSER, dated 27.11.1942
David GROSSER with wife, dated 27.11.1942
Josef KERNER, dated 27.11.1942
Jessy MAIER, dated 27.11.1942
Juda SCHAECHTER with wife, dated 27.11.1942
Schimek SCHUSSHEIM with family, dated 27.11.1942
Moritz SEIDENMANN with family, dated 27.11.1942
Israel SZYNKARZ, dated 27.11.1942
Pinkas WALLACH with family, dated 27.11.1942
Chaim WASSERMAN, dated 27.11.1942
Jetti ZASLAWSKA with family, dated 27.11.1942
Renia BAJTNER, dated 30.11.1942
Meir FERSZTENBERG with family, dated 30.11.1942
Sara GELBHAR with family, dated 30.11.1942
Dawid GUZIK with family, dated 30.11.1942
Baruch HAGER with family, dated 30.11.1942
Jakob HOFFNUNG with family, dated 30.11.1942
Nuchim HOROWITZ with family, dated 30.11.1942
Anna JAKIER, dated 30.11.1942
Icek JOSKOWICZ with family, dated 30.11.1942
T. KALMONOWICZ with family, dated 30.11.1942
Salomon KALNICKI, dated 30.11.1942
Chaim KASPI, dated 30.11.1942
Rubin KRAWCZUK with family, dated 30.11.1942
Zelik LEWKOWICZ with family, dated 30.11.1942
Nuta LONDNER with family, dated 30.11.1942
Alicja NAJMAN, dated 30.11.1942
Moses Israel SCHENKIER with family, dated 30.11.1942
Edmund SEELNFREUND with family, dated 30.11.1942
Israel SILBER with family, dated 30.11.1942
Israel SZERP with family, dated 30.11.1942
Majer SCHÖNWETTER, dated 30.11.1942
Bandla SZPIGLER, dated 30.11.1942
Artur SZPINADEL with family, dated 30.11.1942
Mendel TENEBBAUM with family, dated 30.11.1942
Leon, JOLLES, dated 17.12.1942
Abraham Isak WOLF, dated 17.12.1942
Mordko KRZESIWO with wife, dated 22.12.1942
Zysza BIGELMAN with wife, dated 23.12.1942
Zyskind BORENSZTAJN with family, dated 23.12.1942
Herszel BRANDYS, dated 23.12.1942
Szymon BULKA with family, dated 23.12.1942
Gabriel DANCYGIER with family, dated 23.12.1942

Mojżesz EJBUSZYC with wife, dated 23.12.1942
Natan EJBUSZYC with family, dated 23.12.1942
Awner Michal GLOWINSKI with wife, dated 23.12.1942
Mendel KIRSZENBAUM with family, dated 23.12.1942
Herszlik KUTTNER with family, dated 23.12.1942
Dawid LEJZEROWICZ with family, dated 23.12.1942
Majer-Moszek ROZENKER, dated 23.12.1942
Ignacy SCHIPER with family, dated 23.12.1942
Moses ZYLBERBLATT with family, dated 23.12.1942
Julius Dawid AJZENBERG with wife, dated 27.12.1942
Marguerite ALEXANDER with family, dated 27.12.1942
Lejb ANZLEWICZ with wife, dated 27.12.1942
Mosze BANNACH, dated 27.12.1942
Riwa BELFER with family, dated 27.12.1942
Chaim BERENSTEIN, dated 27.12.1942
Guta BOHME, dated 27.12.1942
Kajla BOJM, dated 27.12.1942
Ludwik BORAKS, dated 27.12.1942
Aleksander BORAKS, dated 27.12.1942
Szlama BORZYKOWSKI with wife, dated 27.12.1942
Sara BRYSZ with daughter, dated 27.12.1942
Majer BRZESKI, dated 27.12.1942
Leo BUXBAUM, dated 27.12.1942
Cecilie CALVARY, dated 27.12.1942
Willem COHEN with family, dated 27.12. 1942
Abram CUKIERMAN with family, dated 27.12.1942
Janusz CYMERMAN with family, dated 27.12.1942
Marcin CYMERMAN with wife, dated 27.12.1942
Berek CZATCZYNSKI with wife, dated 27.12.1942
Abram Gerson DREKSLER with family, dated 27.12.1942
Tobiasz DYMANT, dated 27.12.1942
Moses Nathan EISEMANN, dated 27.12.1942
Alma EISENBERGER with family, dated 27.12.1942
Dawid ERLICH with family, dated 27.12.1942
Abraham FEIGENBLATT, dated 27.12.1942
Juda FERSZTENFELD with wife, dated 27.12.1942
Dawid FINK, dated 27.12.1942
Gela FISZMAN with family, dated 27.12.1942
Pejsach FRAJLICH with wife, dated 27.12.1942
Salomon FRENKIEL with family, dated 27.12.1942
Berek FROCHCWAJG, dated 27.12.1942
Abram FROMER with family, dated 27.12.1942
Hersz Dawid FRAJBERGER, dated 27.12.1942
Nathan GARFINKEL with wife, dated 27.12.1942
Israel GELBHAR, dated 27.12.1942
Lea GELLEERT, dated 27.12.1942
Israel GERTLER with family, dated 27.12.1942
Israel Chaim GERTNER with wife, dated 27.12.1942
Hans GLÜCKLICH with family, dated 27.12.1942

Moses GOLDBERG with family, dated 27.12.1942
Benjamin GRAUBART with wife, dated 27.12.1942
Ajzyk GRAUSMAN with family, dated 27.12.1942
Abraham GRUEN with wife, dated 27.12.1942
Szymon GUTMAN with family, dated 27.12.1942
Jakob GUTTMAN with family, dated 27.12.1942
Rose HIRSCHLER, dated 27.12.1942
Fajwel HOLENDER, dated 27.12.1942
Simon Moses VAN DER HORST, dated 27.12.1942
Josef INGSTER with family, dated 27.12.1942
Szejwa INGSTER, dated 27.12.1942
Helena JAKUBOWICZ with family, dated 27.12.1942
Berr JUDZKI with wife, dated 27.12.1942
Jakob KANTOR with wife, dated 27.12.1942
Selma KAUFMANN, dated 27.12.1942
Necha Chaja KLUGMAN, dated 27.12.1942
Hersz KORC with family, dated 27.12.1942
Israel KORZUCH with wife, dated 27.12.1942
Benjon (sic!) KORZUCH, dated 27.12.1942
Elias KOSCHITZKI with family, dated 27.12.1942
Szlama LERNER with wife, dated 27.12.1942
Jakob LANDAU, dated 27.12.1942
Mendel LANDAU with family, dated 27.12.1942
Wolf-Jakob LERNER with family, dated 27.12.1942
Josef LEWEK OPLER with family, dated 27.12.1942
Efraim-Josek LEWENBERG, dated 27.12.1942
Aron Israel LEWENSTEIN with wife, dated 27.12.1942
Lajb LEWIN with wife, dated 27.12.1942
Mendel LEWIN with family, dated 27.12.1942
Abram LIBERMAN with wife, dated 27.12.1942
Eliasz LICHTIG with family, dated 27.12.1942
Moses Israel LINZER with wife, dated 27.12.1942
Rubin LIWER, dated 27.12.1942
Israel Aron LIWER with family, dated 27.12.1942
Iser LONDNER with family, dated 27.12.1942
Abram MANELA with wife, dated 27.12.1942
Cywia MANELA, dated 27.12.1942
Moses MANELA with family, dated 27.12.1942
Ajzyk NAJMAN, dated 27.12.1942
Therese OBERDORFER, dated 27.12.1942
Gerson Ber OPLER with wife, dated 27.12.1942
Gustawa PARADISTAL, dated 27.12.1942
Hinda PASSERMAN, dated 27.12.1942
Hendla PILCEWICZ with family, dated 27.12.1942
Markus POHORILLE with wife, dated 27.12.1942
Ajzyk RETMAN with wife, dated 27.12.1942
Abram Szlama ROGOWSKI with family, dated 27.12.1942
Izak ROSENBAUM, dated 27.12.1942
Aron ROTTNER, dated 27.12.1942

Lipman ROZENCWAJG with wife, dated 27.12.1942
Lajb RYTERBAND, dated 27.12.1942
Bela SCHÖNTAL, dated 27.12.1942
Chaim SPICBERG, dated 27.12.1942
Hans STEINACHER with wife, dated 27.12.1942
Sabina Selma STEINACHER, dated 27.12.1942
Isaak STEINBERG with family, dated 27.12.1942
Israel SUCHER, dated 27.12.1942
Mojzesz Israel SUSZEK, dated 27.12.1942
Joel SZPRYNGER, dated 27.12.1942
Aharon SZTATLER with wife, dated 27.12.1942
Hersch Icek TELNER with family, dated 27.12.1942
Zalman TENENBERG with wife, dated 27.12.1942
Norbert THALER with wife, dated 27.12.1942
Brajndla TRAJMAN, dated 27.12.1942
Anszel WAJCENBERG with family, dated 27.12.1942
Bernhard WERTHAUER-RIES with family, dated 27.12.1942
Stefan WEINZIEHER with wife, dated 27.12.1942
Wolf WYGODZKI with family, dated 27.12.1942
Lejb ZAGRAJEK vel FRYDMAN, dated 27.12.1942
Boruch Dawid ZYLBERGIER with wife, dated 27.12.1942
Chaim-Machel ZYLBERBERG with family, dated 27.12.1942
Robert VAN DER BERGH with wife, dated 30.12.1942
Ursula BORCHARDT with son, dated 30.12.1942
Georg Herman BORCHARDT, dated 30.12.1942
Edith Vera BUTWIES, dated 30.12.1942
Saly DAUBE, dated 30.12.1942
Salomon DE JONG with family, dated 30.12.1942
Heinrich FEILCHENFELD, dated 30.12.1942
Herman HEIDEN-HEIMER, dated 30.12.1942
Else JONAS, dated 30.12.1942
Eliahu KOHN, dated 30.12.1942
Noomi KOOHN, dated 30.12.1942
Herman KORNBUM, dated 30.12.1942
Ernst LAQUER with family, dated 30.12.1942
Joseph DE LEEUW, dated 30.12.1942
Cato LEUVENBERG dated 30.12.1942
Jakob LEVY with family, dated 30.12.1942
Abraham MOGENDORFF, dated 30.12.1942
Henrik Willem SALOMONSON with family, dated 30.12.1942
Abraham Getzel SIEGEL with family, dated 30.12.1942
Ludwig SILBERBERG with family, dated 30.12.1942
Henri TAS, dated 30.12.1942
Jacques TAS with family, dated 30.12.1942
Moritz TAS, dated 30.12.1942
Fritz WEYL with family, dated 30.12.1942
Rachela WEISBRODT, dated 30.12.1942
Dorothea WOLFF, dated 30.12.1942
Hans WOLFF, dated 30.12.1942

Harri WOLFF, dated 30.12.1942
Tibor BATO, dated 31.12.1942
Meyer CATS, dated 31.12.1942
Max/Miksa EISLER, dated 31.12.1942
Armin SILBER, dated 31.12.1942
Fanny ADLER, dated 04.01.1943
Josef FRIEDMANN with family, dated 04.01.1943
Josef ROTSCHILD with wife, dated 04.01.1943

III. Honduran passports (the list includes only the main holders of the document)

No. 490, Udla ZAROMPF, dated 08.03.1943
No. 500, Dr. Icek BORNSTEIN, dated 22.03.1943
No. 501, Aron FELDBERG, dated 29.03.1943
No. 502, David LIWER, dated 29.03.1943
No. 504, Szymon FROST, dated 29.03.1943
No. 516, Ida BIERZWIŃSKA, dated 01.04.1943
No. 518, Baruch GAFTEK, dated 01.04.1943
No. 534, Estera WROCŁAWSKA, dated 10.04.1943
No. 535, Dawid KOZŁOWSKI, dated 10.04.1943
No. 538, Salke KANAREK, dated 12.04.1943
No. 540, Schaja Mendel EHRlich, dated 12.04.1943
No. 541, Malka Rojza Sara GUTENSZTAJN, dated 12.04.1943
No. 543, Teresa Tauba ULRYCH de CWAJBAUM, dated 14.04.1943
No. 553, Chawa Laja LENCZER, dated 19.04.1943
No. 554, Beer GRAUBART, dated 19.04.1943
No. 555, Israel SZEJNTAL, dated 19.04.1943
No. 556, Jakub Joel GRUNDLAND, dated 19.04.1943
No. 558, Aron Benzion FRAJMAN, dated 20.04.1943
No. 561, Rudolf SAMET, dated 20.04.1943
No. 562, Abram Hersz SAMET, dated 20.04.1943
No. 563, Szlama LIWER, dated 20.04.1943
No. 565, Symcha SZULDINER, dated 21.04.1943
No. 573, Jan KROLL, dated 03.05.1943
No. 577, Alter Symcha GOLDBRUM, dated 03.05.1943
No. 578, Paulina GELBARD, dated 03.05.1943
No. 584, Aron BRANDYS, dated 06.05.1943
No. 588, Dwojra HERCBERG, dated 07.05.1943
No. 589, Leon BLAT, dated 07.05.1943
No. 590, Alexander GLICENSTEIN, dated 07.05.1943
No. 591, Lajb Arie HASENBERG, dated 07.05.1943
No. 593, Abram LIPŻYC, dated 07.05.1943
No. 594, Abram LENEMAN, dated 08.05.1943
No. 594a, Josefina SCHORR DE MAMLOK, dated 08.05.1943
No. 595, Sura GINSBURG DE KIPMAN, dated 08.05.1943
No. 595, David SZTULMAN, dated 10.05.1943⁶

6 Two passports have the same number.

No. 596, Szlama KROENTAL, dated 08.05.1943
No. 599, Majer Hersz FRYDMAN, dated 11.05.1943
No. 608, Dwojra BERNSTEIN DE BORENSTEIN, dated 02.05.1943
No. 620, Bejrysz GOLD, dated 20.05.1943
No. 621, Estera GOLD DE BLUMENTHAL, dated 20.05.1943
No. 624, Zygmunt INWALD, dated 21.05.1943
No. 628, Israel DIAMENT, dated 21.05.1943
No. 630, Israel Nusen ALEKSANDROWICZ, dated 21.05.1943
No. 637, Cypojra vel Cecylja CHMIELNICKA, dated 25.05.1943
No. 639, Hersz LUSTIGER, dated 25.05.1943
No. 640, Adam BLACHARZ, dated 25.05.1943
No. 643, Szymon FÜRSTENBERG, dated 26.05.1943
No. 645, Leontyna FÜRSTENBERG DE SAPER, dated 26.05.1943
No. 646, Jakob MEERSCHWAM, dated 26.05.1943
No. 650, Jadwiga MALINOWSKA (sic!) DE WERNER, dated 27.05.1943
No. 651, Helena WERNER DE WOLAK, dated 27.05.1943
No. 656, Julius PHILIPP, dated 28.05.1943
No. 659, Dr. Isidor KAHN, dated 28.05.1943
No. 661, Chawa DYM DE LICHTBALU, dated 28.05.1943
No. 662, Fajga SZPORN, dated 01.06.1943
No. 663, Hena SZENBERG, dated 01.06.1943
No. 664/184, Benjamin GINZBERG, dated 01.06.1943
No. 665, Estera FEDER, dated 01.06.1943
No. 666, Chiel Hersz LIEBERMANN, dated 01.06.1943
No. 667, Perec GRUSZKA, dated 01.06.1943
No. 668, Samuel NOTOWITZ, dated 01.06.1943
No. 678, Abram ROTNER, dated 04.06.1943
No. 681, Gustavo DROLLER, dated 05.06.1943
No. 682, Maurycy SZPILFOGEL, dated 07.06.1943
No. 683, Icek MUNDSTUK, dated 07.06.1943
No. 692, Sigmunt SÜSS, dated 22.06.1943
No. 697, Hugo KANTOROWICZ, dated 24.06.1943
No. 699, Pinkus Lewek BUCHWAJC, dated 25.06.1943
No. 712, Syna WIENER, dated 28.06.1943
No. 721, Eva Francina LEUVENBERG DE LEVIN, dated 30.06.1943
No. 726, Szlama Pinkus HELBERG, dated 02.06.1943
No. 727, Lejbus Israel MINC, dated 02.06.1943
No. 731, Jakob LICHTENSTEIN, dated 01.07.1943
No. 732, Szmul Ela TAUB, dated 01.07.1943
No. 733, Mordka Majloch ERNST, dated 01.07.1943

IV. Honduran citizenship certificates (with the official date of issue)

Lazar SCHÖNBERG with family, dated 15.05.1943
Emanuel LANDAU with wife, dated 31.05.1943

V. Honduran citizenship certificates – copies (with no signature or consulate stamp)

Heinrich TENENBAUM with wife, dated 19.04.1943
Israel TENEBAUM with wife, dated 19.04.1943
Teresa Tauba ULRYCH DE CWAJBAUM, dated 19.04.1943
Ester WROCŁAWSKA, dated 19.04.1943
Bernard SPIRA, dated 27.04.1943
Tauba KUTNER DE BRENNER, dated 29.04.1943
Jan KROLL with wife, dated 06.05.1943
Chiel Hersz LIEBERMANN with wife, dated 08.06.1943
Samuel NOTOWITZ with family, dated 08.06.1943
Maurycy SZPILFOGEL with wife, dated 09.06.1943
Izrael SZEJNTAL with wife, dated 19.06.1943
Marcus BLUMENTHAL with family, dated 26.06.1943
Dr. Fritz Siegfried STEIN, dated 26.06.1943
Sigmunt SÜSS with wife, dated 26.06.1943

VI. Haitian passports (the list includes only the main holders of the document)

No. 229, Sophia DE JONG, dated 19.08.1942
No. 804, Siegfried ABRAHAM, dated 01.05.1942
No. 805, Gerda ABRAHAM *née* SCHWARZSTEIN, dated 01.05.1942

VII. Peruvian passports (the list includes only the main holders of the document)

No. 25, Chaim Szlama WEKSBERG, dated 10.07.1943
No. 34, Abram Elias TENENBERG, dated 14.07.1943
No. 36, Boruch Wolf WIERZBA, dated 14.07.1943

List of illustrations

- Document 1.** Letter from Chaim Eiss to Juliusz Kühl dated 7 October 1943 in which he calls Aleksander Ładoś “Righteous Among the Nations” (copy currently located in the Polish Embassy in Bern, acquired from the Eiss family) 10
- Document 2.** Fragment of Ładoś’ unpublished memoirs in which he alludes to a detailed description of the passport issue (source: CAW, file no. WBBH IX.1.2.20, Pamiętniki A. Ładosia, vol. III, p. 7) 13
- Document 3.** A Paraguayan passport issued for the family of Herbert Kruskal (Archives of the Memorial and Museum Auschwitz-Birkenau archives, Chaim Eiss collection, vol. 1, ZW/Eiss/9, no. 194779) 25
- Document 4.** A certificate of Paraguayan citizenship issued for the Przemyślany lawyer Leon Rotfeld and his family, including his son Adam Rotfeld who would go on to become Poland’s Minister of Foreign Affairs (YVA, Dr. Abraham Silberschein Archive, Confirmations regarding protective passports (mostly from Honduras) sent to Poland and the Netherlands, file no. M20/174) 26
- Document 5.** A Honduran passport issued for Jan Kroll and his wife Pauline Rotenstein de Kroll (YVA, Dr. Abraham Silberschein Archive, Copies of citizenship documents and protective passports from Bolivia, Honduras, Paraguay and El Salvador which were sent to various people in Poland and other countries, file no. M.20/166) 27
- Document 6.** A certificate of Honduran citizenship issued for Emanuel Landau (YVA, Dr. Abraham Silberschein Archive, Copies of citizenship documents and protective passports from Bolivia, Honduras, Paraguay and El Salvador which were sent to various people in Poland and other countries, file no. M.20/166) 28
- Document 7.** A Haitian passport issued for Siegfried Abraham (YVA, Dr. Abraham Silberschein Archive, Copies of protective passports which were sent to people in Amsterdam, Bedzin, Sosnowiec, Warsaw and other places, file no. M.20/165) 29
- Document 8.** A certificate of Haitian citizenship issued for the Abraham family (YVA, Dr. Abraham Silberschein Archive, Copies of citizenship documents and protective passports from Bolivia, Honduras, Paraguay and El Salvador which were sent to various people in Poland and other countries, file no. M.20/166) 30
- Document 9.** A Peruvian passport issued for Chaim Szlama Weksberg and his family (YVA, Dr. Abraham Silberschein Archive, Copies of protective passports which were sent to people in Amsterdam, Będzin, Sosnowiec, Warsaw and other places, file no. M20/165) 31–32

List of tables and graphs

Table 1. Estimated number of holders of Ładoś passports based on Abraham Silberschein's list from 1944 (results rounded to the nearest whole number) 36

Table 2. Holders of Ładoś passports and their unidentified family members (authors) 37

Table 3. Ładoś passport bearers according to the identified place of residence and/or origin 41

Graph 1. Number of rescued and murdered citizens of Poland, the Netherlands and Germany identified on the Ładoś list (authors) 43

